

***A Comparison of
California and National
Public Assistance Statistics
through December 1996***



State of California

Pete Wilson, Governor

Health and Welfare Agency

Sandra R. Smoley, R. N., Secretary

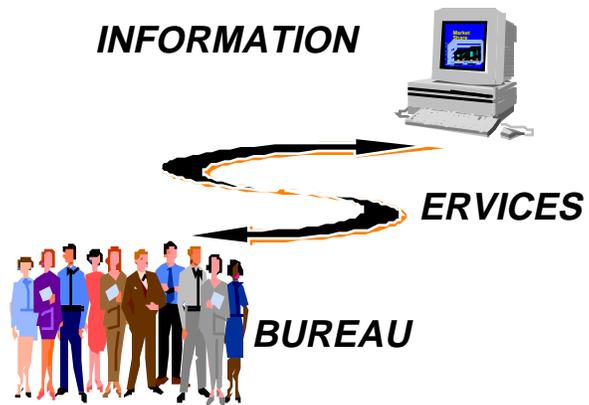
California Department of Social Services

Eloise Anderson, Director

Information Services Bureau

December 1997

California Department of Social Services



Preface

This publication, "A Comparison of California and National Public Assistance Statistics" has been developed to provide a quick reference to selected information and caseload data for California and the United States.

This is the fourth publication the California Department of Social Services (CDSS), Information Services Bureau (ISB), has released and represents the 1996 edition. The first two publications were released under the title "A Review of Selected National and Statewide Public Assistance Statistics."

Data displayed in this publication covers various annual timeframes. For California public assistance data, the period of July 1995 through June 1996 is used; for National public assistance data, October 1995 through September 1996 is used; for SSI/SSP data the 1996 calendar year is used.

Population data represented in this publication are from various population sources. Tables which reflect national data, are Census population estimates. Tables which reflect California population counts, are California Department of Finance annual population estimates; the estimate date used for this publication is July 1, 1996.

The Welfare Reform Bill, known as the "Personal Responsibility Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996" will change many aspects of the programs the CDSS is responsible for and programs for which data is displayed in this publication. As of this printing, California is in the process of implementing its version of "welfare reform" which is known as "CalWORKS." Some of the impacts of "welfare reform" at the federal and/or state level are described in the "Brief Descriptions" at the beginning of each section.

Data presented in this publication is point-in-time, as of December 1996. More recent data for programs included in this publication are available.

Any inquiries may be directed to:

Information Coordinator
Information Services Bureau
California Department of Social Services
P.O. Box 944243
Sacramento, California 94244-2430

or phone (916) 653-4180;

or via the Internet at: infosrvc@dss.ca.gov

~~~~Visit the ISB website at "<http://www.dss.cahwnet.gov/isb>" on the Internet~~~~

# Table of Contents

| <u>AFDC</u>                                                                                                                   | <u>Table</u> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| 1996 United States Poverty Guidelines                                                                                         | 1            |
| U. S. Typical Maximum Aid Payment as of April 1997 (verified August, 1997)                                                    | 2            |
| Footnote page for Table 2                                                                                                     | 2a           |
| California Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) Payment Standard effective July 1, 1996                             | 3            |
| California AFDC Maximum Aid Payment (MAP) and Minimum Basic Standards of Adequate Care (MBSAC) Since 1971 (1971 through 1988) | 4            |
| California AFDC Maximum Aid Payment (MAP) and Minimum Basic Standards of Adequate Care (MBSAC) Since 1971 (1989 through 1996) | 4a           |
| Percent of California's population Receiving AFDC                                                                             | 5            |
| Percent of California's population Receiving AFDC (Sorted by percent receiving AFDC)                                          | 5a           |
| Percent of California's population Receiving AFDC (Sorted by county as percent of statewide caseloads)                        | 5b           |
| Percent of California's population Receiving AFDC (Pie Chart)                                                                 | 5c           |
| AFDC as Percentage of Population (National data - FFY 1996)                                                                   | 6            |
| AFDC as Percentage of Population (Sorted by percent of population)                                                            | 6a           |
| AFDC as Percentage of Population (Pie Chart)                                                                                  | 6b           |
| Percent of Population on AFDC and Percent of Nation's AFDC Population: FFY 1996                                               | 7            |
| California's AFDC Family Group/Unemployed (FG/U)                                                                              |              |
| Caseload--Year-to-Year Percentage of Change: FY 92 to FY96                                                                    | 8            |
| California's AFDC FG Caseload--Year-to-Year Percentage of Change: FY 92 to FY 96                                              | 8a           |
| California's AFDC U Caseload--Year-to-Year Percentage of Change: FY 92 to FY 96                                               | 8b           |
| California's AFDC Total Expenditures -- FG/U Combined: FY 92 to FY 96                                                         | 8c           |
| California's AFDC Total Expenditures -- AFDC FG: FY 92 to FY 96                                                               | 8d           |
| California's AFDC Total Expenditures -- AFDC U: FY 92 to FY 96                                                                | 8e           |
| California's AFDC Total Child Support Collections -- AFDC FG/U: FY 92 to FY 96                                                | 8f           |

# Table of Contents

(Continued)

| <b><u>AFDC (con't)</u></b>                                                                                                                                     | <b><u>Table</u></b> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| California's AFDC Foster Care (FC) Caseload--Year-to-Year Percentage of Change FY 92 to FY 96                                                                  | 9                   |
| Total U. S. AFDC Average Monthly Caseload (FG/U) -- FFY's 1987/96                                                                                              | 10                  |
| Total U. S. AFDC Average Monthly Recipients -- FFY's 1987/96                                                                                                   | 10a                 |
| Total U. S. AFDC Program Expenditures -- FFY's 1987/96                                                                                                         | 10b                 |
| Total U. S. AFDC Program Expenditures-Per-Case -- FFY's 1987/96                                                                                                | 10c                 |
| Total U. S. AFDC Program Expenditures-Per-Recipient -- FFY's 1987/96                                                                                           | 10d                 |
| Total U. S. AFDC Families, Recipients and Payments by State, FFY 1996                                                                                          | 11                  |
| Total U. S. AFDC Program Expenditures applied on a "Per Resident" basis.                                                                                       | 11a                 |
| Total AFDC FG/U Recipients in California -- by Month: January 1952 to December 1996                                                                            | 12                  |
| Total AFDC FG Recipients in California -- by Month: January 1952 to December 1996                                                                              | 13                  |
| Total AFDC U Recipients in California -- by Month: January 1952 to December 1996                                                                               | 14                  |
| Total AFDC FC Children in California -- by Month: January 1952 to December 1996                                                                                | 15                  |
| California's AFDC Homeless Assistance Program Caseload and Expenditures: FY 1996                                                                               | 16                  |
| Selected County Demographics (Alameda thru Nevada) 18-pg.1                                                                                                     | 17-1                |
| Selected County Demographics (Orange thru Yuba) 18-pg.2                                                                                                        | 17-2                |
| <b><u>Food Stamps</u></b>                                                                                                                                      |                     |
| California's Food Stamp Program -- Average Number of Participating Households and Coupons Issued (by Assistance and Non-Assistance) for FY 1996                | 18                  |
| State's Percent of Population on Food Stamps and as Percent of Nation's Food Stamp Population                                                                  | 19                  |
| State's Percent of Population on Food Stamps and as Percent of Nation's Food Stamp Population (Sorted by percent of State's population receiving Food Stamps)  | 19a                 |
| State's Percent of Population on Food Stamps and as Percent of Nation's Food Stamp Population (Sorted by percent of nation's population receiving Food Stamps) | 19b                 |

# Table of Contents

(Continued)

| <b><u>Food Stamps (con't)</u></b>                                                                                                             | <b><u>Table</u></b> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Percent of California Population receiving Food Stamps -- by County                                                                           | 20                  |
| Percent of California Population receiving Food Stamps (Sorted by percent of State's population receiving Food Stamps)                        | 20a                 |
| Food Stamp Program Total Persons Participating in California (public assistance/ non-assistance) -- by Month: September 1966 to December 1966 | 21                  |
| Total U. S. Food Stamp Program Average Monthly Caseload and year-to-year Percent of change -- FFY's 1992/96                                   | 22                  |
| Total U. S. Food Stamp Program Issuance for Federal Fiscal years 1992 through 1996                                                            | 22a                 |
| <br><b><u>General Relief</u></b>                                                                                                              |                     |
| California's Average Monthly General Relief Caseload--Year-to-Year Percentage of Change: FY 92 to FY 96                                       | 23                  |
| California's Average Monthly General Relief Recipients--Year-to-Year Percentage of Change: FY 92 to FY 96                                     | 23a                 |
| California's Total General Relief Expenditures -- FY 92 to FY 96                                                                              | 23b                 |
| California's Total General Relief Expenditures (Cash) -- FY 92 to FY 96                                                                       | 23c                 |
| California's Total General Relief Expenditures (In-Kind) -- FY 92 to FY 96                                                                    | 23d                 |
| California's General Relief Program: Average Cases, Payments and Family Status -- FY 96                                                       | 24                  |
| <br><b><u>SSI/SSP</u></b>                                                                                                                     |                     |
| U. S. Supplemental Security Income/State Supplementary Program (SSI/SSP) Payment Standards (effective January 1, 1996)                        | 25                  |
| SSI/SSP Payment Standards for the Ten Most Populous States as of December 1996                                                                | 26                  |
| California SSI/SSP Payment Standards Effective January 1, 1996                                                                                | 27                  |
| <br><b><u>General information</u></b>                                                                                                         |                     |
| Recipients of AFDC, Genreal Relief, SSI/SSP and Non-Assistance Food Stamps as a percent of California's Total Population                      | 28                  |
| Welfare (AFDC) Recipient Caseloads by State -- (Sorted in decending order by percent of change)                                               | 29                  |
| California's Public K - 12 Enrollment Projections by Ethnicity (1996 Series)                                                                  | 30                  |

**A**

id to

**F**

amilies With

**D**

ependent

**C**

hildren

## **A Brief Description of the Aid to Families With Dependent Children Program in California**

Legislation dealing with public assistance (welfare) was first passed in California in 1865, providing state-funded appropriations for certain institutions caring for needy children. Aid was provided directly to mothers beginning in 1913, and to families in 1936, after the passage of the Federal Social Security Act (SSA) in 1935.

The SSA of 1935 brought federal money to the states for welfare purposes on a continuing basis. Soon thereafter, in order to qualify for federal funds, California made legislative and/or program changes, continuing its mother's-aid focus with minor modifications in coverage until well after World War II, when signs of an emerging recession created new demands for adoption of the complete Aid to Dependent Children (ADC) program made possible by the Social Security Act.

In 1962, the program was expanded to include children in foster care. In 1963, the title of the program was changed to its current name of Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC). As a means of keeping families intact, legislation was enacted in 1964 providing aid to families with unemployed fathers. The requirement that certain recipients must register for employment and obtain training, the Work Incentive Program (WIN), was implemented in 1967. Additional work programs, resulting from welfare reform initiatives, have replaced the earlier work programs such as WIN. Among them are the Greater Avenues Toward Independence (GAIN) program at the state level (initiated in 1986) and the Job Opportunity and Basic Skills (JOBS) (initiated in 1988) and Food Stamp Employment and Training (FSET) (initiated in 1985) programs at the federal level.

Major welfare reform was initiated at the state level in 1991, when a new budgeting system was devised to create a work incentive. In 1992, a barrier to full-time work was removed for unemployed parents. The barrier removed was the "100 hour limit" that an AFDC/U parent could work in a month. In 1993, state legislation was passed to increase the work incentives, provide work support in the form of increased property limits, enhance the GAIN program and increase child care coverage. In addition, a program, known as Cal Learn, was established to provide incentives for pregnant and parenting teens to complete high school.

On August 22, 1996, the President signed the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996 which eliminated the 60-year old welfare program. The new federal welfare legislation block grants funds to the states to provide time-limited benefits to families. The Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) provisions eliminated AFDC as the Federal entitlement and repealed most federally-prescribed requirements. In its place, TANF provides states with broad flexibility to design replacement programs and mandates a work participation expectation in which specified percentages of families must participate in work activities or states will face financial sanctions.

The Welfare to Work Act of 1997, Assembly Bill (AB) 1542, establishes welfare reform in California. The previous program that entitled recipients to aid with few limits is replaced. The new program assures that welfare is a temporary support in times of crisis, rather than a way of life; encourages and rewards personal responsibility and accountability by recipients; fosters a "Work-First" attitude by strict work requirements; and gives counties the flexibility they need to meet recipients' needs. California's welfare to work plan is called The California Work Opportunity and Responsibility to Kids, or CalWORKS. The CalWORKS program begins on January 1, 1998.

# 1996 United States Poverty Guidelines 1/

**Table 1**

## 1996 Poverty Guidelines for All States (Except Alaska and Hawaii) and The District of Columbia

| Size of Family Unit | Poverty Guidelines |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1                   | \$7,740            |
| 2                   | 10,360             |
| 3                   | 12,980             |
| 4                   | 15,600             |
| 5                   | 18,220             |
| 6                   | 20,840             |
| 7                   | 23,460             |
| 8                   | 26,080             |

For family units with more than 8 members, add \$2,620 for each additional member.

## 1996 Poverty Guidelines for Alaska

| Size of Family Unit | Poverty Guidelines |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1                   | \$9,660            |
| 2                   | 12,940             |
| 3                   | 16,220             |
| 4                   | 19,500             |
| 5                   | 22,780             |
| 6                   | 26,060             |
| 7                   | 29,340             |
| 8                   | 32,620             |

For family units with more than 8 members, add \$3,280 for each additional member.

## 1996 Poverty Guidelines for Hawaii

| Size of Family Unit | Poverty Guidelines |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1                   | \$8,910            |
| 2                   | 11,920             |
| 3                   | 14,930             |
| 4                   | 17,940             |
| 5                   | 20,950             |
| 6                   | 23,960             |
| 7                   | 26,970             |
| 8                   | 29,980             |

For family units with more than 8 members, add \$3,010 for each additional member.

1/ Source: U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, Washington D. C. as published in the Federal Register, Vol. 61, No. 43, March 4, 1996, pp. 8286-8288.

**AFDC TABLE OF STATE MAXIMUM BENEFITS AMOUNTS BY FAMILY SIZE  
(FROM ALL-STATE SURVEY CONDUCTED IN APRIL 1997) a/**

**Table 2**

| STATE              | Family Size |     |     |      |      |      |      |      | Date of<br><u>Last Change 1/</u> |
|--------------------|-------------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|----------------------------------|
|                    | 1           | 2   | 3   | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    |                                  |
| Alabama b/         | 111         | 137 | 164 | 194  | 225  | 252  | 287  | 315  | 10/1/92                          |
| Alaska             | 514         | 821 | 923 | 1025 | 1127 | 1229 | 1331 | 1433 | 1/1/94                           |
| Arizona 2/         | 204         | 275 | 347 | 418  | 489  | 561  | 632  | 703  | 7/1/92                           |
| Arkansas           | 81          | 162 | 204 | 247  | 286  | 331  | 373  | 415  | 7/1/88                           |
| California 3/      | 311         | 509 | 631 | 750  | 856  | 961  | 1055 | 1150 | 7/1/97                           |
| Colorado b/        | 214         | 280 | 356 | 432  | 512  | 590  | 652  | 715  | 1/1/88                           |
| Connecticut 4/, b/ | 402         | 513 | 636 | 741  | 835  | 935  | 1040 | 1143 | 7/1/95                           |
| Delaware           | 201         | 270 | 338 | 407  | 475  | 544  | 612  | 681  | 10/1/90                          |
| Dist. of Col. b/   | 239         | 298 | 379 | 463  | 533  | 627  | 719  | 795  | 2/1/97                           |
| Florida 5/, b/     | 180         | 241 | 303 | 364  | 426  | 487  | 549  | 610  | 7/1/96                           |
| Georgia b/         | 155         | 235 | 280 | 330  | 378  | 410  | 444  | 470  | 10/1/90                          |
| Guam b/            | 329         | 401 | 508 | 589  | 617  | 663  | 773  | 805  | Unknown                          |
| Hawaii             | 418         | 565 | 712 | 859  | 1006 | 1153 | 1300 | 1446 | 2/1/97                           |
| Idaho 6/, b/       | 276         | 276 | 276 | 276  | 276  | 276  | 276  | 276  | 7/1/97                           |
| Illinois           | 212         | 278 | 377 | 414  | 485  | 545  | 574  | 604  | 1/1/95                           |
| Indiana            | 139         | 229 | 288 | 346  | 405  | 463  | 522  | 580  | 7/1/87                           |
| Iowa               | 183         | 361 | 426 | 495  | 548  | 610  | 670  | 731  | 7/1/91                           |
| Kansas             | 267         | 352 | 429 | 497  | 558  | 619  | 680  | 741  | 7/1/92                           |
| Kentucky           | 186         | 225 | 262 | 328  | 383  | 432  | 482  | 482  | 12/1/95                          |
| Louisiana          | 72          | 138 | 190 | 234  | 277  | 316  | 352  | 391  | 1/1/81                           |
| Maine              | 198         | 312 | 418 | 526  | 632  | 739  | 846  | 953  | 8/1/93                           |
| Maryland b/        | 165         | 292 | 373 | 450  | 521  | 573  | 645  | 709  | 3/1/97                           |
| Massachusetts 3/   | 392         | 486 | 579 | 668  | 760  | 854  | 946  | 1037 | 11/1/95                          |
| Michigan b/        | 305         | 401 | 489 | 593  | 689  | 822  | 898  | 974  | 1/1/92                           |
| Minnesota 7/, b/   | 351         | 609 | 763 | 903  | 1025 | 1165 | 1273 | 1403 | 1/1/98                           |
| Mississippi        | 60          | 96  | 120 | 144  | 168  | 192  | 216  | 240  | 7/1/86                           |
| Missouri b/        | 136         | 234 | 292 | 342  | 388  | 431  | 474  | 514  | 7/1/93                           |
| Montana            | 266         | 358 | 450 | 542  | 633  | 725  | 817  | 909  | 7/1/97                           |
| Nebraska           | 222         | 293 | 364 | 435  | 506  | 577  | 648  | 719  | 7/1/88                           |
| Nevada             | 229         | 289 | 348 | 408  | 468  | 528  | 588  | 647  | 10/1/93                          |
| New Hampshire      | 414         | 481 | 550 | 613  | 673  | 754  | 817  | 910  | Unknown                          |
| New Jersey b/      | 162         | 322 | 424 | 488  | 552  | 616  | 677  | 728  | 7/1/92                           |
| New Mexico         | 231         | 310 | 389 | 469  | 548  | 627  | 706  | 802  | 7/1/95                           |
| New York 2/        | 517         | 646 | 768 | 892  | 1020 | 1113 | 1212 | 1338 | 1990                             |
| North Carolina     | 181         | 236 | 272 | 297  | 324  | 349  | 373  | 386  | 1/1/90                           |
| North Dakota b/    | 223         | 333 | 431 | 517  | 591  | 653  | 702  | 739  | 7/1/94                           |
| Ohio               | 203         | 279 | 341 | 421  | 493  | 549  | 613  | 680  | 1/1/93                           |
| Oklahoma           | 190         | 238 | 307 | 380  | 445  | 509  | 574  | 631  | 7/1/95                           |
| Oregon b/          | 310         | 395 | 460 | 565  | 660  | 755  | 840  | 925  | 7/1/91                           |
| Pennsylvania       | 215         | 330 | 421 | 514  | 607  | 687  | 770  | 853  | 1/1/90                           |
| Puerto Rico c/     | 132         | 156 | 180 | 204  | 228  | 252  | 276  | 300  | 7/1/91                           |
| Rhode Island       | 327         | 449 | 554 | 634  | 714  | 794  | 874  | 954  | 5/1/97                           |
| South Carolina     | 119         | 159 | 200 | 241  | 281  | 322  | 362  | 402  | 10/1/96                          |
| South Dakota       | 304         | 380 | 430 | 478  | 528  | 578  | 627  | 675  | 7/1/94                           |
| Tennessee          | 95          | 142 | 185 | 226  | 264  | 305  | 345  | 386  | 1991                             |
| Texas              | 78          | 163 | 188 | 226  | 251  | 288  | 313  | 356  | 3/1/94                           |
| Utah               | 246         | 342 | 426 | 498  | 567  | 625  | 654  | 685  | 10/1/94                          |
| Vermont            | 438         | 539 | 639 | 719  | 805  | 861  | 958  | 1041 | 1/1/97                           |
| Virginia 8/        | 220         | 294 | 354 | 410  | 488  | 534  | 590  | 650  | 7/1/85                           |
| Virgin Islands     | 120         | 180 | 240 | 300  | 360  | 420  | 480  | 540  | 1/1/89                           |
| Washington b/      | 349         | 440 | 546 | 642  | 740  | 841  | 971  | 1075 | 1/1/93                           |
| West Virginia b/   | 149         | 201 | 253 | 312  | 360  | 413  | 462  | 477  | 7/1/94                           |
| Wisconsin          | 248         | 440 | 517 | 617  | 708  | 766  | 829  | 879  | 9/1/87                           |
| Wyoming            | 195         | 320 | 340 | 340  | 360  | 360  | 380  | 380  | 2/1/97                           |

**AFDC TABLE OF STATE MAXIMUM BENEFITS AMOUNTS BY FAMILY SIZE  
(FROM ALL-STATE SURVEY (CONDUCTED IN APRIL 1997) a/**

**Table 2a**

**FOOTNOTES**

- a/ Data obtained from an all-state survey conducted in April 1997. Some states have multi-leveled multiple payment standards. The highest payment standard was used in these cases and may not represent the payment standard for the largest number of recipients.
- b/ Did not respond to mailing requesting verification of data obtained from April 1997 survey. Assumption of correct data was applied.
- c/ Did not respond to survey questionnaire, verification mailing, phone calls nor fax. Data used from federal chart prepared by DHHS/OFA/DPE/AIMB on 2/10/95.
  
- 1/ Represents the last date the state had a change in their MAP standards. If the state did not indicate the date of latest change, the date of latest change from the "Need Standards and Typical Maximum Aid Payment" data published by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services and included in the California Department of Social Services publication "A Comparison of California and National Public Assistance Statistics Through December 1995" was used, unless unknown.
- 2/ Includes a shelter cost.
- 3/ Amounts represent payments to "Exempt AU's".
- 4/ Benefit amounts represents the payment for an assistance unit with no income nor special needs and is the highest payment level of 3 regions in the state.
- 5/ Next change was scheduled for 7/1/97.
- 6/ Payment rates reflect Idaho's TANF program benefits which became effective in July 1997.
- 7/ State standards include food stamps.
- 8/ Maximum payment - CAP - \$518.00.

**California AFDC Payment Standards  
Effective July 1, 1996**  
Table 3

| Assistance Unit<br>Size | Maximum Aid<br>Payment | Non-Exempt Assistance Units |                                        |         |           |                                |      | 80%<br>OF<br>MAP 3/ |          |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------------|------|---------------------|----------|
|                         |                        | MBSAC 1/                    | 185%<br>OF                             |         |           | In-Kind Income 2/<br>Utilities | Food |                     | Clothing |
|                         |                        |                             | MBSAC                                  | Housing | Utilities |                                |      |                     |          |
| 1                       | \$293                  | \$360                       | \$666                                  | \$163   | \$34      | \$90                           | \$27 | \$234               |          |
| 2                       | 479                    | 591                         | 1093                                   | 218     | 39        | 192                            | 53   | 383                 |          |
| 3                       | 594                    | 734                         | 1357                                   | 238     | 42        | 246                            | 79   | 475                 |          |
| 4                       | 707                    | 870                         | 1609                                   | 250     | 44        | 302                            | 105  | 565                 |          |
| 5                       | 806                    | 993                         | 1837                                   | 250     | 44        | 365                            | 133  | 644                 |          |
| 6                       | 905                    | 1116                        | 2064                                   | 250     | 44        | 424                            | 159  | 724                 |          |
| 7                       | 994                    | 1226                        | 2268                                   | 250     | 44        | 473                            | 188  | 795                 |          |
| 8                       | 1083                   | 1336                        | 2471                                   | 250     | 44        | 517                            | 210  | 866                 |          |
| 9                       | 1170                   | 1448                        | 2678                                   | 250     | 44        | 568                            | 240  | 936                 |          |
| 10                      | 1257                   | 1573                        | 2910                                   | 250     | 44        | 614                            | 263  | 1,005               |          |
| More than 10            |                        |                             | Add \$14 for each<br>additional person |         |           |                                |      |                     |          |

| Assistance Unit<br>Size | Maximum Aid<br>Payment | Exempt Assistance Units |                                        |         |           |                                |      | 80%<br>OF<br>MAP 3/ |          |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------------|------|---------------------|----------|
|                         |                        | MBSAC 1/                | 185%<br>OF                             |         |           | In-Kind Income 2/<br>Utilities | Food |                     | Clothing |
|                         |                        |                         | MBSAC                                  | Housing | Utilities |                                |      |                     |          |
| 1                       | \$326                  | \$360                   | \$666                                  | \$163   | \$34      | \$90                           | \$27 | \$260               |          |
| 2                       | 535                    | 591                     | 1093                                   | 218     | 39        | 192                            | 53   | 428                 |          |
| 3                       | 663                    | 734                     | 1357                                   | 238     | 42        | 246                            | 79   | 530                 |          |
| 4                       | 788                    | 870                     | 1609                                   | 250     | 44        | 302                            | 105  | 630                 |          |
| 5                       | 899                    | 993                     | 1837                                   | 250     | 44        | 365                            | 133  | 719                 |          |
| 6                       | 1010                   | 1116                    | 2064                                   | 250     | 44        | 424                            | 159  | 808                 |          |
| 7                       | 1109                   | 1226                    | 2268                                   | 250     | 44        | 473                            | 188  | 887                 |          |
| 8                       | 1209                   | 1336                    | 2471                                   | 250     | 44        | 517                            | 210  | 967                 |          |
| 9                       | 1306                   | 1448                    | 2678                                   | 250     | 44        | 568                            | 240  | 1,044               |          |
| 10                      | 1403                   | 1573                    | 2910                                   | 250     | 44        | 614                            | 263  | 1,122               |          |
| More than 10            |                        |                         | Add \$14 for each<br>additional person |         |           |                                |      |                     |          |

EAS  
References 4/: 44-315.311 44-315.311 44-207.113 44-115.311 44-115.311 44-115.311 44-115.311 44-115.311 44-402.1 44-211.531

\* Rounded down to the next lower whole dollar to stay within the 185% and 80% limits.  
 1/ MBSAC - "Minimum Basic Standard of Adequate Care".  
 2/ Income in Kind is any benefit received other than in cash. It includes the value of need items provided at no charge.  
 3/ MAP - "Maximum Aid Payment".  
 4/ EAS - "Eligibility Assistance Standards".

**California's AFDC Maximum Aid Payment (MAP) and Minimum Basic Standards of Adequate Care (MBSAC) Since 1971**

Table 4

| Assistance        | 10/1/71<br>to<br>5/30/72<br>(1) | 6/1/72<br>to<br>6/30/73<br>(2) | 7/1/73<br>to<br>6/30/74<br>(3) | 7/1/74<br>to<br>6/30/75<br>(4) | 7/1/75<br>to<br>6/30/76<br>(5) | 7/1/76<br>to<br>6/30/77<br>(6) | 7/1/77<br>to<br>6/30/77<br>(6) | 7/1/77<br>to<br>6/30/79<br>(7) | 7/1/79<br>to<br>6/30/80<br>(8) | 7/1/80<br>to<br>12/31/80<br>(9) | 1/1/81<br>to<br>6/30/81<br>(9) | 7/1/81<br>to<br>6/30/83<br>(10) | 7/1/83<br>to<br>6/30/84<br>(11) | 7/1/84<br>to<br>6/30/85<br>(12) | 7/1/85<br>to<br>6/30/86<br>(13) | 7/1/86<br>to<br>6/30/87<br>(14) | 7/1/87<br>to<br>6/30/88<br>(15) |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>INCREASE</b>   | -                               | 1.10%                          | 2.83%                          | 7.42%                          | 12.18%                         | 8.54%                          | 6.00%                          | 5.24%                          | 15.16%                         | 15.48%                          | -                              | 9.20%                           | 4.00%                           | 5.60%                           | 5.70%                           | 5.10%                           | 2.60%                           |
| <b>DECREASE</b>   | -                               | -                              | -                              | -                              | -                              | -                              | -                              | -                              | -                              | -                               | -2.48%                         | -                               | -                               | -                               | -                               | -                               | -                               |
| <b>MAP</b>        |                                 |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |
| 1                 | \$115                           | \$117                          | \$120                          | \$129                          | \$144                          | \$157                          | \$166                          | \$175                          | \$201                          | \$232                           | \$227                          | \$248                           | \$258                           | \$272                           | \$288                           | \$303                           | \$311                           |
| 2                 | 190                             | 192                            | 197                            | 212                            | 237                            | 258                            | 273                            | 287                            | 331                            | 382                             | 374                            | 408                             | 424                             | 448                             | 474                             | 498                             | 511                             |
| 3                 | 235                             | 237                            | 243                            | 262                            | 293                            | 319                            | 338                            | 356                            | 410                            | 473                             | 463                            | 506                             | 526                             | 555                             | 587                             | 617                             | 633                             |
| 4                 | 280                             | 282                            | 290                            | 311                            | 349                            | 379                            | 402                            | 423                            | 487                            | 563                             | 550                            | 601                             | 625                             | 660                             | 698                             | 734                             | 753                             |
| 5                 | 320                             | 322                            | 331                            | 355                            | 399                            | 433                            | 459                            | 483                            | 556                            | 642                             | 628                            | 686                             | 713                             | 753                             | 796                             | 837                             | 859                             |
| 6                 | 360                             | 362                            | 372                            | 400                            | 448                            | 482                            | 516                            | 543                            | 625                            | 722                             | 706                            | 771                             | 802                             | 847                             | 895                             | 941                             | 965                             |
| 7                 | 395                             | 397                            | 408                            | 438                            | 491                            | 534                            | 566                            | 596                            | 686                            | 792                             | 775                            | 846                             | 880                             | 920                             | 982                             | 1032                            | 1059                            |
| 8                 | 430                             | 432                            | 444                            | 477                            | 535                            | 581                            | 628                            | 649                            | 747                            | 862                             | 844                            | 922                             | 959                             | 1013                            | 1071                            | 1126                            | 1155                            |
| 9                 | 465                             | 467                            | 480                            | 516                            | 578                            | 628                            | 666                            | 701                            | 807                            | 932                             | 912                            | 996                             | 1036                            | 1094                            | 1156                            | 1215                            | 1247                            |
| 10                | 500                             | 502                            | 516                            | 554                            | 622                            | 675                            | 716                            | 754                            | 868                            | 1002                            | 981                            | 1071                            | 1114                            | 1176                            | 1243                            | 1306                            | 1340                            |
| or more           |                                 |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |
| <b>MBSAC</b>      |                                 |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                |                                 |                                |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |
| 1                 | \$125                           | \$125                          | \$128                          | \$138                          | \$155                          | \$168                          | \$168                          | \$177                          | \$204                          | \$235                           | \$231                          | \$248                           | \$258                           | \$272                           | \$288                           | \$303                           | \$311                           |
| 2                 | 210                             | 210                            | 216                            | 232                            | 260                            | 282                            | 282                            | 297                            | 342                            | 395                             | 386                            | 408                             | 424                             | 448                             | 474                             | 498                             | 511                             |
| 3                 | 255                             | 255                            | 262                            | 282                            | 316                            | 343                            | 343                            | 361                            | 416                            | 480                             | 470                            | 506                             | 526                             | 555                             | 587                             | 617                             | 633                             |
| 4                 | 314                             | 314                            | 322                            | 347                            | 389                            | 422                            | 422                            | 444                            | 511                            | 591                             | 577                            | 601                             | 625                             | 660                             | 698                             | 734                             | 753                             |
| 5                 | 362                             | 362                            | 372                            | 400                            | 449                            | 487                            | 487                            | 518                            | 590                            | 682                             | 667                            | 686                             | 713                             | 753                             | 796                             | 837                             | 859                             |
| 6                 | 408                             | 408                            | 419                            | 451                            | 506                            | 549                            | 549                            | 578                            | 665                            | 768                             | 751                            | 771                             | 802                             | 847                             | 895                             | 941                             | 965                             |
| 7                 | 449                             | 449                            | 461                            | 496                            | 556                            | 604                            | 604                            | 636                            | 732                            | 845                             | 827                            | 846                             | 880                             | 920                             | 982                             | 1032                            | 1059                            |
| 8                 | 496                             | 496                            | 509                            | 548                            | 615                            | 667                            | 667                            | 702                            | 808                            | 933                             | 913                            | 922                             | 959                             | 1013                            | 1071                            | 1126                            | 1155                            |
| 9                 | 543                             | 543                            | 558                            | 600                            | 673                            | 730                            | 730                            | 769                            | 885                            | 1022                            | 1000                           | 1000                            | 1040                            | 1098                            | 1161                            | 1220                            | 1252                            |
| 10                | 590                             | 590                            | 606                            | 652                            | 731                            | 794                            | 794                            | 836                            | 962                            | 1111                            | 1087                           | 1087                            | 1130                            | 1198                            | 1261                            | 1325                            | 1359                            |
| Each add'l person | 5                               | 5                              | 5                              | 5                              | 6                              | 7                              | 7                              | 7                              | 8                              | 9                               | 9                              | 9                               | 9                               | 10                              | 11                              | 12                              | 12                              |

**Footnotes:**

- 1971-72 - Chapter 578, Statutes of 1971 (SB 796), Welfare Reform Act of 1971, established, effective October 1, 1971, the first uniform statewide schedule of Maximum Aid Payment (MAP) in W & I Code Section 11450 (a), and Minimum Basic Standards of Adequate Care (MBSAC) in W & I Code Section 11452, and automatic cost-of-living adjustments based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI) in W & I Code Section 11453.
- 1972-73 - Chapter 1406, Statutes of 1972, (SB 90), effective June 1, 1973, increased all MAPs by \$2.00 to offset an increase to the state sales tax of one cent on the dollar which was also contained in SB 90.
- 1973-74 - Chapter 578, Statutes of 1971, (AB 796), provided a 2.83% COLA effective July 1, 1973, reflecting the change in the CPI from March 1972 to December 1972.
- 1974-75 - The 1974-75 Budget Act package provided a 7.42% COLA effective July 1, 1974, reflecting the CPI change from December 1972 to December 1973.
- 1975-76 - The 1975-76 Budget Act package provided a 12.18% COLA effective July 1, 1975, reflecting the CPI change from December 1973 to December 1974.
- 1976-77 - The 1976-77 Budget Act package provided a 8.54% COLA effective July 1, 1976, reflecting the CPI change from December 1974 to December 1975. Chapter 348, Statutes of 1976, (AB 2801), effective January 1, 1977 increased MAPs and MBSACs by an arbitrary 6%.
- 1977-78 - The 1977-78 Budget Act package provided a 5.24% COLA effective July 1, 1977, reflecting the CPI change from December 1975 to December 1976. For 1978-79, no COLA was allowed. Chapter 292, Statutes of 1978, (SB 154), suspended the statutory 7.71% COLA which reflected the change in CPI from December 1976 to December 1977.
- 1979-80 - Although the Budget Act of 1979 included funds for only a 14.5% COLA, a 15.16% COLA was applied effective July 1, 1979. This represented a two year catch-up COLA that was based on the December 1976 to December 1978 CPI change. (a one year COLA based on the December 1977 to December 1978 CPI change would have been 6.91%).
- 1980-81 - The 1980-81 Budget Act package provided a 15.48% COLA effective July 1, 1980, reflecting the change in CPI from December 1978 to December 1979. Chapter 511, Statutes of 1980, (AB 2982), effective January 1, 1981, created a new index to measure cost-of-living changes - the California Necessities Index (CNI). The CNI was based on various components of the CPI that more appropriately reflected the cost-of-living changes to low income families. The MAPs were reduced 2.48% to a level equivalent to a 13.0% increase over the 1978-80 standards. The 13.0% figure was determined by retroactively computing the CNI change from December 1978 to December 1979.
- 1981-83 - Chapter 69, Statutes of 1981, (SB 633), effective July 1, 1981 provided for an arbitrary 9.2% COLA in lieu of the statutory 11.1% COLA based on the December 1979 to December 1980 CNI change. MBSAC levels were made identical to the MAPs except for families with nine or ten persons which were unchanged from the 1980-81 levels. For 1982-83, no COLA was allowed. Chapter 327, Statutes of 1982, (SB 1326), suspended the statutory 6.2% COLA reflecting the CNI change from December 1980 to December 1981. For 1983-84 - Chapter 323, Statutes of 1983 (AB 223) effective July 1, 1983 provided for an arbitrary 4.0 percent COLA in lieu of the statutory 5.7 percent COLA based on the December 1981 to December 1982 CNI change.
- 1984-85 - The 1984-85 Budget Act package provided a 5.6% COLA effective July 1, 1984, reflecting the CNI change from December 1982 to December 1983.
- 1985-86 - The 1985-86 Budget Act package provided a 5.7% COLA effective July 1, 1985, reflecting the CNI change from December 1983 to December 1984.
- 1986-87 - The 1986-87 Budget Act package provided a 5.1% COLA effective July 1, 1986, reflecting the CNI change from December 1984 to December 1985.
- 1987-88 - The 1987-88 Budget Act package provided a 2.6% COLA effective July 1, 1987, reflecting the CNI change from December 1985 to December 1986.

**California's AFDC Maximum Aid Payment (MAP) and Minimum Basic Standards of Adequate Care (MBSAC) Since 1971**  
Table 4a

| Assistance Unit Size     | 7/1/88 to 6/30/89 |       | 7/1/89 to 6/30/92 |        | 7/1/92 to 9/30/92 |       | 10/1/92 to 11/30/92 |       | 12/1/92 to 6/30/93 |       | 7/1/93 to 8/31/93 |       | 9/1/93 to 6/30/94 |       | 7/1/94 to 5/31/96 |       | 6/1/96 to 10/31/96 |       | 11/1/96 to 12/31/96 |       |  |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|--|
|                          | (16)              | (17)  | (17)              | (17)   | (18)              | (18)  | (18)                | (18)  | (19)               | (19)  | (20)              | (20)  | (20)              | (20)  | (21)              | (21)  | (22)               | (22)  | (23)                | (23)  |  |
| <b>Footnotes:</b>        |                   |       |                   |        |                   |       |                     |       |                    |       |                   |       |                   |       |                   |       |                    |       |                     |       |  |
| <b>COLA % INCREASE</b>   | 4.70%             | 4.61% | -                 | -4.40% | -                 | -     | -4.50%              | -     | -1.30%             | -     | -                 | -     | -2.70%            | -     | -                 | -     | -                  | -     | -                   | -     |  |
| <b>DECREASE</b>          | -                 | -     | -                 | -      | -                 | -     | -                   | -     | -                  | -     | -                 | -     | -                 | -     | -                 | -     | -                  | -     | -                   | -     |  |
| <b>MAP</b>               |                   |       |                   |        |                   |       |                     |       |                    |       |                   |       |                   |       |                   |       |                    |       |                     |       |  |
| 1                        | \$326             | \$341 | \$326             | \$341  | \$326             | \$341 | \$326               | \$341 | \$307              | \$307 | \$307             | \$307 | \$299             | \$299 | \$299             | \$326 | \$326              | \$293 | \$293               | \$293 |  |
| 2                        | 535               | 560   | 535               | 560    | 535               | 560   | 535                 | 560   | 504                | 504   | 504               | 504   | 490               | 490   | 490               | 535   | 535                | 479   | 479                 | 479   |  |
| 3                        | 663               | 694   | 663               | 694    | 663               | 694   | 663                 | 694   | 624                | 624   | 624               | 624   | 607               | 607   | 607               | 663   | 663                | 594   | 594                 | 594   |  |
| 4                        | 788               | 824   | 788               | 824    | 788               | 824   | 788                 | 824   | 743                | 743   | 743               | 743   | 723               | 723   | 723               | 788   | 788                | 707   | 707                 | 707   |  |
| 5                        | 899               | 940   | 899               | 940    | 899               | 940   | 899                 | 940   | 847                | 847   | 847               | 847   | 824               | 824   | 824               | 899   | 899                | 806   | 806                 | 806   |  |
| 6                        | 1010              | 1057  | 1010              | 1057   | 1010              | 1057  | 1010                | 1057  | 952                | 952   | 952               | 952   | 926               | 926   | 926               | 1010  | 1010               | 905   | 905                 | 905   |  |
| 7                        | 1109              | 1160  | 1109              | 1160   | 1109              | 1160  | 1109                | 1160  | 1045               | 1045  | 1045              | 1045  | 1017              | 1017  | 1017              | 1109  | 1109               | 994   | 994                 | 994   |  |
| 8                        | 1209              | 1265  | 1209              | 1265   | 1209              | 1265  | 1209                | 1265  | 1139               | 1139  | 1139              | 1139  | 1108              | 1108  | 1108              | 1209  | 1209               | 1083  | 1083                | 1083  |  |
| 9                        | 1306              | 1366  | 1306              | 1366   | 1306              | 1366  | 1306                | 1366  | 1230               | 1230  | 1230              | 1230  | 1197              | 1197  | 1197              | 1306  | 1306               | 1170  | 1170                | 1170  |  |
| 10                       | 1403              | 1468  | 1403              | 1468   | 1403              | 1468  | 1403                | 1468  | 1322               | 1322  | 1322              | 1322  | 1286              | 1286  | 1286              | 1403  | 1403               | 1257  | 1257                | 1257  |  |
| <b>or more</b>           |                   |       |                   |        |                   |       |                     |       |                    |       |                   |       |                   |       |                   |       |                    |       |                     |       |  |
| <b>MBSAC</b>             |                   |       |                   |        |                   |       |                     |       |                    |       |                   |       |                   |       |                   |       |                    |       |                     |       |  |
| 1                        | \$326             | \$341 | \$341             | \$341  | \$345             | \$345 | \$345               | \$345 | \$351              | \$351 | \$351             | \$351 | \$355             | \$355 | \$355             | \$360 | \$360              | \$361 | \$361               | \$361 |  |
| 2                        | 535               | 560   | 560               | 560    | 567               | 567   | 567                 | 567   | 576                | 576   | 576               | 576   | 583               | 583   | 583               | 591   | 591                | 592   | 592                 | 592   |  |
| 3                        | 663               | 694   | 694               | 694    | 703               | 703   | 703                 | 703   | 715                | 715   | 715               | 715   | 723               | 723   | 723               | 734   | 734                | 735   | 735                 | 735   |  |
| 4                        | 788               | 824   | 824               | 824    | 834               | 834   | 834                 | 834   | 848                | 848   | 848               | 848   | 858               | 858   | 858               | 870   | 870                | 872   | 872                 | 872   |  |
| 5                        | 899               | 940   | 940               | 940    | 952               | 952   | 952                 | 952   | 966                | 966   | 966               | 966   | 979               | 979   | 979               | 993   | 993                | 994   | 994                 | 994   |  |
| 6                        | 1010              | 1057  | 1057              | 1057   | 1070              | 1070  | 1070                | 1070  | 1088               | 1088  | 1088              | 1088  | 1101              | 1101  | 1101              | 1116  | 1116               | 1118  | 1118                | 1118  |  |
| 7                        | 1109              | 1160  | 1160              | 1160   | 1175              | 1175  | 1175                | 1175  | 1195               | 1195  | 1195              | 1195  | 1209              | 1209  | 1209              | 1226  | 1226               | 1228  | 1228                | 1228  |  |
| 8                        | 1209              | 1265  | 1265              | 1265   | 1281              | 1281  | 1281                | 1281  | 1302               | 1302  | 1302              | 1302  | 1317              | 1317  | 1317              | 1336  | 1336               | 1338  | 1338                | 1338  |  |
| 9                        | 1311              | 1371  | 1371              | 1371   | 1388              | 1388  | 1388                | 1388  | 1411               | 1411  | 1411              | 1411  | 1428              | 1428  | 1428              | 1448  | 1448               | 1451  | 1451                | 1451  |  |
| 10                       | 1423              | 1489  | 1489              | 1489   | 1508              | 1508  | 1508                | 1508  | 1533               | 1533  | 1533              | 1533  | 1551              | 1551  | 1551              | 1573  | 1573               | 1575  | 1575                | 1575  |  |
| <b>Each add'l person</b> | 13                | 14    | 14                | 14     | 14                | 14    | 14                  | 14    | 14                 | 14    | 14                | 14    | 14                | 14    | 14                | 14    | 14                 | 14    | 14                  | 14    |  |

**Footnotes:**  
16..... 1988-89 - The 1988-89 Budget Act package provided a 4.7% COLA effective July 1, 1988, reflecting the CNI change from December 1986 to December 1987.  
17..... 1989-90 - The 1989-90 Budget Act package provided a 4.6% COLA effective July 1, 1989, reflecting the CNI change from December 1987 to December 1988.  
18..... 1990-91 - No COLA was granted. Chapter 456, Statutes of 1990, eliminated the COLA for this fiscal year.  
19..... 1991-92 - No COLA was granted. Chapter 97, Statutes of 1991, (SB 724), froze the MBSAC and required a rollback of MAPs equaling 4.4% which was applied September 1, 1991.  
20..... 1992-93 - No COLA was granted to MAPs. Chapter 722, Statutes of 1992, (SB 485), increased MBSAC by 1.27% effective July 1, 1992.  
21..... 1992-93 - Chapter 722, Statutes of 1992, (SB 485), increased MBSAC by 1.27% effective July 1, 1992.  
22..... 1992-93 - Chapter 722, Statutes of 1992, (SB 485), reduced MAPs by 4.5% effective October 1, 1992.  
23..... 1993-94 - Chapter 69, Statutes of 1993, (SB 35), reduced MAPs by 1.3% effective December 1, 1992. This reduction was also approved in the APDP final terms and Conditions.  
24..... MBSAC increased by 1.18% effective July 1, 1994.  
25..... 1996-97 - Statute of 1996, (AB 908) mandated "regionalized grants" establishing "Exempt and Non-exempt" assistance units (AU) and a 2.3% reduction in MAP for "Non-exempt" AU's, while restoring "Exempt" AU's to 1992 MAP levels.  
26..... MBSAC increased to 100% of CNI.

**Percent of California Population Receiving AFDC 1/**

**Table 5**

|                  | California<br>Population<br>as of July 1, 1996 | Average<br>Total Persons<br>Receiving<br>AFDC 2/ | Percent of<br>Population<br>Receiving AFDC | Average<br>Cash Grant<br>Cases 2/ | Counties as<br>Percent of Avg.<br>Statewide AFDC<br>Caseload |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Statewide</b> | <b>32,383,000</b>                              | <b>2,645,813</b>                                 | <b>8.17</b>                                | <b>902,813</b>                    | <b>100.00</b>                                                |
| Alameda          | 1,365,000                                      | 102,576                                          | 7.51                                       | 36,159                            | 4.01                                                         |
| Alpine           | 1,190                                          | 126                                              | 10.59                                      | 45                                | 0.00                                                         |
| Amador           | 32,950                                         | 1,094                                            | 3.32                                       | 415                               | 0.05                                                         |
| Butte            | 196,500                                        | 23,051                                           | 11.73                                      | 7,294                             | 0.81                                                         |
| Calaveras        | 36,900                                         | 2,470                                            | 6.69                                       | 903                               | 0.10                                                         |
| Colusa           | 18,250                                         | 1,145                                            | 6.27                                       | 400                               | 0.04                                                         |
| Contra Costa     | 877,900                                        | 46,052                                           | 5.25                                       | 16,541                            | 1.83                                                         |
| Del Norte        | 27,500                                         | 3,614                                            | 13.14                                      | 1,157                             | 0.13                                                         |
| El Dorado        | 144,700                                        | 5,753                                            | 3.98                                       | 2,088                             | 0.23                                                         |
| Fresno           | 769,700                                        | 117,131                                          | 15.22                                      | 34,733                            | 3.85                                                         |
| Glenn            | 26,700                                         | 2,565                                            | 9.61                                       | 772                               | 0.09                                                         |
| Humboldt         | 125,100                                        | 11,322                                           | 9.05                                       | 4,031                             | 0.45                                                         |
| Imperial         | 141,200                                        | 21,513                                           | 15.24                                      | 6,635                             | 0.73                                                         |
| Inyo             | 18,250                                         | 1,261                                            | 6.91                                       | 440                               | 0.05                                                         |
| Kern             | 624,100                                        | 74,022                                           | 11.86                                      | 24,818                            | 2.75                                                         |
| Kings            | 115,700                                        | 11,922                                           | 10.30                                      | 3,835                             | 0.42                                                         |
| Lake             | 54,900                                         | 7,239                                            | 13.19                                      | 2,500                             | 0.28                                                         |
| Lassen           | 32,650                                         | 2,648                                            | 8.11                                       | 891                               | 0.10                                                         |
| Los Angeles      | 9,396,400                                      | 877,800                                          | 9.34                                       | 310,564                           | 34.40                                                        |
| Madera           | 110,300                                        | 12,131                                           | 11.00                                      | 4,123                             | 0.46                                                         |
| Marin            | 239,500                                        | 4,100                                            | 1.71                                       | 1,658                             | 0.18                                                         |
| Mariposa         | 15,950                                         | 1,125                                            | 7.05                                       | 387                               | 0.04                                                         |
| Mendocino        | 84,800                                         | 7,952                                            | 9.38                                       | 2,872                             | 0.32                                                         |
| Merced           | 198,400                                        | 36,812                                           | 18.55                                      | 10,404                            | 1.15                                                         |
| Modoc            | 10,000                                         | 1,142                                            | 11.42                                      | 395                               | 0.04                                                         |
| Mono             | 10,500                                         | 293                                              | 2.79                                       | 100                               | 0.01                                                         |
| Monterey         | 360,200                                        | 24,280                                           | 6.74                                       | 8,146                             | 0.90                                                         |
| Napa             | 119,000                                        | 3,985                                            | 3.35                                       | 1,508                             | 0.17                                                         |
| Nevada           | 87,100                                         | 3,343                                            | 3.84                                       | 1,236                             | 0.14                                                         |
| Orange           | 2,649,800                                      | 115,218                                          | 4.35                                       | 39,368                            | 4.36                                                         |
| Placer           | 209,200                                        | 8,172                                            | 3.91                                       | 2,965                             | 0.33                                                         |
| Plumas           | 20,250                                         | 1,226                                            | 6.05                                       | 456                               | 0.05                                                         |
| Riverside        | 1,393,300                                      | 107,476                                          | 7.71                                       | 37,156                            | 4.12                                                         |
| Sacramento       | 1,132,100                                      | 145,807                                          | 12.88                                      | 45,862                            | 5.08                                                         |
| San Benito       | 44,000                                         | 2,817                                            | 6.40                                       | 932                               | 0.10                                                         |
| San Bernardino   | 1,592,600                                      | 188,007                                          | 11.81                                      | 62,528                            | 6.93                                                         |
| San Diego        | 2,694,900                                      | 189,019                                          | 7.01                                       | 65,473                            | 7.25                                                         |
| San Francisco    | 768,200                                        | 33,662                                           | 4.38                                       | 12,138                            | 1.34                                                         |
| San Joaquin      | 533,200                                        | 69,746                                           | 13.08                                      | 22,057                            | 2.44                                                         |
| San Luis Obispo  | 230,700                                        | 9,580                                            | 4.15                                       | 3,448                             | 0.38                                                         |
| San Mateo        | 698,000                                        | 16,309                                           | 2.34                                       | 6,369                             | 0.71                                                         |
| Santa Barbara    | 393,700                                        | 19,013                                           | 4.83                                       | 6,515                             | 0.72                                                         |
| Santa Clara      | 1,638,300                                      | 84,047                                           | 5.13                                       | 29,309                            | 3.25                                                         |
| Santa Cruz       | 243,600                                        | 10,775                                           | 4.42                                       | 3,873                             | 0.43                                                         |
| Shasta           | 161,700                                        | 17,683                                           | 10.94                                      | 6,013                             | 0.67                                                         |
| Sierra           | 3,370                                          | 148                                              | 4.39                                       | 51                                | 0.01                                                         |
| Siskiyou         | 44,000                                         | 4,868                                            | 11.06                                      | 1,652                             | 0.18                                                         |
| Solano           | 372,400                                        | 24,595                                           | 6.60                                       | 8,776                             | 0.97                                                         |
| Sonoma           | 424,500                                        | 17,952                                           | 4.23                                       | 6,646                             | 0.74                                                         |
| Stanislaus       | 418,500                                        | 48,169                                           | 11.51                                      | 15,773                            | 1.75                                                         |
| Sutter           | 74,600                                         | 5,633                                            | 7.55                                       | 1,973                             | 0.22                                                         |
| Tehama           | 54,400                                         | 5,538                                            | 10.18                                      | 1,900                             | 0.21                                                         |
| Trinity          | 13,350                                         | 1,190                                            | 8.91                                       | 419                               | 0.05                                                         |
| Tulare           | 353,600                                        | 54,279                                           | 15.35                                      | 17,113                            | 1.90                                                         |
| Tuolumne         | 51,600                                         | 3,549                                            | 6.88                                       | 1,277                             | 0.14                                                         |
| Ventura          | 714,800                                        | 29,051                                           | 4.06                                       | 10,271                            | 1.14                                                         |
| Yolo             | 152,500                                        | 12,613                                           | 8.27                                       | 4,170                             | 0.46                                                         |
| Yuba             | 60,500                                         | 11,204                                           | 18.52                                      | 3,280                             | 0.36                                                         |

1/ Source for this data is: For population data, July 1, 1996 Report (96 E-2), Population Estimates for California published by the California Department of Finance; for AFDC, the FY 95/96 Annual CA 237 FG/U report. Data represent the average monthly counts.  
 2/ Statewide total averages may not equal individual county averages because of independent rounding.

**Percent of California Population Receiving AFDC 1/**  
(In Decending Order by Percent of Population Receiving AFDC)

**Table 5a**

|                  | California<br>Population<br>as of July 1, 1996 | Average<br>Total Persons<br>Receiving<br>AFDC 2/ | Percent of<br>Population<br>Receiving AFDC | Average<br>Cash Grant<br>Cases 2/ | Counties as<br>Percent of Avg.<br>Statewide AFDC<br>Caseload |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Statewide</b> | <b>32,383,000</b>                              | <b>2,645,813</b>                                 | <b>8.17</b>                                | <b>902,813</b>                    | <b>100.00</b>                                                |
| Merced           | 198,400                                        | 36,812                                           | 18.55                                      | 10,404                            | 1.15                                                         |
| Yuba             | 60,500                                         | 11,204                                           | 18.52                                      | 3,280                             | 0.36                                                         |
| Tulare           | 353,600                                        | 54,279                                           | 15.35                                      | 17,113                            | 1.90                                                         |
| Imperial         | 141,200                                        | 21,513                                           | 15.24                                      | 6,635                             | 0.73                                                         |
| Fresno           | 769,700                                        | 117,131                                          | 15.22                                      | 34,733                            | 3.85                                                         |
| Lake             | 54,900                                         | 7,239                                            | 13.19                                      | 2,500                             | 0.28                                                         |
| Del Norte        | 27,500                                         | 3,614                                            | 13.14                                      | 1,157                             | 0.13                                                         |
| San Joaquin      | 533,200                                        | 69,746                                           | 13.08                                      | 22,057                            | 2.44                                                         |
| Sacramento       | 1,132,100                                      | 145,807                                          | 12.88                                      | 45,862                            | 5.08                                                         |
| Kern             | 624,100                                        | 74,022                                           | 11.86                                      | 24,818                            | 2.75                                                         |
| San Bernardino   | 1,592,600                                      | 188,007                                          | 11.81                                      | 62,528                            | 6.93                                                         |
| Butte            | 196,500                                        | 23,051                                           | 11.73                                      | 7,294                             | 0.81                                                         |
| Stanislaus       | 418,500                                        | 48,169                                           | 11.51                                      | 15,773                            | 1.75                                                         |
| Modoc            | 10,000                                         | 1,142                                            | 11.42                                      | 395                               | 0.04                                                         |
| Siskiyou         | 44,000                                         | 4,868                                            | 11.06                                      | 1,652                             | 0.18                                                         |
| Madera           | 110,300                                        | 12,131                                           | 11.00                                      | 4,123                             | 0.46                                                         |
| Shasta           | 161,700                                        | 17,683                                           | 10.94                                      | 6,013                             | 0.67                                                         |
| Alpine           | 1,190                                          | 126                                              | 10.59                                      | 45                                | 0.00                                                         |
| Kings            | 115,700                                        | 11,922                                           | 10.30                                      | 3,835                             | 0.42                                                         |
| Tehama           | 54,400                                         | 5,538                                            | 10.18                                      | 1,900                             | 0.21                                                         |
| Glenn            | 26,700                                         | 2,565                                            | 9.61                                       | 772                               | 0.09                                                         |
| Mendocino        | 84,800                                         | 7,952                                            | 9.38                                       | 2,872                             | 0.32                                                         |
| Los Angeles      | 9,396,400                                      | 877,800                                          | 9.34                                       | 310,564                           | 34.40                                                        |
| Humboldt         | 125,100                                        | 11,322                                           | 9.05                                       | 4,031                             | 0.45                                                         |
| Trinity          | 13,350                                         | 1,190                                            | 8.91                                       | 419                               | 0.05                                                         |
| Yolo             | 152,500                                        | 12,613                                           | 8.27                                       | 4,170                             | 0.46                                                         |
| Lassen           | 32,650                                         | 2,648                                            | 8.11                                       | 891                               | 0.10                                                         |
| Riverside        | 1,393,300                                      | 107,476                                          | 7.71                                       | 37,156                            | 4.12                                                         |
| Sutter           | 74,600                                         | 5,633                                            | 7.55                                       | 1,973                             | 0.22                                                         |
| Alameda          | 1,365,000                                      | 102,576                                          | 7.51                                       | 36,159                            | 4.01                                                         |
| Mariposa         | 15,950                                         | 1,125                                            | 7.05                                       | 387                               | 0.04                                                         |
| San Diego        | 2,694,900                                      | 189,019                                          | 7.01                                       | 65,473                            | 7.25                                                         |
| Inyo             | 18,250                                         | 1,261                                            | 6.91                                       | 440                               | 0.05                                                         |
| Tuolumne         | 51,600                                         | 3,549                                            | 6.88                                       | 1,277                             | 0.14                                                         |
| Monterey         | 360,200                                        | 24,280                                           | 6.74                                       | 8,146                             | 0.90                                                         |
| Calaveras        | 36,900                                         | 2,470                                            | 6.69                                       | 903                               | 0.10                                                         |
| Solano           | 372,400                                        | 24,595                                           | 6.60                                       | 8,776                             | 0.97                                                         |
| San Benito       | 44,000                                         | 2,817                                            | 6.40                                       | 932                               | 0.10                                                         |
| Colusa           | 18,250                                         | 1,145                                            | 6.27                                       | 400                               | 0.04                                                         |
| Plumas           | 20,250                                         | 1,226                                            | 6.05                                       | 456                               | 0.05                                                         |
| Contra Costa     | 877,900                                        | 46,052                                           | 5.25                                       | 16,541                            | 1.83                                                         |
| Santa Clara      | 1,638,300                                      | 84,047                                           | 5.13                                       | 29,309                            | 3.25                                                         |
| Santa Barbara    | 393,700                                        | 19,013                                           | 4.83                                       | 6,515                             | 0.72                                                         |
| Santa Cruz       | 243,600                                        | 10,775                                           | 4.42                                       | 3,873                             | 0.43                                                         |
| Sierra           | 3,370                                          | 148                                              | 4.39                                       | 51                                | 0.01                                                         |
| San Francisco    | 768,200                                        | 33,662                                           | 4.38                                       | 12,138                            | 1.34                                                         |
| Orange           | 2,649,800                                      | 115,218                                          | 4.35                                       | 39,368                            | 4.36                                                         |
| Sonoma           | 424,500                                        | 17,952                                           | 4.23                                       | 6,646                             | 0.74                                                         |
| San Luis Obispo  | 230,700                                        | 9,580                                            | 4.15                                       | 3,448                             | 0.38                                                         |
| Ventura          | 714,800                                        | 29,051                                           | 4.06                                       | 10,271                            | 1.14                                                         |
| El Dorado        | 144,700                                        | 5,753                                            | 3.98                                       | 2,088                             | 0.23                                                         |
| Placer           | 209,200                                        | 8,172                                            | 3.91                                       | 2,965                             | 0.33                                                         |
| Nevada           | 87,100                                         | 3,343                                            | 3.84                                       | 1,236                             | 0.14                                                         |
| Napa             | 119,000                                        | 3,985                                            | 3.35                                       | 1,508                             | 0.17                                                         |
| Amador           | 32,950                                         | 1,094                                            | 3.32                                       | 415                               | 0.05                                                         |
| Mono             | 10,500                                         | 293                                              | 2.79                                       | 100                               | 0.01                                                         |
| San Mateo        | 698,000                                        | 16,309                                           | 2.34                                       | 6,369                             | 0.71                                                         |
| Marin            | 239,500                                        | 4,100                                            | 1.71                                       | 1,658                             | 0.18                                                         |

1/ Source for this data is: For population data, July 1, 1996 Report (96 E-2), Population Estimates for California published by the California Department of Finance; for AFDC, the FY 95/96 Annual CA 237 FG/U report. Data represent the average monthly counts.  
2/ Statewide total averages may not equal individual county averages because of independent rounding.

**Percent of California Population Receiving AFDC 1/  
(In Decending Order by County as Percent of Statewide Caseload)**

**Table 5b**

|                  | California<br>Population<br>as of July 1, 1996 | Average<br>Total Persons<br>Receiving<br>AFDC 2/<br>AFDC 2/ | Percent of<br>Population<br>Receiving AFDC | Average<br>Cash Grant<br>Cases 2/<br>Cases 2/ | Counties as<br>Percent of Avg.<br>Statewide AFDC<br>Caseload |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Statewide</b> | <b>32,383,000</b>                              | <b>2,645,813</b>                                            | <b>8.17</b>                                | <b>902,813</b>                                | <b>100.00</b>                                                |
| Los Angeles      | 9,396,400                                      | 877,800                                                     | 9.34                                       | 310,564                                       | 34.40                                                        |
| San Diego        | 2,694,900                                      | 189,019                                                     | 7.01                                       | 65,473                                        | 7.25                                                         |
| San Bernardino   | 1,592,600                                      | 188,007                                                     | 11.81                                      | 62,528                                        | 6.93                                                         |
| Sacramento       | 1,132,100                                      | 145,807                                                     | 12.88                                      | 45,862                                        | 5.08                                                         |
| Orange           | 2,649,800                                      | 115,218                                                     | 4.35                                       | 39,368                                        | 4.36                                                         |
| Riverside        | 1,393,300                                      | 107,476                                                     | 7.71                                       | 37,156                                        | 4.12                                                         |
| Alameda          | 1,365,000                                      | 102,576                                                     | 7.51                                       | 36,159                                        | 4.01                                                         |
| Fresno           | 769,700                                        | 117,131                                                     | 15.22                                      | 34,733                                        | 3.85                                                         |
| Santa Clara      | 1,638,300                                      | 84,047                                                      | 5.13                                       | 29,309                                        | 3.25                                                         |
| Kern             | 624,100                                        | 74,022                                                      | 11.86                                      | 24,818                                        | 2.75                                                         |
| San Joaquin      | 533,200                                        | 69,746                                                      | 13.08                                      | 22,057                                        | 2.44                                                         |
| Tulare           | 353,600                                        | 54,279                                                      | 15.35                                      | 17,113                                        | 1.90                                                         |
| Contra Costa     | 877,900                                        | 46,052                                                      | 5.25                                       | 16,541                                        | 1.83                                                         |
| Stanislaus       | 418,500                                        | 48,169                                                      | 11.51                                      | 15,773                                        | 1.75                                                         |
| San Francisco    | 768,200                                        | 33,662                                                      | 4.38                                       | 12,138                                        | 1.34                                                         |
| Merced           | 198,400                                        | 36,812                                                      | 18.55                                      | 10,404                                        | 1.15                                                         |
| Ventura          | 714,800                                        | 29,051                                                      | 4.06                                       | 10,271                                        | 1.14                                                         |
| Solano           | 372,400                                        | 24,595                                                      | 6.60                                       | 8,776                                         | 0.97                                                         |
| Monterey         | 360,200                                        | 24,280                                                      | 6.74                                       | 8,146                                         | 0.90                                                         |
| Butte            | 196,500                                        | 23,051                                                      | 11.73                                      | 7,294                                         | 0.81                                                         |
| Sonoma           | 424,500                                        | 17,952                                                      | 4.23                                       | 6,646                                         | 0.74                                                         |
| Imperial         | 141,200                                        | 21,513                                                      | 15.24                                      | 6,635                                         | 0.73                                                         |
| Santa Barbara    | 393,700                                        | 19,013                                                      | 4.83                                       | 6,515                                         | 0.72                                                         |
| San Mateo        | 698,000                                        | 16,309                                                      | 2.34                                       | 6,369                                         | 0.71                                                         |
| Shasta           | 161,700                                        | 17,683                                                      | 10.94                                      | 6,013                                         | 0.67                                                         |
| Yolo             | 152,500                                        | 12,613                                                      | 8.27                                       | 4,170                                         | 0.46                                                         |
| Madera           | 110,300                                        | 12,131                                                      | 11.00                                      | 4,123                                         | 0.46                                                         |
| Humboldt         | 125,100                                        | 11,322                                                      | 9.05                                       | 4,031                                         | 0.45                                                         |
| Santa Cruz       | 243,600                                        | 10,775                                                      | 4.42                                       | 3,873                                         | 0.43                                                         |
| Kings            | 115,700                                        | 11,922                                                      | 10.30                                      | 3,835                                         | 0.42                                                         |
| San Luis Obispo  | 230,700                                        | 9,580                                                       | 4.15                                       | 3,448                                         | 0.38                                                         |
| Yuba             | 60,500                                         | 11,204                                                      | 18.52                                      | 3,280                                         | 0.36                                                         |
| Placer           | 209,200                                        | 8,172                                                       | 3.91                                       | 2,965                                         | 0.33                                                         |
| Mendocino        | 84,800                                         | 7,952                                                       | 9.38                                       | 2,872                                         | 0.32                                                         |
| Lake             | 54,900                                         | 7,239                                                       | 13.19                                      | 2,500                                         | 0.28                                                         |
| El Dorado        | 144,700                                        | 5,753                                                       | 3.98                                       | 2,088                                         | 0.23                                                         |
| Sutter           | 74,600                                         | 5,633                                                       | 7.55                                       | 1,973                                         | 0.22                                                         |
| Tehama           | 54,400                                         | 5,538                                                       | 10.18                                      | 1,900                                         | 0.21                                                         |
| Marin            | 239,500                                        | 4,100                                                       | 1.71                                       | 1,658                                         | 0.18                                                         |
| Siskiyou         | 44,000                                         | 4,868                                                       | 11.06                                      | 1,652                                         | 0.18                                                         |
| Napa             | 119,000                                        | 3,985                                                       | 3.35                                       | 1,508                                         | 0.17                                                         |
| Tuolumne         | 51,600                                         | 3,549                                                       | 6.88                                       | 1,277                                         | 0.14                                                         |
| Nevada           | 87,100                                         | 3,343                                                       | 3.84                                       | 1,236                                         | 0.14                                                         |
| Del Norte        | 27,500                                         | 3,614                                                       | 13.14                                      | 1,157                                         | 0.13                                                         |
| San Benito       | 44,000                                         | 2,817                                                       | 6.40                                       | 932                                           | 0.10                                                         |
| Calaveras        | 36,900                                         | 2,470                                                       | 6.69                                       | 903                                           | 0.10                                                         |
| Lassen           | 32,650                                         | 2,648                                                       | 8.11                                       | 891                                           | 0.10                                                         |
| Glenn            | 26,700                                         | 2,565                                                       | 9.61                                       | 772                                           | 0.09                                                         |
| Plumas           | 20,250                                         | 1,226                                                       | 6.05                                       | 456                                           | 0.05                                                         |
| Inyo             | 18,250                                         | 1,261                                                       | 6.91                                       | 440                                           | 0.05                                                         |
| Trinity          | 13,350                                         | 1,190                                                       | 8.91                                       | 419                                           | 0.05                                                         |
| Amador           | 32,950                                         | 1,094                                                       | 3.32                                       | 415                                           | 0.05                                                         |
| Colusa           | 18,250                                         | 1,145                                                       | 6.27                                       | 400                                           | 0.04                                                         |
| Modoc            | 10,000                                         | 1,142                                                       | 11.42                                      | 395                                           | 0.04                                                         |
| Mariposa         | 15,950                                         | 1,125                                                       | 7.05                                       | 387                                           | 0.04                                                         |
| Mono             | 10,500                                         | 293                                                         | 2.79                                       | 100                                           | 0.01                                                         |
| Sierra           | 3,370                                          | 148                                                         | 4.39                                       | 51                                            | 0.01                                                         |
| Alpine           | 1,190                                          | 126                                                         | 10.59                                      | 45                                            | 0.00                                                         |

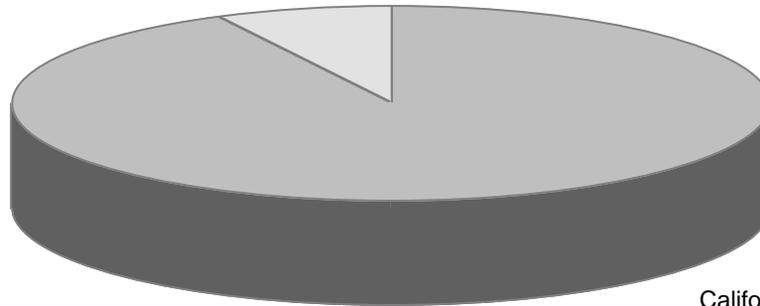
1/ Source for this data is: For population data, July 1, 1996 Report (96 E-2), Population Estimates for California published by the California Department of Finance; for AFDC, the FY 95/96 Annual CA 237 FG/U report. Data represent the average monthly counts.  
2/ Statewide total averages may not equal individual county averages because of independent rounding.

**Table 5c**

**Percent of California's Population Receiving AFDC**

Total Persons  
Receiving AFDC  
2,645,813

Percent of Population  
Receiving AFDC  
8.17%



California's Population  
(as of July 1996)  
32,383,000

## AFDC Recipients as a Percent of Population for All States

Table 6

| <u>States</u>        | <u>Population 2/</u> | <u>Average Monthly<br/>AFDC<br/>Recipients 3/</u> | <u>Percent of Population<br/>Receiving AFDC</u> |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>All States 1/</b> | <b>265,283,783</b>   | <b>12,554,521</b>                                 | <b>4.73</b>                                     |
| Alabama              | 4,273,084            | 105,204                                           | 2.46                                            |
| Alaska               | 607,007              | 36,192                                            | 5.96                                            |
| Arizona              | 4,428,068            | 169,859                                           | 3.84                                            |
| Arkansas             | 2,509,793            | 58,166                                            | 2.32                                            |
| <b>California 4/</b> | <b>31,878,234</b>    | <b>2,625,186</b>                                  | <b>8.24</b>                                     |
| Colorado             | 3,822,676            | 98,525                                            | 2.58                                            |
| Connecticut          | 3,274,238            | 161,733                                           | 4.94                                            |
| Delaware             | 724,842              | 23,367                                            | 3.22                                            |
| District of Columbia | 543,213              | 70,201                                            | 12.92                                           |
| Florida              | 14,399,985           | 560,561                                           | 3.89                                            |
| Georgia              | 7,353,225            | 350,107                                           | 4.76                                            |
| Hawaii               | 1,183,723            | 66,539                                            | 5.62                                            |
| Idaho                | 1,189,251            | 22,624                                            | 1.90                                            |
| Illinois             | 11,846,544           | 655,396                                           | 5.53                                            |
| Indiana              | 5,840,528            | 148,340                                           | 2.54                                            |
| Iowa                 | 2,851,792            | 89,208                                            | 3.13                                            |
| Kansas               | 2,572,150            | 68,497                                            | 2.66                                            |
| Kentucky             | 3,883,723            | 174,882                                           | 4.50                                            |
| Louisiana            | 4,350,579            | 235,551                                           | 5.41                                            |
| Maine                | 1,243,316            | 55,855                                            | 4.49                                            |
| Maryland             | 5,071,604            | 204,105                                           | 4.02                                            |
| Massachusetts        | 6,092,352            | 236,842                                           | 3.89                                            |
| Michigan             | 9,594,350            | 527,110                                           | 5.49                                            |
| Minnesota            | 4,657,758            | 254,442                                           | 5.46                                            |
| Mississippi          | 2,716,115            | 129,052                                           | 4.75                                            |
| Missouri             | 5,358,692            | 229,398                                           | 4.28                                            |
| Montana              | 879,372              | 31,192                                            | 3.55                                            |
| Nebraska             | 1,652,093            | 38,543                                            | 2.33                                            |
| Nevada               | 1,603,163            | 37,561                                            | 2.34                                            |
| New Hampshire        | 1,162,481            | 24,200                                            | 2.08                                            |
| New Jersey           | 7,987,933            | 288,486                                           | 3.61                                            |
| New Mexico           | 1,713,407            | 101,123                                           | 5.90                                            |
| New York             | 18,184,774           | 1,188,532                                         | 6.54                                            |
| North Carolina       | 7,322,870            | 277,841                                           | 3.79                                            |
| North Dakota         | 643,539              | 13,399                                            | 2.08                                            |
| Ohio                 | 11,172,782           | 543,418                                           | 4.86                                            |
| Oklahoma             | 3,300,902            | 104,845                                           | 3.18                                            |
| Oregon               | 3,203,735            | 86,940                                            | 2.71                                            |
| Pennsylvania         | 12,056,112           | 543,502                                           | 4.51                                            |
| Rhode Island         | 990,225              | 58,397                                            | 5.90                                            |
| South Carolina       | 3,698,746            | 119,184                                           | 3.22                                            |
| South Dakota         | 732,405              | 16,282                                            | 2.22                                            |
| Tennessee            | 5,319,654            | 260,257                                           | 4.89                                            |
| Texas                | 19,128,261           | 684,020                                           | 3.58                                            |
| Utah                 | 2,000,494            | 40,330                                            | 2.02                                            |
| Vermont              | 588,654              | 25,294                                            | 4.30                                            |
| Virginia             | 6,675,451            | 161,928                                           | 2.43                                            |
| Washington           | 5,532,939            | 274,160                                           | 4.96                                            |
| West Virginia        | 1,825,754            | 95,085                                            | 5.21                                            |
| Wisconsin            | 5,159,795            | 170,224                                           | 3.30                                            |
| Wyoming              | 481,400              | 12,839                                            | 2.67                                            |

1/ Does not include data on territories.

2/ Source: Population Estimates Program, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233 Release date: Dec. 30, 1996

3/ Source: DHHS/OFA/AIMB Monthly AFDC Data - FFY 1996.

4/ California's AFDC recipient population represents approximately 21 percent of the nation's AFDC population.

**AFDC Recipients as a Percent of Population for All States**  
(In Decending Order by Percent of Population Receiving AFDC)

**Table 6a**

| <u>States</u>        | <u>Population 2/</u> | <u>Average Monthly<br/>AFDC<br/>Recipients 3/</u> | <u>Percent of Population<br/>Receiving AFDC</u> |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>All States 1/</b> | <b>265,283,783</b>   | <b>12,554,521</b>                                 | <b>4.73</b>                                     |
| District of Columbia | 543,213              | 70,201                                            | 12.92                                           |
| <b>California 4/</b> | <b>31,878,234</b>    | <b>2,625,186</b>                                  | <b>8.24</b>                                     |
| New York             | 18,184,774           | 1,188,532                                         | 6.54                                            |
| Alaska               | 607,007              | 36,192                                            | 5.96                                            |
| New Mexico           | 1,713,407            | 101,123                                           | 5.90                                            |
| Rhode Island         | 990,225              | 58,397                                            | 5.90                                            |
| Hawaii               | 1,183,723            | 66,539                                            | 5.62                                            |
| Illinois             | 11,846,544           | 655,396                                           | 5.53                                            |
| Michigan             | 9,594,350            | 527,110                                           | 5.49                                            |
| Minnesota            | 4,657,758            | 254,442                                           | 5.46                                            |
| Louisiana            | 4,350,579            | 235,551                                           | 5.41                                            |
| West Virginia        | 1,825,754            | 95,085                                            | 5.21                                            |
| Washington           | 5,532,939            | 274,160                                           | 4.96                                            |
| Connecticut          | 3,274,238            | 161,733                                           | 4.94                                            |
| Tennessee            | 5,319,654            | 260,257                                           | 4.89                                            |
| Ohio                 | 11,172,782           | 543,418                                           | 4.86                                            |
| Georgia              | 7,353,225            | 350,107                                           | 4.76                                            |
| Mississippi          | 2,716,115            | 129,052                                           | 4.75                                            |
| Pennsylvania         | 12,056,112           | 543,502                                           | 4.51                                            |
| Kentucky             | 3,883,723            | 174,882                                           | 4.50                                            |
| Maine                | 1,243,316            | 55,855                                            | 4.49                                            |
| Vermont              | 588,654              | 25,294                                            | 4.30                                            |
| Missouri             | 5,358,692            | 229,398                                           | 4.28                                            |
| Maryland             | 5,071,604            | 204,105                                           | 4.02                                            |
| Florida              | 14,399,985           | 560,561                                           | 3.89                                            |
| Massachusetts        | 6,092,352            | 236,842                                           | 3.89                                            |
| Arizona              | 4,428,068            | 169,859                                           | 3.84                                            |
| North Carolina       | 7,322,870            | 277,841                                           | 3.79                                            |
| New Jersey           | 7,987,933            | 288,486                                           | 3.61                                            |
| Texas                | 19,128,261           | 684,020                                           | 3.58                                            |
| Montana              | 879,372              | 31,192                                            | 3.55                                            |
| Wisconsin            | 5,159,795            | 170,224                                           | 3.30                                            |
| Delaware             | 724,842              | 23,367                                            | 3.22                                            |
| South Carolina       | 3,698,746            | 119,184                                           | 3.22                                            |
| Oklahoma             | 3,300,902            | 104,845                                           | 3.18                                            |
| Iowa                 | 2,851,792            | 89,208                                            | 3.13                                            |
| Oregon               | 3,203,735            | 86,940                                            | 2.71                                            |
| Wyoming              | 481,400              | 12,839                                            | 2.67                                            |
| Kansas               | 2,572,150            | 68,497                                            | 2.66                                            |
| Colorado             | 3,822,676            | 98,525                                            | 2.58                                            |
| Indiana              | 5,840,528            | 148,340                                           | 2.54                                            |
| Alabama              | 4,273,084            | 105,204                                           | 2.46                                            |
| Virginia             | 6,675,451            | 161,928                                           | 2.43                                            |
| Nevada               | 1,603,163            | 37,561                                            | 2.34                                            |
| Nebraska             | 1,652,093            | 38,543                                            | 2.33                                            |
| Arkansas             | 2,509,793            | 58,166                                            | 2.32                                            |
| South Dakota         | 732,405              | 16,282                                            | 2.22                                            |
| North Dakota         | 643,539              | 13,399                                            | 2.08                                            |
| New Hampshire        | 1,162,481            | 24,200                                            | 2.08                                            |
| Utah                 | 2,000,494            | 40,330                                            | 2.02                                            |
| Idaho                | 1,189,251            | 22,624                                            | 1.90                                            |

1/ Does not include data on territories.

2/ Source: Population Estimates Program, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233 Release date: Dec. 30, 1996

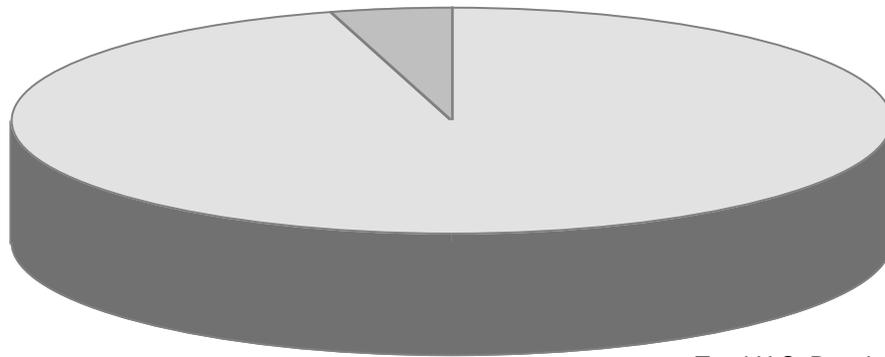
3/ Source: DHHS/OFA/AIMB Monthly AFDC Data - FFY 1996.

4/ California's AFDC recipient population represents approximately 21 percent of the nation's AFDC population.

**Table 6b**

**Percent of U.S. Population Receiving AFDC**

Total AFDC Recipients  
12,554,521      Percent of Population  
Receiving AFDC  
4.73%



Total U.S. Population  
265,283,783

**Percent of Population on AFDC and Percent of Nation's AFDC Population  
for Federal Fiscal Year 1996**

**Table 7**

|                        | Population <u>2/</u> | Percent of U.S.<br>Population | Average Monthly<br>AFDC<br>Recipients <u>3/</u> | Percent of<br>State<br>Population on<br>AFDC | State Caseload<br>as Percent of<br>Nation's AFDC<br>Population |
|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>U. S. Totals 1/</b> | 265,283,783          | 100.00                        | 12,554,521                                      | 4.73                                         | 100.00                                                         |
| Alabama                | 4,273,084            | 1.61                          | 105,204                                         | 2.46                                         | 0.84                                                           |
| Alaska                 | 607,007              | 0.23                          | 36,192                                          | 5.96                                         | 0.29                                                           |
| Arizona                | 4,428,068            | 1.67                          | 169,859                                         | 3.84                                         | 1.35                                                           |
| Arkansas               | 2,509,793            | 0.95                          | 58,166                                          | 2.32                                         | 0.46                                                           |
| <b>California</b>      | <b>31,878,234</b>    | <b>12.02</b>                  | <b>2,625,186</b>                                | <b>8.24</b>                                  | <b>20.91</b>                                                   |
| Colorado               | 3,822,676            | 1.44                          | 98,525                                          | 2.58                                         | 0.78                                                           |
| Connecticut            | 3,274,238            | 1.23                          | 161,733                                         | 4.94                                         | 1.29                                                           |
| Delaware               | 724,842              | 0.27                          | 23,367                                          | 3.22                                         | 0.19                                                           |
| District of Columbia   | 543,213              | 0.20                          | 70,201                                          | 12.92                                        | 0.56                                                           |
| Florida                | 14,399,985           | 5.43                          | 560,561                                         | 3.89                                         | 4.47                                                           |
| Georgia                | 7,353,225            | 2.77                          | 350,107                                         | 4.76                                         | 2.79                                                           |
| Hawaii                 | 1,183,723            | 0.45                          | 66,539                                          | 5.62                                         | 0.53                                                           |
| Idaho                  | 1,189,251            | 0.45                          | 22,624                                          | 1.90                                         | 0.18                                                           |
| Illinois               | 11,846,544           | 4.47                          | 655,396                                         | 5.53                                         | 5.22                                                           |
| Indiana                | 5,840,528            | 2.20                          | 148,340                                         | 2.54                                         | 1.18                                                           |
| Iowa                   | 2,851,792            | 1.07                          | 89,208                                          | 3.13                                         | 0.71                                                           |
| Kansas                 | 2,572,150            | 0.97                          | 68,497                                          | 2.66                                         | 0.55                                                           |
| Kentucky               | 3,883,723            | 1.46                          | 174,882                                         | 4.50                                         | 1.39                                                           |
| Louisiana              | 4,350,579            | 1.64                          | 235,551                                         | 5.41                                         | 1.88                                                           |
| Maine                  | 1,243,316            | 0.47                          | 55,855                                          | 4.49                                         | 0.44                                                           |
| Maryland               | 5,071,604            | 1.91                          | 204,105                                         | 4.02                                         | 1.63                                                           |
| Massachusetts          | 6,092,352            | 2.30                          | 236,842                                         | 3.89                                         | 1.89                                                           |
| Michigan               | 9,594,350            | 3.62                          | 527,110                                         | 5.49                                         | 4.20                                                           |
| Minnesota              | 4,657,758            | 1.76                          | 254,442                                         | 5.46                                         | 2.03                                                           |
| Mississippi            | 2,716,115            | 1.02                          | 129,052                                         | 4.75                                         | 1.03                                                           |
| Missouri               | 5,358,692            | 2.02                          | 229,398                                         | 4.28                                         | 1.83                                                           |
| Montana                | 879,372              | 0.33                          | 31,192                                          | 3.55                                         | 0.25                                                           |
| Nebraska               | 1,652,093            | 0.62                          | 38,543                                          | 2.33                                         | 0.31                                                           |
| Nevada                 | 1,603,163            | 0.60                          | 37,561                                          | 2.34                                         | 0.30                                                           |
| New Hampshire          | 1,162,481            | 0.44                          | 24,200                                          | 2.08                                         | 0.19                                                           |
| New Jersey             | 7,987,933            | 3.01                          | 288,486                                         | 3.61                                         | 2.30                                                           |
| New Mexico             | 1,713,407            | 0.65                          | 101,123                                         | 5.90                                         | 0.81                                                           |
| New York               | 18,184,774           | 6.85                          | 1,188,532                                       | 6.54                                         | 9.47                                                           |
| North Carolina         | 7,322,870            | 2.76                          | 277,841                                         | 3.79                                         | 2.21                                                           |
| North Dakota           | 643,539              | 0.24                          | 13,399                                          | 2.08                                         | 0.11                                                           |
| Ohio                   | 11,172,782           | 4.21                          | 543,418                                         | 4.86                                         | 4.33                                                           |
| Oklahoma               | 3,300,902            | 1.24                          | 104,845                                         | 3.18                                         | 0.84                                                           |
| Oregon                 | 3,203,735            | 1.21                          | 86,940                                          | 2.71                                         | 0.69                                                           |
| Pennsylvania           | 12,056,112           | 4.54                          | 543,502                                         | 4.51                                         | 4.33                                                           |
| Rhode Island           | 990,225              | 0.37                          | 58,397                                          | 5.90                                         | 0.47                                                           |
| South Carolina         | 3,698,746            | 1.39                          | 119,184                                         | 3.22                                         | 0.95                                                           |
| South Dakota           | 732,405              | 0.28                          | 16,282                                          | 2.22                                         | 0.13                                                           |
| Tennessee              | 5,319,654            | 2.01                          | 260,257                                         | 4.89                                         | 2.07                                                           |
| Texas                  | 19,128,261           | 7.21                          | 684,020                                         | 3.58                                         | 5.45                                                           |
| Utah                   | 2,000,494            | 0.75                          | 40,330                                          | 2.02                                         | 0.32                                                           |
| Vermont                | 588,654              | 0.22                          | 25,294                                          | 4.30                                         | 0.20                                                           |
| Virginia               | 6,675,451            | 2.52                          | 161,928                                         | 2.43                                         | 1.29                                                           |
| Washington             | 5,532,939            | 2.09                          | 274,160                                         | 4.96                                         | 2.18                                                           |
| West Virginia          | 1,825,754            | 0.69                          | 95,085                                          | 5.21                                         | 0.76                                                           |
| Wisconsin              | 5,159,795            | 1.95                          | 170,224                                         | 3.30                                         | 1.36                                                           |
| Wyoming                | 481,400              | 0.18                          | 12,839                                          | 2.67                                         | 0.10                                                           |

1/ Does not include data on territories.

2/ Source: Population Estimates Program, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233 Release date: Dec. 30, 1996

3/ Source: DHHS/OFA/AIMB Monthly AFDC Data - FFY 1996.

**California's Total AFDC FG/U Caseload**  
**Year-to-Year Percent of Change - SFY 92/96 1/**  
**Table 8**

|                     | Percent of Change Over |             | Percent of Change Over |            | Percent of Change Over |            | Percent of Change Over |            | Percent of Change Over |              |
|---------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|--------------|
|                     | 91-92                  | 90/91       | 92-93                  | 91/92      | 93-94                  | 92/93      | 94-95                  | 93/94      | 95-96                  | 94/95        |
| <b>Statewide a/</b> | <b>790,410</b>         | <b>11.9</b> | <b>844,398</b>         | <b>6.8</b> | <b>898,380</b>         | <b>6.4</b> | <b>921,011</b>         | <b>2.5</b> | <b>902,813</b>         | <b>(2.0)</b> |
| <b>Counties</b>     |                        |             |                        |            |                        |            |                        |            |                        |              |
| Alameda             | 34,589                 | 8.2         | 35,531                 | 2.7        | 37,058                 | 4.3        | 37,574                 | 1.4        | 36,159                 | (3.8)        |
| Alpine              | 40                     | (2.4)       | 44                     | 10.0       | 36                     | (18.2)     | 37                     | 2.3        | 45                     | 22.2         |
| Amador              | 313                    | 10.6        | 333                    | 6.4        | 396                    | 18.9       | 436                    | 10.0       | 415                    | (4.7)        |
| Butte               | 6,216                  | 5.2         | 6,550                  | 5.4        | 7,025                  | 7.3        | 7,203                  | 2.5        | 7,294                  | 1.3          |
| Calaveras           | 767                    | 7.7         | 788                    | 2.7        | 861                    | 9.3        | 923                    | 7.2        | 903                    | (2.2)        |
| Colusa              | 328                    | 1.5         | 346                    | 5.5        | 367                    | 6.1        | 429                    | 16.8       | 400                    | (6.7)        |
| Contra Costa        | 15,498                 | 5.0         | 16,075                 | 3.7        | 16,791                 | 4.5        | 16,990                 | 1.2        | 16,541                 | (2.6)        |
| Del Norte           | 957                    | 6.8         | 1,044                  | 9.1        | 1,091                  | 4.5        | 1,170                  | 7.2        | 1,157                  | (1.1)        |
| El Dorado           | 1,847                  | 5.0         | 1,854                  | 0.4        | 1,965                  | 6.0        | 2,131                  | 8.4        | 2,088                  | (2.0)        |
| Fresno              | 33,424                 | 6.4         | 35,227                 | 5.4        | 36,049                 | 2.3        | 36,042                 | (0.0)      | 34,733                 | (3.6)        |
| Glenn               | 799                    | 3.4         | 800                    | 0.1        | 823                    | 2.9        | 860                    | 4.5        | 772                    | (10.2)       |
| Humboldt            | 4,199                  | 3.0         | 4,153                  | (1.1)      | 4,195                  | 1.0        | 4,182                  | (0.3)      | 4,031                  | (3.6)        |
| Imperial            | 5,262                  | 15.4        | 5,807                  | 10.4       | 6,258                  | 7.8        | 6,441                  | 2.9        | 6,635                  | 3.0          |
| Inyo                | 401                    | 2.0         | 385                    | (4.0)      | 413                    | 7.3        | 427                    | 3.5        | 440                    | 2.9          |
| Kern                | 18,282                 | 9.7         | 19,862                 | 8.6        | 21,797                 | 9.7        | 23,880                 | 9.6        | 24,818                 | 3.9          |
| Kings               | 3,421                  | 8.8         | 3,581                  | 4.7        | 3,747                  | 4.6        | 3,783                  | 0.9        | 3,835                  | 1.4          |
| Lake                | 2,241                  | 5.3         | 2,313                  | 3.2        | 2,391                  | 3.4        | 2,423                  | 1.3        | 2,500                  | 3.2          |
| Lassen              | 837                    | (2.3)       | 808                    | (3.5)      | 846                    | 4.7        | 949                    | 12.1       | 891                    | (6.1)        |
| Los Angeles         | 267,998                | 14.7        | 289,051                | 7.9        | 308,661                | 6.8        | 315,462                | 2.2        | 310,564                | (1.6)        |
| Madera              | 3,141                  | 12.1        | 3,399                  | 8.2        | 3,667                  | 7.9        | 3,849                  | 4.9        | 4,123                  | 7.1          |
| Marin               | 1,583                  | 14.0        | 1,681                  | 6.2        | 1,777                  | 5.7        | 1,772                  | (0.3)      | 1,658                  | (6.4)        |
| Mariposa            | 335                    | (0.9)       | 326                    | (2.7)      | 366                    | 12.3       | 395                    | 7.8        | 387                    | (1.9)        |
| Mendocino           | 2,724                  | 3.7         | 2,694                  | (1.1)      | 2,776                  | 3.0        | 2,943                  | 6.0        | 2,872                  | (2.4)        |
| Merced              | 8,636                  | 13.4        | 9,504                  | 10.1       | 10,044                 | 5.7        | 10,356                 | 3.1        | 10,404                 | 0.5          |
| Modoc               | 339                    | 6.9         | 322                    | (5.0)      | 346                    | 7.5        | 389                    | 12.5       | 395                    | 1.5          |
| Mono                | 89                     | 12.7        | 95                     | 6.7        | 104                    | 9.5        | 110                    | 6.2        | 100                    | (9.4)        |
| Monterey            | 6,716                  | 9.1         | 7,309                  | 8.8        | 7,948                  | 8.7        | 8,395                  | 5.6        | 8,146                  | (3.0)        |
| Napa                | 1,412                  | 7.5         | 1,480                  | 4.8        | 1,594                  | 7.7        | 1,618                  | 1.5        | 1,508                  | (6.8)        |
| Nevada              | 1,098                  | 13.1        | 1,149                  | 4.6        | 1,182                  | 2.9        | 1,239                  | 4.8        | 1,236                  | (0.2)        |
| Orange              | 32,239                 | 25.3        | 36,941                 | 14.6       | 40,153                 | 8.7        | 40,841                 | 1.7        | 39,368                 | (3.6)        |
| Placer              | 2,729                  | 13.5        | 2,856                  | 4.7        | 3,090                  | 8.2        | 3,159                  | 2.2        | 2,965                  | (6.1)        |
| Plumas              | 408                    | 2.5         | 384                    | (5.9)      | 364                    | (5.2)      | 431                    | 18.3       | 456                    | 5.9          |
| Riverside           | 28,694                 | 13.5        | 31,448                 | 9.6        | 34,780                 | 10.6       | 36,742                 | 5.6        | 37,156                 | 1.1          |
| Sacramento          | 40,349                 | 7.2         | 42,644                 | 5.7        | 45,464                 | 6.6        | 46,396                 | 2.1        | 45,862                 | (1.2)        |
| San Benito          | 769                    | 17.9        | 841                    | 9.4        | 919                    | 9.3        | 946                    | 2.9        | 932                    | (1.5)        |
| San Bernardino      | 54,100                 | 15.0        | 58,232                 | 7.6        | 62,955                 | 8.1        | 64,370                 | 2.2        | 62,528                 | (2.9)        |
| San Diego           | 61,257                 | 13.2        | 64,145                 | 4.7        | 66,870                 | 4.2        | 68,077                 | 1.8        | 65,473                 | (3.8)        |
| San Francisco       | 12,464                 | 2.5         | 12,780                 | 2.5        | 13,091                 | 2.4        | 12,784                 | (2.3)      | 12,138                 | (5.1)        |
| San Joaquin         | 20,395                 | 5.9         | 21,131                 | 3.6        | 21,753                 | 2.9        | 22,080                 | 1.5        | 22,057                 | (0.1)        |
| San Luis Obispo     | 2,586                  | 8.4         | 2,807                  | 8.5        | 3,118                  | 11.1       | 3,417                  | 9.6        | 3,448                  | 0.9          |
| San Mateo           | 5,476                  | 13.7        | 5,938                  | 8.4        | 6,422                  | 8.2        | 6,840                  | 6.5        | 6,369                  | (6.9)        |
| Santa Barbara       | 5,315                  | 10.3        | 5,868                  | 10.4       | 6,391                  | 8.9        | 6,733                  | 5.4        | 6,515                  | (3.2)        |
| Santa Clara         | 27,829                 | 13.3        | 30,063                 | 8.0        | 31,660                 | 5.3        | 31,500                 | (0.5)      | 29,309                 | (7.0)        |
| Santa Cruz          | 3,295                  | 10.2        | 3,583                  | 8.7        | 3,867                  | 7.9        | 4,057                  | 4.9        | 3,873                  | (4.5)        |
| Shasta              | 5,348                  | 1.9         | 5,338                  | (0.2)      | 5,551                  | 4.0        | 5,739                  | 3.4        | 6,013                  | 4.8          |
| Sierra              | 65                     | 14.0        | 57                     | (12.3)     | 57                     | 0.0        | 47                     | (17.5)     | 51                     | 8.5          |
| Siskiyou            | 1,473                  | 4.0         | 1,532                  | 4.0        | 1,640                  | 7.0        | 1,724                  | 5.1        | 1,652                  | (4.2)        |
| Solano              | 7,627                  | 9.8         | 7,955                  | 4.3        | 8,200                  | 3.1        | 8,662                  | 5.6        | 8,776                  | 1.3          |
| Sonoma              | 5,697                  | 7.7         | 5,951                  | 4.5        | 6,507                  | 9.3        | 6,926                  | 6.4        | 6,646                  | (4.0)        |
| Stanislaus          | 13,338                 | 6.1         | 14,087                 | 5.6        | 15,044                 | 6.8        | 15,938                 | 5.9        | 15,773                 | (1.0)        |
| Sutter              | 1,830                  | 5.3         | 1,838                  | 0.4        | 1,955                  | 6.4        | 2,047                  | 4.7        | 1,973                  | (3.6)        |
| Tehama              | 1,668                  | 9.0         | 1,691                  | 1.4        | 1,848                  | 9.3        | 1,905                  | 3.1        | 1,900                  | (0.3)        |
| Trinity             | 419                    | 6.9         | 448                    | 6.9        | 432                    | (3.6)      | 428                    | (0.8)      | 419                    | (2.2)        |
| Tulare              | 15,248                 | 9.1         | 16,056                 | 5.3        | 17,128                 | 6.7        | 17,512                 | 2.2        | 17,113                 | (2.3)        |
| Tuolumne            | 1,047                  | 7.2         | 1,082                  | 3.3        | 1,160                  | 7.2        | 1,252                  | 7.9        | 1,277                  | 2.0          |
| Ventura             | 8,382                  | 9.9         | 9,223                  | 10.0       | 10,122                 | 9.7        | 10,542                 | 4.2        | 10,271                 | (2.6)        |
| Yolo                | 3,916                  | 6.3         | 4,044                  | 3.3        | 4,220                  | 4.4        | 4,281                  | 1.5        | 4,170                  | (2.6)        |
| Yuba                | 2,955                  | 1.8         | 2,924                  | (1.0)      | 3,045                  | 4.1        | 3,228                  | 6.0        | 3,280                  | 1.6          |

1/ Data represent the monthly average AFDC caseload (FG/U combined) as compiled from the Annual CA 237 FG/U Caseload Movement reports.

a/ Statewide total averages may not equal individual county averages because of independent rounding.

**California's Total AFDC FG Caseload  
Year-to-Year Percent of Change - SFY 92/96 1/**

**Table 8a**

|                     | Percent of<br>Change Over |            | Percent of<br>Change Over |            | Percent of<br>Change Over |            | Percent of<br>Change Over |            | Percent of<br>Change Over |              |
|---------------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|--------------|
|                     | 91-92                     | 90/91      | 92-93                     | 91/92      | 93-94                     | 92/93      | 94-95                     | 93/94      | 95-96                     | 94/95        |
| <b>Statewide a/</b> | <b>674,076</b>            | <b>9.9</b> | <b>708,422</b>            | <b>5.1</b> | <b>734,286</b>            | <b>3.7</b> | <b>756,880</b>            | <b>3.1</b> | <b>740,279</b>            | <b>(2.2)</b> |
| <b>Counties</b>     |                           |            |                           |            |                           |            |                           |            |                           |              |
| Alameda             | 31,043                    | 7.7        | 31,728                    | 2.2        | 32,521                    | 2.5        | 33,179                    | 2.0        | 31,793                    | (4.2)        |
| Alpine              | 31                        | 0.0        | 31                        | 0.0        | 28                        | (9.7)      | 28                        | 1.2        | 36                        | 27.1         |
| Amador              | 285                       | 8.8        | 302                       | 6.0        | 335                       | 10.9       | 388                       | 15.9       | 374                       | (3.7)        |
| Butte               | 4,767                     | 3.4        | 5,027                     | 5.5        | 5,307                     | 5.6        | 5,599                     | 5.5        | 5,633                     | 0.6          |
| Calaveras           | 642                       | 4.1        | 638                       | (0.6)      | 676                       | 6.0        | 768                       | 13.7       | 769                       | 0.1          |
| Colusa              | 276                       | 1.8        | 273                       | (1.1)      | 275                       | 0.7        | 322                       | 17.2       | 299                       | (7.2)        |
| Contra Costa        | 13,579                    | 3.8        | 14,027                    | 3.3        | 14,508                    | 3.4        | 14,741                    | 1.6        | 14,396                    | (2.3)        |
| Del Norte           | 759                       | 6.6        | 830                       | 9.4        | 851                       | 2.5        | 937                       | 10.1       | 910                       | (2.9)        |
| El Dorado           | 1,593                     | 2.6        | 1,582                     | (0.7)      | 1,608                     | 1.6        | 1,798                     | 11.8       | 1,772                     | (1.5)        |
| Fresno              | 25,894                    | 5.1        | 26,950                    | 4.1        | 27,320                    | 1.4        | 27,117                    | (0.7)      | 26,196                    | (3.4)        |
| Glenn               | 620                       | 2.3        | 611                       | (1.5)      | 627                       | 2.6        | 635                       | 1.2        | 575                       | (9.4)        |
| Humboldt            | 3,425                     | 2.5        | 3,401                     | (0.7)      | 3,398                     | (0.1)      | 3,449                     | 1.5        | 3,363                     | (2.5)        |
| Imperial            | 4,041                     | 13.2       | 4,331                     | 7.2        | 4,508                     | 4.1        | 4,663                     | 3.4        | 4,787                     | 2.7          |
| Inyo                | 333                       | (1.2)      | 323                       | (3.0)      | 336                       | 4.0        | 360                       | 7.1        | 370                       | 2.8          |
| Kern                | 16,391                    | 6.3        | 17,158                    | 4.7        | 18,065                    | 5.3        | 19,990                    | 10.7       | 20,394                    | 2.0          |
| Kings               | 2,936                     | 7.5        | 3,012                     | 2.6        | 3,047                     | 1.2        | 3,098                     | 1.7        | 3,095                     | (0.1)        |
| Lake                | 1,806                     | 3.7        | 1,854                     | 2.7        | 1,964                     | 5.9        | 1,937                     | (1.4)      | 2,020                     | 4.3          |
| Lassen              | 658                       | (2.7)      | 641                       | (2.6)      | 634                       | (1.1)      | 766                       | 20.9       | 709                       | (7.5)        |
| Los Angeles         | 236,526                   | 12.8       | 250,206                   | 5.8        | 258,920                   | 3.5        | 265,742                   | 2.6        | 260,097                   | (2.1)        |
| Madera              | 2,584                     | 8.3        | 2,645                     | 2.4        | 2,768                     | 4.7        | 2,925                     | 5.7        | 3,061                     | 4.6          |
| Marin               | 1,382                     | 11.3       | 1,455                     | 5.3        | 1,485                     | 2.1        | 1,510                     | 1.7        | 1,409                     | (6.7)        |
| Mariposa            | 287                       | 1.4        | 255                       | (11.1)     | 274                       | 7.5        | 307                       | 12.1       | 315                       | 2.6          |
| Mendocino           | 2,318                     | 1.9        | 2,302                     | (0.7)      | 2,297                     | (0.2)      | 2,460                     | 7.1        | 2,390                     | (2.8)        |
| Merced              | 6,446                     | 10.1       | 6,835                     | 6.0        | 7,126                     | 4.3        | 7,347                     | 3.1        | 7,389                     | 0.6          |
| Modoc               | 256                       | 1.6        | 244                       | (4.7)      | 240                       | (1.6)      | 283                       | 18.1       | 278                       | (1.9)        |
| Mono                | 74                        | 12.1       | 78                        | 5.4        | 81                        | 3.8        | 96                        | 18.3       | 89                        | (7.1)        |
| Monterey            | 5,745                     | 7.0        | 6,186                     | 7.7        | 6,484                     | 4.8        | 6,805                     | 4.9        | 6,566                     | (3.5)        |
| Napa                | 1,250                     | 6.3        | 1,276                     | 2.1        | 1,345                     | 5.4        | 1,373                     | 2.1        | 1,305                     | (4.9)        |
| Nevada              | 952                       | 10.6       | 982                       | 3.2        | 981                       | (0.1)      | 1,051                     | 7.2        | 1,077                     | 2.4          |
| Orange              | 24,684                    | 20.0       | 27,327                    | 10.7       | 28,766                    | 5.3        | 29,468                    | 2.4        | 28,666                    | (2.7)        |
| Placer              | 2,390                     | 11.5       | 2,464                     | 3.1        | 2,591                     | 5.2        | 2,694                     | 4.0        | 2,559                     | (5.0)        |
| Plumas              | 347                       | 2.1        | 328                       | (5.5)      | 288                       | (12.2)     | 350                       | 21.5       | 384                       | 9.8          |
| Riverside           | 25,273                    | 10.9       | 27,249                    | 7.8        | 29,284                    | 7.5        | 31,510                    | 7.6        | 32,029                    | 1.6          |
| Sacramento          | 33,502                    | 5.6        | 35,059                    | 4.6        | 36,927                    | 5.3        | 37,611                    | 1.9        | 36,816                    | (2.1)        |
| San Benito          | 628                       | 9.4        | 677                       | 7.8        | 729                       | 7.7        | 731                       | 0.2        | 726                       | (0.7)        |
| San Bernardino      | 46,023                    | 12.4       | 49,136                    | 6.8        | 51,752                    | 5.3        | 53,497                    | 3.4        | 52,221                    | (2.4)        |
| San Diego           | 52,777                    | 10.7       | 54,326                    | 2.9        | 55,171                    | 1.6        | 55,997                    | 1.5        | 53,746                    | (4.0)        |
| San Francisco       | 10,307                    | 2.5        | 10,429                    | 1.2        | 10,544                    | 1.1        | 10,173                    | (3.5)      | 9,680                     | (4.8)        |
| San Joaquin         | 16,390                    | 6.2        | 16,990                    | 3.7        | 17,374                    | 2.3        | 17,876                    | 2.9        | 17,732                    | (0.8)        |
| San Luis Obispo     | 2,314                     | 5.6        | 2,455                     | 6.1        | 2,587                     | 5.4        | 2,891                     | 11.8       | 2,914                     | 0.8          |
| San Mateo           | 4,911                     | 10.9       | 5,195                     | 5.8        | 5,400                     | 3.9        | 5,767                     | 6.8        | 5,433                     | (5.8)        |
| Santa Barbara       | 4,414                     | 7.8        | 4,737                     | 7.3        | 4,973                     | 5.0        | 5,317                     | 6.9        | 5,229                     | (1.7)        |
| Santa Clara         | 23,513                    | 11.4       | 24,940                    | 6.1        | 25,766                    | 3.3        | 25,637                    | (0.5)      | 23,855                    | (7.0)        |
| Santa Cruz          | 2,844                     | 6.8        | 3,019                     | 6.2        | 3,159                     | 4.6        | 3,297                     | 4.4        | 3,161                     | (4.1)        |
| Shasta              | 4,338                     | 1.3        | 4,316                     | (0.5)      | 4,434                     | 2.7        | 4,643                     | 4.7        | 4,867                     | 4.8          |
| Sierra              | 54                        | 14.9       | 47                        | (13.0)     | 47                        | 0.0        | 36                        | (23.9)     | 39                        | 9.1          |
| Siskiyou            | 1,195                     | 3.9        | 1,227                     | 2.7        | 1,275                     | 3.9        | 1,384                     | 8.5        | 1,332                     | (3.8)        |
| Solano              | 6,903                     | 8.9        | 7,156                     | 3.7        | 7,234                     | 1.1        | 7,709                     | 6.6        | 7,822                     | 1.5          |
| Sonoma              | 4,976                     | 6.0        | 5,145                     | 3.4        | 5,432                     | 5.6        | 5,944                     | 9.4        | 5,757                     | (3.1)        |
| Stanislaus          | 10,608                    | 3.9        | 11,123                    | 4.9        | 11,556                    | 3.9        | 12,613                    | 9.2        | 12,639                    | 0.2          |
| Sutter              | 1,510                     | 4.3        | 1,511                     | 0.1        | 1,550                     | 2.6        | 1,663                     | 7.3        | 1,624                     | (2.3)        |
| Tehama              | 1,373                     | 7.6        | 1,384                     | 0.8        | 1,450                     | 4.8        | 1,537                     | 6.0        | 1,536                     | (0.1)        |
| Trinity             | 339                       | 6.6        | 368                       | 8.6        | 345                       | (6.3)      | 357                       | 3.5        | 347                       | (2.8)        |
| Tulare              | 11,863                    | 5.5        | 12,360                    | 4.2        | 12,946                    | 4.7        | 13,107                    | 1.2        | 12,524                    | (4.4)        |
| Tuolumne            | 933                       | 6.0        | 936                       | 0.3        | 943                       | 0.7        | 1,036                     | 9.8        | 1,043                     | 0.7          |
| Ventura             | 7,335                     | 7.4        | 7,895                     | 7.6        | 8,224                     | 4.2        | 8,592                     | 4.5        | 8,413                     | (2.1)        |
| Yolo                | 3,181                     | 4.8        | 3,208                     | 0.8        | 3,280                     | 2.2        | 3,319                     | 1.2        | 3,223                     | (2.9)        |
| Yuba                | 2,252                     | 2.1        | 2,232                     | (0.9)      | 2,250                     | 0.8        | 2,449                     | 8.9        | 2,495                     | 1.9          |

1/ Data represent the monthly average AFDC caseload (FG/U combined) as compiled from the Annual CA 237 FG/U Caseload Movement reports.

a/ Statewide total averages may not equal individual county averages because of independent rounding.

**California's Total AFDC U Caseload**  
**Year-to-Year Percent of Change - SFY 92/96 1/**  
**Table 8b**

|                     | Percent of<br>Change Over |             | Percent of<br>Change Over |             | Percent of<br>Change Over |            | Percent of<br>Change Over |            | Percent of<br>Change Over |              |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|--------------|
|                     | 91-92                     | 90/91       | 92-93                     | 91/92       | 93-94                     | 92/93      | 94-95                     | 93/94      | 95-96                     | 94/95        |
| <b>Statewide a/</b> | <b>116,334</b>            | <b>24.6</b> | <b>135,975</b>            | <b>16.9</b> | <b>149,423</b>            | <b>9.9</b> | <b>164,131</b>            | <b>9.8</b> | <b>162,534</b>            | <b>(1.0)</b> |
| <b>Counties</b>     |                           |             |                           |             |                           |            |                           |            |                           |              |
| Alameda             | 3,546                     | 12.9        | 3,803                     | 7.2         | 4,033                     | 6.0        | 4,395                     | 9.0        | 4,366                     | (0.7)        |
| Alpine              | 9                         | (10.0)      | 13                        | 44.4        | 7                         | (46.2)     | 9                         | 21.4       | 9                         | 5.9          |
| Amador              | 28                        | 33.3        | 31                        | 10.7        | 42                        | 35.5       | 47                        | 12.5       | 41                        | (13.2)       |
| Butte               | 1,449                     | 11.7        | 1,522                     | 5.0         | 1,597                     | 4.9        | 1,604                     | 0.4        | 1,661                     | 3.6          |
| Calaveras           | 125                       | 31.6        | 150                       | 20.0        | 155                       | 3.3        | 155                       | (0.3)      | 134                       | (13.3)       |
| Colusa              | 52                        | 0.0         | 73                        | 40.4        | 62                        | (15.1)     | 107                       | 72.0       | 101                       | (5.3)        |
| Contra Costa        | 1,919                     | 14.0        | 2,048                     | 6.7         | 2,162                     | 5.6        | 2,249                     | 4.0        | 2,145                     | (4.6)        |
| Del Norte           | 198                       | 7.6         | 214                       | 8.1         | 210                       | (1.9)      | 233                       | 10.9       | 247                       | 6.0          |
| El Dorado           | 254                       | 22.7        | 272                       | 7.1         | 288                       | 5.9        | 333                       | 15.5       | 316                       | (5.0)        |
| Fresno              | 7,530                     | 11.2        | 8,277                     | 9.9         | 8,345                     | 0.8        | 8,925                     | 7.0        | 8,537                     | (4.4)        |
| Glenn               | 179                       | 7.2         | 189                       | 5.6         | 197                       | 4.2        | 225                       | 14.4       | 197                       | (12.6)       |
| Humboldt            | 774                       | 5.4         | 751                       | (3.0)       | 756                       | 0.7        | 733                       | (3.1)      | 668                       | (8.8)        |
| Imperial            | 1,221                     | 23.7        | 1,475                     | 20.8        | 1,654                     | 12.1       | 1,778                     | 7.5        | 1,848                     | 4.0          |
| Inyo                | 68                        | 21.4        | 63                        | (7.4)       | 55                        | (12.7)     | 68                        | 23.0       | 70                        | 3.4          |
| Kern                | 1,891                     | 52.7        | 2,704                     | 43.0        | 3,057                     | 13.1       | 3,890                     | 27.2       | 4,424                     | 13.7         |
| Kings               | 485                       | 17.4        | 569                       | 17.3        | 561                       | (1.4)      | 685                       | 22.1       | 740                       | 8.1          |
| Lake                | 435                       | 12.1        | 459                       | 5.5         | 493                       | 7.4        | 486                       | (1.5)      | 480                       | (1.2)        |
| Lassen              | 179                       | (1.1)       | 167                       | (6.7)       | 166                       | (0.6)      | 182                       | 9.8        | 182                       | (0.2)        |
| Los Angeles         | 31,472                    | 30.9        | 38,845                    | 23.4        | 44,985                    | 15.8       | 49,721                    | 10.5       | 50,467                    | 1.5          |
| Madera              | 557                       | 34.2        | 754                       | 35.4        | 785                       | 4.1        | 923                       | 17.6       | 1,062                     | 15.0         |
| Marin               | 201                       | 36.7        | 226                       | 12.4        | 260                       | 15.0       | 262                       | 0.9        | 249                       | (5.1)        |
| Mariposa            | 48                        | (12.7)      | 71                        | 47.9        | 75                        | 5.6        | 87                        | 16.4       | 72                        | (17.6)       |
| Mendocino           | 406                       | 15.0        | 393                       | (3.2)       | 415                       | 5.6        | 483                       | 16.3       | 482                       | (0.2)        |
| Merced              | 2,190                     | 24.6        | 2,668                     | 21.8        | 2,708                     | 1.5        | 3,009                     | 11.1       | 3,015                     | 0.2          |
| Modoc               | 83                        | 27.7        | 78                        | (6.0)       | 88                        | 12.8       | 106                       | 20.3       | 117                       | 10.6         |
| Mono                | 15                        | 15.4        | 17                        | 13.3        | 20                        | 17.6       | 15                        | (27.1)     | 11                        | (24.6)       |
| Monterey            | 971                       | 23.4        | 1,123                     | 15.7        | 1,146                     | 2.0        | 1,590                     | 38.8       | 1,580                     | (0.6)        |
| Napa                | 162                       | 17.4        | 204                       | 25.9        | 230                       | 12.7       | 245                       | 6.6        | 203                       | (17.2)       |
| Nevada              | 146                       | 32.7        | 167                       | 14.4        | 173                       | 3.6        | 188                       | 8.6        | 159                       | (15.4)       |
| Orange              | 7,555                     | 46.4        | 9,614                     | 27.3        | 10,755                    | 11.9       | 11,373                    | 5.7        | 10,702                    | (5.9)        |
| Placer              | 339                       | 29.9        | 392                       | 15.6        | 439                       | 12.0       | 465                       | 5.9        | 406                       | (12.7)       |
| Plumas              | 61                        | 5.2         | 56                        | (8.2)       | 54                        | (3.6)      | 81                        | 49.8       | 72                        | (11.0)       |
| Riverside           | 3,421                     | 37.7        | 4,199                     | 22.7        | 4,806                     | 14.5       | 5,231                     | 8.8        | 5,127                     | (2.0)        |
| Sacramento          | 6,847                     | 16.1        | 7,585                     | 10.8        | 8,109                     | 6.9        | 8,785                     | 8.3        | 9,046                     | 3.0          |
| San Benito          | 141                       | 80.8        | 164                       | 16.3        | 172                       | 4.9        | 215                       | 25.0       | 206                       | (4.2)        |
| San Bernardino      | 8,077                     | 32.2        | 9,096                     | 12.6        | 10,065                    | 10.7       | 10,873                    | 8.0        | 10,307                    | (5.2)        |
| San Diego           | 8,480                     | 31.8        | 9,819                     | 15.8        | 10,946                    | 11.5       | 12,080                    | 10.4       | 11,727                    | (2.9)        |
| San Francisco       | 2,157                     | 2.8         | 2,350                     | 8.9         | 2,519                     | 7.2        | 2,611                     | 3.7        | 2,458                     | (5.9)        |
| San Joaquin         | 4,005                     | 5.0         | 4,141                     | 3.4         | 4,062                     | (1.9)      | 4,204                     | 3.5        | 4,325                     | 2.9          |
| San Luis Obispo     | 272                       | 40.2        | 352                       | 29.4        | 400                       | 13.6       | 526                       | 31.6       | 534                       | 1.4          |
| San Mateo           | 565                       | 45.6        | 743                       | 31.5        | 881                       | 18.6       | 1,073                     | 21.8       | 936                       | (12.8)       |
| Santa Barbara       | 901                       | 24.6        | 1,131                     | 25.5        | 1,178                     | 4.2        | 1,416                     | 20.2       | 1,286                     | (9.2)        |
| Santa Clara         | 4,316                     | 25.3        | 5,123                     | 18.7        | 5,591                     | 9.1        | 5,863                     | 4.9        | 5,454                     | (7.0)        |
| Santa Cruz          | 451                       | 37.5        | 565                       | 25.3        | 582                       | 3.0        | 759                       | 30.5       | 712                       | (6.2)        |
| Shasta              | 1,010                     | 4.6         | 1,022                     | 1.2         | 1,038                     | 1.6        | 1,096                     | 5.6        | 1,146                     | 4.6          |
| Sierra              | 11                        | 10.0        | 11                        | 0.0         | 8                         | (27.3)     | 11                        | 40.6       | 12                        | 6.7          |
| Siskiyou            | 278                       | 4.5         | 305                       | 9.7         | 316                       | 3.6        | 340                       | 7.6        | 320                       | (5.9)        |
| Solano              | 724                       | 19.1        | 799                       | 10.4        | 876                       | 9.6        | 953                       | 8.8        | 954                       | 0.1          |
| Sonoma              | 721                       | 21.4        | 806                       | 11.8        | 882                       | 9.4        | 982                       | 11.4       | 889                       | (9.5)        |
| Stanislaus          | 2,730                     | 15.6        | 2,964                     | 8.6         | 3,061                     | 3.3        | 3,325                     | 8.6        | 3,134                     | (5.7)        |
| Sutter              | 320                       | 10.3        | 327                       | 2.2         | 333                       | 1.8        | 384                       | 15.3       | 349                       | (9.1)        |
| Tehama              | 295                       | 16.1        | 307                       | 4.1         | 324                       | 5.5        | 368                       | 13.5       | 364                       | (1.0)        |
| Trinity             | 80                        | 8.1         | 80                        | 0.0         | 76                        | (5.0)      | 71                        | (6.3)      | 72                        | 1.1          |
| Tulare              | 3,385                     | 23.6        | 3,696                     | 9.2         | 3,810                     | 3.1        | 4,405                     | 15.6       | 4,589                     | 4.2          |
| Tuolumne            | 114                       | 17.5        | 146                       | 28.1        | 178                       | 21.9       | 216                       | 21.4       | 234                       | 8.3          |
| Ventura             | 1,047                     | 31.4        | 1,328                     | 26.8        | 1,676                     | 26.2       | 1,951                     | 16.4       | 1,858                     | (4.8)        |
| Yolo                | 735                       | 13.1        | 836                       | 13.7        | 849                       | 1.6        | 963                       | 13.4       | 947                       | (1.6)        |
| Yuba                | 703                       | 0.7         | 692                       | (1.6)       | 712                       | 2.9        | 779                       | 9.3        | 785                       | 0.8          |

1/ Data represent the monthly average AFDC caseload (FG/U combined) as compiled from the Annual CA 237 FG/U Caseload Movement reports.

a/ Statewide total averages may not equal individual county averages because of independent rounding.

**California's Total AFDC FG/U Expenditures  
SFY 92/96 1/**

**Table 8c**

|                  | <u>91/92</u>    | <u>92/93</u>    | <u>93/94</u>    | <u>94/95</u>    | <u>95/96</u>    |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Statewide</b> | \$5,563,274,802 | \$5,603,333,161 | \$5,747,089,637 | \$5,840,424,106 | \$5,568,404,811 |
| <b>Counties</b>  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Alameda          | \$247,195,904   | \$238,462,019   | \$235,882,562   | \$234,633,282   | \$220,107,399   |
| Alpine           | 286,008         | 297,156         | 194,157         | 195,273         | 217,533         |
| Amador           | 1,980,022       | 1,924,770       | 2,167,219       | 2,254,500       | 2,030,503       |
| Butte            | 44,961,937      | 46,099,426      | 47,336,653      | 47,946,976      | 46,364,755      |
| Calaveras        | 4,899,010       | 4,789,041       | 4,956,067       | 5,224,326       | 4,871,912       |
| Colusa           | 2,130,919       | 2,019,271       | 2,118,092       | 2,405,378       | 2,159,898       |
| Contra Costa     | 102,475,013     | 99,821,784      | 100,048,469     | 100,735,840     | 96,621,730      |
| Del Norte        | 6,661,274       | 6,746,710       | 6,807,479       | 7,165,709       | 6,927,549       |
| El Dorado        | 11,320,426      | 10,532,055      | 10,445,104      | 11,488,643      | 10,238,784      |
| Fresno           | 257,567,681     | 251,337,332     | 246,035,437     | 238,646,574     | 220,498,742     |
| Glenn            | 5,839,254       | 5,582,129       | 5,531,831       | 5,657,989       | 4,799,828       |
| Humboldt         | 28,345,568      | 26,614,572      | 26,145,096      | 24,876,771      | 23,277,040      |
| Imperial         | 34,097,247      | 37,497,397      | 39,958,440      | 40,628,695      | 40,711,423      |
| Inyo             | 2,414,891       | 2,281,619       | 2,346,322       | 2,347,561       | 2,333,595       |
| Kern             | 128,096,057     | 129,850,849     | 137,602,375     | 149,787,482     | 147,954,827     |
| Kings            | 23,672,487      | 22,857,696      | 23,152,621      | 23,424,582      | 22,647,473      |
| Lake             | 15,107,880      | 15,188,972      | 15,244,255      | 15,444,820      | 14,860,039      |
| Lassen           | 5,991,913       | 5,471,035       | 5,239,064       | 5,940,707       | 5,256,299       |
| Los Angeles      | 1,896,021,987   | 1,928,011,330   | 1,998,687,449   | 2,050,297,514   | 1,968,957,623   |
| Madera           | 20,315,988      | 20,306,819      | 21,465,491      | 22,371,408      | 23,243,311      |
| Marin            | 9,647,919       | 9,720,797       | 9,570,486       | 9,438,951       | 8,483,369       |
| Mariposa         | 2,169,820       | 2,046,351       | 2,192,054       | 2,279,066       | 2,183,185       |
| Mendocino        | 17,550,885      | 16,538,406      | 16,916,014      | 17,532,854      | 15,744,177      |
| Merced           | 65,974,477      | 66,870,767      | 66,848,477      | 67,673,699      | 66,046,926      |
| Modoc            | 2,257,018       | 2,059,256       | 2,024,432       | 2,237,594       | 2,132,348       |
| Mono             | 655,230         | 668,428         | 662,509         | 688,316         | 611,004         |
| Monterey         | 45,558,464      | 45,903,130      | 47,863,755      | 49,844,999      | 45,250,725      |
| Napa             | 8,252,289       | 8,170,320       | 8,270,086       | 8,591,953       | 7,560,006       |
| Nevada           | 6,708,548       | 6,621,802       | 6,571,855       | 6,636,443       | 6,163,990       |
| Orange           | 213,212,276     | 233,132,548     | 246,835,201     | 248,959,961     | 234,311,177     |
| Placer           | 17,753,033      | 17,214,745      | 17,879,343      | 17,971,953      | 15,948,483      |
| Plumas           | 2,727,064       | 2,495,173       | 2,250,442       | 2,488,916       | 2,441,904       |
| Riverside        | 203,605,079     | 209,503,385     | 223,593,288     | 237,081,888     | 236,528,814     |
| Sacramento       | 303,023,411     | 302,614,558     | 307,313,968     | 307,684,610     | 300,861,033     |
| San Benito       | 4,840,619       | 5,041,862       | 5,203,236       | 5,092,062       | 4,574,859       |
| San Bernardino   | 389,851,893     | 402,824,888     | 419,234,609     | 422,635,410     | 402,668,665     |
| San Diego        | 413,805,975     | 409,170,173     | 417,197,809     | 422,735,698     | 399,411,248     |
| San Francisco    | 83,818,855      | 81,420,780      | 78,437,755      | 75,173,264      | 70,657,301      |
| San Joaquin      | 155,150,191     | 150,854,650     | 147,597,522     | 146,536,995     | 142,754,070     |
| San Luis Obispo  | 17,168,417      | 17,510,839      | 18,136,960      | 19,638,685      | 19,195,525      |
| San Mateo        | 36,285,772      | 36,486,538      | 38,139,146      | 39,324,658      | 35,072,297      |
| Santa Barbara    | 33,568,431      | 34,600,932      | 37,234,254      | 38,693,390      | 36,122,651      |
| Santa Clara      | 190,265,005     | 193,677,931     | 195,061,522     | 189,811,733     | 168,258,862     |
| Santa Cruz       | 21,276,752      | 21,358,749      | 22,031,247      | 23,029,093      | 21,123,782      |
| Shasta           | 36,532,708      | 34,308,205      | 34,378,639      | 35,653,011      | 35,009,594      |
| Sierra           | 403,530         | 299,257         | 285,279         | 235,855         | 265,569         |
| Siskiyou         | 9,955,889       | 9,706,519       | 9,698,953       | 9,982,405       | 9,332,218       |
| Solano           | 54,243,702      | 52,850,593      | 52,889,527      | 54,623,178      | 53,376,452      |
| Sonoma           | 35,898,424      | 35,369,701      | 36,186,383      | 38,047,885      | 34,404,631      |
| Stanislaus       | 94,280,072      | 92,467,886      | 94,937,350      | 99,385,158      | 95,157,354      |
| Sutter           | 11,876,028      | 10,971,434      | 11,195,161      | 11,657,455      | 10,803,858      |
| Tehama           | 11,559,718      | 10,873,232      | 11,244,534      | 11,345,776      | 10,752,157      |
| Trinity          | 2,920,819       | 3,084,166       | 2,757,704       | 2,552,443       | 2,370,139       |
| Tulare           | 110,640,260     | 110,803,949     | 113,180,935     | 110,513,010     | 101,956,355     |
| Tuolumne         | 6,835,671       | 6,697,381       | 6,813,797       | 7,178,714       | 6,931,393       |
| Ventura          | 52,764,941      | 54,616,273      | 57,269,224      | 57,341,916      | 53,067,193      |
| Yolo             | 27,187,092      | 26,273,478      | 25,730,376      | 25,910,784      | 24,446,240      |
| Yuba             | 23,667,059      | 22,812,097      | 22,091,622      | 22,740,295      | 22,344,994      |

1/ Source: Annual CA 237 FG/U AFDC Caseload Movement reports, SFY 92/96.

**California's Total AFDC/FG Expenditures**  
**SFY 92/96 1/**  
**Table 8d**

|                  | <u>91/92</u>    | <u>92/93</u>    | <u>93/94</u>    | <u>94/95</u>    | <u>95/96</u>    |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Statewide</b> | \$4,525,394,895 | \$4,479,322,375 | \$4,514,940,236 | \$4,559,325,046 | \$4,333,921,267 |
| <b>Counties</b>  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Alameda          | \$212,376,093   | \$203,494,979   | \$199,755,146   | \$197,152,782   | \$183,656,921   |
| Alpine           | 203,012         | 198,299         | 131,808         | 138,803         | 159,841         |
| Amador           | 1,746,516       | 1,686,532       | 1,831,632       | 1,914,567       | 1,743,030       |
| Butte            | 31,072,155      | 32,165,925      | 32,995,061      | 34,242,104      | 32,699,285      |
| Calaveras        | 3,878,445       | 3,593,775       | 3,836,277       | 4,116,076       | 3,925,489       |
| Colusa           | 1,713,111       | 1,526,430       | 1,596,106       | 1,714,525       | 1,555,253       |
| Contra Costa     | 85,847,524      | 83,077,028      | 82,955,143      | 83,399,394      | 80,305,130      |
| Del Norte        | 4,886,626       | 4,970,920       | 4,999,559       | 5,283,820       | 5,016,706       |
| El Dorado        | 9,088,911       | 8,258,545       | 8,012,075       | 8,919,602       | 7,991,547       |
| Fresno           | 181,064,278     | 174,450,953     | 169,397,155     | 162,840,329     | 152,446,674     |
| Glenn            | 4,091,801       | 3,726,837       | 3,673,379       | 3,729,283       | 3,144,323       |
| Humboldt         | 21,536,183      | 20,257,044      | 19,834,642      | 19,079,787      | 18,027,852      |
| Imperial         | 24,842,457      | 26,710,891      | 27,843,021      | 28,214,353      | 28,256,834      |
| Inyo             | 1,863,452       | 1,799,553       | 1,893,685       | 1,873,056       | 1,882,005       |
| Kern             | 111,138,967     | 108,215,643     | 111,626,570     | 119,457,828     | 116,338,841     |
| Kings            | 19,311,319      | 18,283,124      | 18,307,597      | 18,230,960      | 17,457,938      |
| Lake             | 11,412,087      | 11,470,325      | 11,553,049      | 11,722,386      | 11,360,835      |
| Lassen           | 4,429,863       | 4,146,239       | 4,046,695       | 4,588,419       | 3,969,375       |
| Los Angeles      | 1,625,171,605   | 1,618,024,872   | 1,638,161,016   | 1,668,741,898   | 1,588,879,807   |
| Madera           | 16,085,665      | 15,209,105      | 15,883,175      | 16,101,395      | 16,260,736      |
| Marin            | 8,124,359       | 8,092,214       | 7,732,223       | 7,681,699       | 6,797,353       |
| Mariposa         | 1,756,927       | 1,457,306       | 1,578,659       | 1,568,925       | 1,642,755       |
| Mendocino        | 14,194,063      | 13,297,876      | 13,407,640      | 13,829,075      | 12,319,423      |
| Merced           | 44,433,312      | 43,215,415      | 43,338,701      | 43,141,575      | 42,391,707      |
| Modoc            | 1,621,558       | 1,468,649       | 1,414,876       | 1,549,762       | 1,449,419       |
| Mono             | 518,814         | 515,466         | 521,590         | 577,385         | 527,364         |
| Monterey         | 37,353,523      | 37,442,870      | 38,175,984      | 38,948,148      | 34,999,683      |
| Napa             | 6,971,064       | 6,755,852       | 6,607,971       | 6,877,314       | 6,219,069       |
| Nevada           | 5,550,046       | 5,399,931       | 5,239,494       | 5,297,199       | 5,111,256       |
| Orange           | 152,054,173     | 159,935,909     | 164,596,604     | 164,773,317     | 155,893,269     |
| Placer           | 14,869,380      | 14,090,712      | 14,444,663      | 14,593,472      | 12,934,542      |
| Plumas           | 2,235,808       | 2,058,030       | 1,794,704       | 1,945,797       | 1,965,998       |
| Riverside        | 173,617,915     | 175,863,747     | 184,969,125     | 196,333,148     | 197,509,850     |
| Sacramento       | 234,337,884     | 230,891,838     | 232,973,320     | 230,610,794     | 222,225,359     |
| San Benito       | 3,734,217       | 3,866,799       | 3,912,262       | 3,728,677       | 3,329,704       |
| San Bernardino   | 317,923,419     | 326,830,656     | 334,873,934     | 335,809,928     | 321,746,916     |
| San Diego        | 343,968,644     | 332,823,898     | 331,343,265     | 332,336,509     | 313,701,320     |
| San Francisco    | 64,319,678      | 61,640,818      | 58,107,234      | 54,810,608      | 51,693,015      |
| San Joaquin      | 114,023,687     | 112,043,615     | 109,738,752     | 109,433,663     | 106,364,993     |
| San Luis Obispo  | 14,796,933      | 14,754,238      | 14,989,025      | 15,820,973      | 15,380,906      |
| San Mateo        | 31,576,452      | 30,800,212      | 31,314,424      | 31,736,351      | 28,775,744      |
| Santa Barbara    | 26,297,898      | 26,335,887      | 28,033,204      | 28,711,778      | 27,481,666      |
| Santa Clara      | 152,196,972     | 150,885,041     | 148,928,223     | 143,863,911     | 126,816,550     |
| Santa Cruz       | 17,703,405      | 17,455,818      | 17,498,514      | 17,985,982      | 16,431,264      |
| Shasta           | 27,472,230      | 25,663,662      | 25,759,157      | 26,886,929      | 26,412,043      |
| Sierra           | 318,862         | 236,664         | 215,843         | 156,196         | 174,387         |
| Siskiyou         | 7,451,946       | 7,197,784       | 7,239,704       | 7,459,745       | 6,984,255       |
| Solano           | 47,494,713      | 45,660,329      | 45,155,981      | 46,681,374      | 45,395,973      |
| Sonoma           | 29,707,614      | 28,931,095      | 29,325,582      | 30,862,357      | 28,151,387      |
| Stanislaus       | 68,894,543      | 66,977,558      | 68,155,347      | 72,516,114      | 70,721,951      |
| Sutter           | 9,062,409       | 8,237,893       | 8,350,122       | 8,782,112       | 8,297,300       |
| Tehama           | 9,048,355       | 8,443,578       | 8,619,760       | 8,623,704       | 8,135,084       |
| Trinity          | 2,248,577       | 2,403,686       | 2,149,644       | 2,015,005       | 1,830,881       |
| Tulare           | 81,516,817      | 81,301,728      | 82,485,283      | 78,226,759      | 69,959,791      |
| Tuolumne         | 5,835,325       | 5,511,196       | 5,326,038       | 5,573,411       | 5,290,761       |
| Ventura          | 44,070,363      | 44,861,409      | 45,107,633      | 44,478,007      | 41,305,016      |
| Yolo             | 20,335,530      | 19,106,883      | 18,483,615      | 18,256,129      | 17,215,616      |
| Yuba             | 15,997,410      | 15,599,094      | 14,699,345      | 15,379,847      | 15,259,275      |

1/ Source: Annual CA 237 FG/U AFDC Caseload Movement reports, SFY 92/96.

**California's Total AFDC/U Expenditures  
SFY 92/96 1/**

**Table 8e**

|                  | <u>91/92</u>    | <u>92/93</u>    | <u>93/94</u>    | <u>94/95</u>    | <u>95/96</u>    |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Statewide</b> | \$1,037,879,907 | \$1,124,010,786 | \$1,232,149,401 | \$1,281,099,060 | \$1,234,483,544 |
| <b>Counties</b>  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Alameda          | \$34,819,811    | \$34,967,040    | \$36,127,416    | \$37,480,500    | \$36,450,478    |
| Alpine           | 82,996          | 98,857          | 62,349          | 56,470          | 57,692          |
| Amador           | 233,506         | 238,238         | 335,587         | 339,933         | 287,473         |
| Butte            | 13,889,782      | 13,933,501      | 14,341,592      | 13,704,872      | 13,665,470      |
| Calaveras        | 1,020,565       | 1,195,266       | 1,119,790       | 1,108,250       | 946,423         |
| Colusa           | 417,808         | 492,841         | 521,986         | 690,853         | 604,645         |
| Contra Costa     | 16,627,489      | 16,744,756      | 17,093,326      | 17,336,446      | 16,316,600      |
| Del Norte        | 1,774,648       | 1,775,790       | 1,807,920       | 1,881,889       | 1,910,843       |
| El Dorado        | 2,231,515       | 2,273,510       | 2,433,029       | 2,569,041       | 2,247,237       |
| Fresno           | 76,503,403      | 76,886,379      | 76,638,282      | 75,806,245      | 68,052,068      |
| Glenn            | 1,747,453       | 1,855,292       | 1,858,452       | 1,928,706       | 1,655,505       |
| Humboldt         | 6,809,385       | 6,357,528       | 6,310,454       | 5,796,984       | 5,249,188       |
| Imperial         | 9,254,790       | 10,786,506      | 12,115,419      | 12,414,342      | 12,454,589      |
| Inyo             | 551,439         | 482,066         | 452,637         | 474,505         | 451,590         |
| Kern             | 16,957,090      | 21,635,206      | 25,975,805      | 30,329,654      | 31,615,986      |
| Kings            | 4,361,168       | 4,574,572       | 4,845,024       | 5,193,622       | 5,189,535       |
| Lake             | 3,695,793       | 3,718,647       | 3,691,206       | 3,722,434       | 3,499,204       |
| Lassen           | 1,562,050       | 1,324,796       | 1,192,369       | 1,352,288       | 1,286,924       |
| Los Angeles      | 270,850,382     | 309,986,458     | 360,526,433     | 381,555,616     | 380,077,816     |
| Madera           | 4,230,323       | 5,097,714       | 5,582,316       | 6,270,013       | 6,982,575       |
| Marin            | 1,523,560       | 1,628,583       | 1,838,263       | 1,757,252       | 1,686,016       |
| Mariposa         | 412,893         | 589,045         | 613,395         | 710,141         | 540,430         |
| Mendocino        | 3,356,822       | 3,240,530       | 3,508,374       | 3,703,779       | 3,424,754       |
| Merced           | 21,541,165      | 23,655,352      | 23,509,776      | 24,532,124      | 23,655,219      |
| Modoc            | 635,460         | 590,607         | 609,556         | 687,832         | 682,929         |
| Mono             | 136,416         | 152,962         | 140,919         | 110,931         | 83,640          |
| Monterey         | 8,204,941       | 8,460,260       | 9,687,771       | 10,896,851      | 10,251,042      |
| Napa             | 1,281,225       | 1,414,468       | 1,662,115       | 1,714,639       | 1,340,937       |
| Nevada           | 1,158,502       | 1,221,871       | 1,332,361       | 1,339,244       | 1,052,734       |
| Orange           | 61,158,103      | 73,196,639      | 82,238,597      | 84,186,644      | 78,417,908      |
| Placer           | 2,883,653       | 3,124,033       | 3,434,680       | 3,378,481       | 3,013,941       |
| Plumas           | 491,256         | 437,143         | 455,738         | 543,119         | 475,906         |
| Riverside        | 29,987,164      | 33,639,638      | 38,624,163      | 40,748,740      | 39,018,964      |
| Sacramento       | 68,685,527      | 71,722,720      | 74,340,648      | 77,073,816      | 78,635,674      |
| San Benito       | 1,106,402       | 1,175,063       | 1,290,974       | 1,363,385       | 1,245,155       |
| San Bernardino   | 71,928,474      | 75,994,232      | 84,360,675      | 86,825,482      | 80,921,749      |
| San Diego        | 69,837,331      | 76,346,275      | 85,854,544      | 90,399,189      | 85,709,928      |
| San Francisco    | 19,499,177      | 19,779,962      | 20,330,521      | 20,362,656      | 18,964,286      |
| San Joaquin      | 41,126,504      | 38,811,035      | 37,858,770      | 37,103,332      | 36,389,077      |
| San Luis Obispo  | 2,371,484       | 2,756,601       | 3,147,935       | 3,817,712       | 3,814,619       |
| San Mateo        | 4,709,320       | 5,686,326       | 6,824,722       | 7,588,307       | 6,296,553       |
| Santa Barbara    | 7,270,533       | 8,265,045       | 9,201,050       | 9,981,612       | 8,640,985       |
| Santa Clara      | 38,068,033      | 42,792,890      | 46,133,299      | 45,947,822      | 41,442,312      |
| Santa Cruz       | 3,573,347       | 3,902,931       | 4,532,733       | 5,043,111       | 4,692,518       |
| Shasta           | 9,060,478       | 8,644,543       | 8,619,482       | 8,766,082       | 8,597,551       |
| Sierra           | 84,668          | 62,593          | 69,436          | 79,659          | 91,182          |
| Siskiyou         | 2,503,943       | 2,508,735       | 2,459,249       | 2,522,660       | 2,347,963       |
| Solano           | 6,748,989       | 7,190,264       | 7,733,546       | 7,941,804       | 7,980,479       |
| Sonoma           | 6,190,810       | 6,438,606       | 6,860,801       | 7,185,528       | 6,253,244       |
| Stanislaus       | 25,385,529      | 25,490,328      | 26,782,003      | 26,869,044      | 24,435,403      |
| Sutter           | 2,813,619       | 2,733,541       | 2,845,039       | 2,875,343       | 2,506,558       |
| Tehama           | 2,511,363       | 2,429,654       | 2,624,774       | 2,722,072       | 2,617,073       |
| Trinity          | 672,242         | 680,480         | 608,060         | 537,438         | 539,258         |
| Tulare           | 29,123,443      | 29,502,221      | 30,695,652      | 32,286,251      | 31,996,564      |
| Tuolumne         | 1,000,346       | 1,186,185       | 1,487,759       | 1,605,303       | 1,640,632       |
| Ventura          | 8,694,578       | 9,754,864       | 12,161,591      | 12,863,909      | 11,762,177      |
| Yolo             | 6,851,562       | 7,166,595       | 7,246,761       | 7,654,655       | 7,230,624       |
| Yuba             | 7,669,649       | 7,213,003       | 7,392,277       | 7,360,448       | 7,085,719       |

1/ Source: Annual CA 237 FG/U AFDC Caseload Movement reports, SFY 92/96.

**California's Total AFDC Child Support Recoupment  
SFY 92/96 1/**

Table 8f

|                  | <u>91/92</u>  | <u>92/93</u>  | <u>93/94</u>  | <u>94/95</u>  | <u>95/96</u>  |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Statewide</b> | \$264,903,560 | \$287,958,035 | \$316,571,593 | \$319,960,092 | \$428,414,439 |
| <b>Counties</b>  |               |               |               |               |               |
| Alameda          | \$13,233,070  | \$15,936,749  | \$17,442,390  | \$18,641,710  | \$20,791,474  |
| Alpine           | 16,618        | 20,175        | 43,647        | 25,580        | 49,090        |
| Amador           | 107,562       | 206,646       | 309,198       | 419,598       | 510,672       |
| Butte            | 3,031,144     | 2,631,128     | 2,950,329     | 2,921,330     | 4,168,696     |
| Calaveras        | 353,323       | 476,991       | 570,697       | 591,567       | 711,583       |
| Colusa           | 223,832       | 291,066       | 294,555       | 298,111       | 297,701       |
| Contra Costa     | 9,077,986     | 9,915,524     | 9,938,518     | 9,737,020     | 10,392,195    |
| Del Norte        | 658,045       | 815,136       | 839,175       | 869,850       | 931,804       |
| El Dorado        | 1,864,936     | 2,204,431     | 2,580,693     | 2,367,983     | 3,111,562     |
| Fresno           | 18,118,318    | 18,686,110    | 20,031,770    | 23,112,418    | 26,726,318    |
| Glenn            | 375,651       | 458,652       | 455,284       | 425,740       | 527,869       |
| Humboldt         | 2,557,852     | 2,861,851     | 2,639,401     | 3,001,191     | 3,612,086     |
| Imperial         | 1,536,512     | 2,026,505     | 2,124,053     | 2,066,517     | 2,653,755     |
| Inyo             | 338,878       | 335,163       | 348,873       | 379,463       | 450,993       |
| Kern             | 8,325,670     | 9,826,158     | 10,937,278    | 11,329,400    | 14,247,026    |
| Kings            | 2,125,040     | 2,360,287     | 2,223,873     | 2,295,319     | 3,194,074     |
| Lake             | 947,099       | 962,499       | 1,138,235     | 1,211,301     | 1,436,043     |
| Lassen           | 314,599       | 349,743       | 449,913       | 494,389       | 609,507       |
| Los Angeles      | 45,159,971    | 46,354,910    | 55,125,539    | 41,869,633    | 86,949,353    |
| Madera           | 1,660,854     | 2,100,169     | 2,223,742     | 2,450,836     | 2,885,732     |
| Marin            | 745,749       | 815,519       | 899,122       | 1,047,048     | 1,315,073     |
| Mariposa         | 203,268       | 204,602       | 233,017       | 319,143       | 321,855       |
| Mendocino        | 1,718,704     | 2,115,910     | 1,844,512     | 1,867,003     | 2,461,380     |
| Merced           | 4,893,918     | 5,136,713     | 5,623,929     | 6,424,506     | 8,613,452     |
| Modoc            | 97,671        | 124,203       | 134,924       | 148,097       | 151,934       |
| Mono             | 22,198        | 25,412        | 27,421        | 44,784        | 24,187        |
| Monterey         | 2,943,888     | 3,621,653     | 3,694,659     | 4,077,216     | 6,068,391     |
| Napa             | 1,458,753     | 1,421,390     | 1,561,315     | 1,413,172     | 1,653,079     |
| Nevada           | 844,818       | 917,932       | 969,430       | 1,113,600     | 1,303,403     |
| Orange           | 11,375,528    | 12,687,924    | 14,241,734    | 15,676,407    | 20,397,559    |
| Placer           | 1,610,132     | 1,996,452     | 1,987,520     | 2,027,055     | 2,566,483     |
| Plumas           | 306,466       | 289,238       | 330,783       | 347,143       | 374,894       |
| Riverside        | 10,304,065    | 12,359,849    | 13,649,140    | 13,168,293    | 14,403,970    |
| Sacramento       | 9,434,600     | 12,544,708    | 13,865,577    | 16,490,097    | 20,183,501    |
| San Benito       | 686,158       | 692,318       | 721,679       | 760,023       | 997,310       |
| San Bernardino   | 17,190,422    | 14,210,345    | 15,365,601    | 15,777,306    | 22,771,518    |
| San Diego        | 19,086,193    | 20,928,125    | 19,063,179    | 17,976,496    | 21,394,845    |
| San Francisco    | 6,474,037     | 6,418,738     | 7,531,724     | 8,039,514     | 7,598,203     |
| San Joaquin      | 6,578,928     | 7,408,300     | 9,108,817     | 10,171,230    | 12,287,000    |
| San Luis Obispo  | 1,702,468     | 1,817,027     | 2,032,962     | 2,134,373     | 2,642,881     |
| San Mateo        | 2,117,245     | 2,583,754     | 2,487,434     | 2,940,202     | 3,496,487     |
| Santa Barbara    | 4,088,778     | 4,661,753     | 4,422,253     | 4,541,245     | 5,121,387     |
| Santa Clara      | 10,685,789    | 12,330,587    | 14,912,193    | 16,198,919    | 21,555,630    |
| Santa Cruz       | 1,850,998     | 2,168,580     | 2,457,505     | 2,305,747     | 2,804,863     |
| Shasta           | 3,560,792     | 3,912,300     | 4,159,147     | 4,075,650     | 5,269,686     |
| Sierra           | 60,044        | 42,140        | 76,137        | 69,630        | 52,364        |
| Siskiyou         | 927,935       | 1,022,990     | 1,107,051     | 1,285,595     | 1,447,371     |
| Solano           | 2,980,575     | 3,552,951     | 3,721,959     | 3,935,024     | 5,567,610     |
| Sonoma           | 4,228,961     | 4,448,901     | 5,212,725     | 5,466,913     | 6,853,677     |
| Stanislaus       | 7,576,614     | 8,666,279     | 9,657,553     | 9,308,411     | 11,139,737    |
| Sutter           | 1,275,222     | 1,522,200     | 1,632,745     | 1,490,954     | 1,676,342     |
| Tehama           | 767,145       | 857,664       | 1,124,596     | 1,210,119     | 1,643,812     |
| Trinity          | 193,936       | 173,292       | 234,275       | 313,618       | 387,586       |
| Tulare           | 5,615,571     | 5,268,354     | 6,078,195     | 7,852,747     | 12,239,243    |
| Tuolumne         | 602,263       | 659,492       | 773,942       | 787,191       | 959,595       |
| Ventura          | 7,231,114     | 7,804,618     | 8,683,437     | 10,072,900    | 11,419,469    |
| Yolo             | 2,485,597     | 2,746,200     | 3,093,523     | 3,322,631     | 3,443,742     |
| Yuba             | 950,057       | 979,729       | 1,182,715     | 1,251,134     | 1,547,387     |

1/ Source: Annual CA 237 FG/U AFDC Caseload Movement reports, SFY 92/96.

**California's AFDC Foster Care (FC) Caseload  
Year-to-Year Percent of Change - SFY's 92/96 1/**

Table 9

|                  | Percent<br>Change Over |              | Percent<br>Change Over |              | Percent<br>Change Over |              | Percent<br>Change Over |              | Percent<br>Change Over |              |
|------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|
|                  | <u>91/92 a/</u>        | <u>90/91</u> | <u>92/93 a/</u>        | <u>91/92</u> | <u>93/94 a/</u>        | <u>92/93</u> | <u>94/95 a/</u>        | <u>93/94</u> | <u>95/96 a/</u>        | <u>94/95</u> |
| <b>Statewide</b> | <b>62,400</b>          | <b>3.3</b>   | <b>63,565</b>          | <b>1.9</b>   | <b>66,700</b>          | <b>4.9</b>   | <b>69,215</b>          | <b>3.8</b>   | <b>73,109</b>          | <b>5.6</b>   |
| <b>Counties</b>  |                        |              |                        |              |                        |              |                        |              |                        |              |
| Alameda          | 3,062                  | 1.9          | 3,229                  | 5.5          | 3,312                  | 2.6          | 3,339                  | 0.8          | 3,507                  | 5.0          |
| Alpine           | 13                     | 62.5         | 19                     | 46.2         | 17                     | (10.5)       | 14                     | (15.2)       | 15                     | 4.0          |
| Amador           | 24                     | 0.0          | 23                     | (4.2)        | 26                     | 13.0         | 26                     | 0.0          | 34                     | 30.8         |
| Butte            | 472                    | (12.9)       | 392                    | (16.9)       | 385                    | (1.8)        | 553                    | 43.6         | 679                    | 22.8         |
| Calaveras        | 60                     | 22.4         | 67                     | 11.7         | 61                     | (9.0)        | 62                     | 1.1          | 71                     | 15.1         |
| Colusa           | 15                     | (37.5)       | 20                     | 33.3         | 20                     | 0.0          | 24                     | 20.0         | 24                     | 0.0          |
| Contra Costa     | 2,213                  | 1.7          | 2,158                  | (2.5)        | 2,041                  | (5.4)        | 1,846                  | (9.5)        | 1,810                  | (2.0)        |
| Del Norte        | 71                     | 6.0          | 73                     | 2.8          | 76                     | 4.1          | 99                     | 30.0         | 98                     | (0.8)        |
| El Dorado        | 174                    | 18.4         | 172                    | (1.1)        | 203                    | 18.0         | 223                    | 9.9          | 244                    | 9.3          |
| Fresno           | 1,254                  | 13.4         | 1,460                  | 16.4         | 1,797                  | 23.1         | 2,052                  | 14.2         | 2,368                  | 15.4         |
| Glenn            | 99                     | 5.3          | 84                     | (15.2)       | 64                     | (23.8)       | 69                     | 7.8          | 83                     | 20.3         |
| Humboldt         | 297                    | (9.7)        | 313                    | 5.4          | 342                    | 9.3          | 363                    | 6.1          | 321                    | (11.5)       |
| Imperial         | 221                    | (14.0)       | 175                    | (20.8)       | 190                    | 8.6          | 226                    | 18.9         | 222                    | (1.8)        |
| Inyo             | 34                     | 17.2         | 35                     | 2.9          | 29                     | (17.1)       | 28                     | (3.2)        | 27                     | (3.9)        |
| Kern             | 1,397                  | 11.0         | 1,481                  | 6.0          | 1,464                  | (1.1)        | 1,472                  | 0.5          | 1,441                  | (2.1)        |
| Kings            | 275                    | (12.1)       | 245                    | (10.9)       | 199                    | (18.8)       | 180                    | (9.6)        | 207                    | 15.1         |
| Lake             | 131                    | 22.4         | 138                    | 5.3          | 141                    | 2.2          | 149                    | 5.8          | 144                    | (3.5)        |
| Lassen           | 116                    | 36.5         | 99                     | (14.7)       | 101                    | 2.0          | 95                     | (6.3)        | 104                    | 9.9          |
| Los Angeles      | 23,063                 | 7.0          | 24,575                 | 6.6          | 26,980                 | 9.8          | 27,924                 | 3.5          | 30,421                 | 8.9          |
| Madera           | 167                    | (5.6)        | 158                    | (5.4)        | 156                    | (1.3)        | 161                    | 3.2          | 161                    | 0.0          |
| Marin            | 236                    | 14.0         | 229                    | (3.0)        | 218                    | (4.8)        | 197                    | (9.5)        | 167                    | (15.3)       |
| Mariposa         | 31                     | (8.8)        | 26                     | (16.1)       | 20                     | (23.1)       | 28                     | 37.9         | 39                     | 41.4         |
| Mendocino        | 230                    | (6.1)        | 216                    | (6.1)        | 218                    | 0.9          | 218                    | (0.1)        | 226                    | 3.7          |
| Merced           | 444                    | (10.7)       | 419                    | (5.6)        | 413                    | (1.4)        | 385                    | (6.8)        | 396                    | 2.9          |
| Modoc            | 33                     | 65.0         | 33                     | 0.0          | 24                     | (27.3)       | 21                     | (11.5)       | 23                     | 8.2          |
| Mono             | 22                     | 22.2         | 22                     | 0.0          | 20                     | (9.1)        | 15                     | (24.6)       | 14                     | (7.2)        |
| Monterey         | 298                    | (5.4)        | 275                    | (7.7)        | 269                    | (2.2)        | 302                    | 12.4         | 389                    | 28.6         |
| Napa             | 198                    | 12.5         | 199                    | 0.5          | 193                    | (3.0)        | 180                    | (6.7)        | 183                    | 1.6          |
| Nevada           | 95                     | 11.8         | 92                     | (3.2)        | 86                     | (6.5)        | 91                     | 5.6          | 109                    | 20.0         |
| Orange           | 1,969                  | 1.2          | 2,093                  | 6.3          | 2,167                  | 3.5          | 2,249                  | 3.8          | 2,400                  | 6.7          |
| Placer           | 210                    | 3.4          | 255                    | 21.4         | 254                    | (0.4)        | 226                    | (10.9)       | 246                    | 8.6          |
| Plumas           | 45                     | (22.4)       | 37                     | (17.8)       | 38                     | 2.7          | 35                     | (8.1)        | 38                     | 8.8          |
| Riverside        | 1,897                  | 2.4          | 2,001                  | 5.5          | 2,254                  | 12.6         | 2,426                  | 7.6          | 2,670                  | 10.1         |
| Sacramento       | 2,986                  | 2.8          | 2,996                  | 0.3          | 2,960                  | (1.2)        | 3,047                  | 2.9          | 2,963                  | (2.8)        |
| San Benito       | 49                     | 0.0          | 54                     | 10.2         | 65                     | 20.4         | 70                     | 6.9          | 93                     | 33.8         |
| San Bernardino   | 3,171                  | 5.6          | 3,179                  | 0.3          | 3,365                  | 5.9          | 3,684                  | 9.5          | 3,851                  | 4.5          |
| San Diego        | 5,299                  | 1.3          | 4,673                  | (11.8)       | 4,702                  | 0.6          | 4,921                  | 4.7          | 4,770                  | (3.1)        |
| San Francisco    | 2,630                  | 0.7          | 2,646                  | 0.6          | 2,675                  | 1.1          | 2,654                  | (0.8)        | 2,659                  | 0.2          |
| San Joaquin      | 1,677                  | (2.7)        | 1,524                  | (9.1)        | 1,464                  | (3.9)        | 1,485                  | 1.4          | 1,446                  | (2.6)        |
| San Luis Obispo  | 355                    | (4.8)        | 352                    | (0.8)        | 343                    | (2.6)        | 354                    | 3.1          | 373                    | 5.4          |
| San Mateo        | 646                    | 2.4          | 636                    | (1.5)        | 630                    | (0.9)        | 564                    | (10.5)       | 541                    | (4.1)        |
| Santa Barbara    | 428                    | (2.5)        | 420                    | (1.9)        | 418                    | (0.5)        | 406                    | (2.9)        | 393                    | (3.2)        |
| Santa Clara      | 1,846                  | 2.3          | 1,807                  | (2.1)        | 1,751                  | (3.1)        | 1,752                  | 0.0          | 1,822                  | 4.0          |
| Santa Cruz       | 258                    | 0.8          | 263                    | 1.9          | 290                    | 10.3         | 321                    | 10.5         | 360                    | 12.3         |
| Shasta           | 362                    | 0.0          | 377                    | 4.1          | 372                    | (1.3)        | 389                    | 4.6          | 422                    | 8.4          |
| Sierra           | 10                     | (28.6)       | 13                     | 30.0         | 17                     | 30.8         | 14                     | (16.7)       | 15                     | 5.9          |
| Siskiyou         | 140                    | (6.7)        | 149                    | 6.4          | 147                    | (1.3)        | 178                    | 21.3         | 218                    | 22.3         |
| Solano           | 618                    | 0.2          | 614                    | (0.6)        | 529                    | (13.8)       | 519                    | (1.8)        | 544                    | 4.7          |
| Sonoma           | 335                    | (5.1)        | 318                    | (5.1)        | 330                    | 3.8          | 350                    | 6.0          | 383                    | 9.5          |
| Stanislaus       | 613                    | (3.9)        | 619                    | 1.0          | 642                    | 3.7          | 777                    | 21.1         | 743                    | (4.4)        |
| Sutter           | 74                     | 1.4          | 88                     | 18.9         | 99                     | 12.5         | 137                    | 38.1         | 176                    | 28.7         |
| Tehama           | 162                    | (5.3)        | 152                    | (6.2)        | 144                    | (5.3)        | 135                    | (6.0)        | 165                    | 21.8         |
| Trinity          | 34                     | (12.8)       | 32                     | (5.9)        | 34                     | 6.3          | 34                     | 0.5          | 35                     | 2.4          |
| Tulare           | 894                    | (6.0)        | 879                    | (1.7)        | 936                    | 6.5          | 1,052                  | 12.4         | 1,088                  | 3.4          |
| Tuolumne         | 58                     | 1.8          | 65                     | 12.1         | 67                     | 3.1          | 68                     | 1.0          | 69                     | 2.0          |
| Ventura          | 458                    | (11.6)       | 491                    | 7.2          | 543                    | 10.6         | 565                    | 4.0          | 599                    | 6.1          |
| Yolo             | 239                    | (7.4)        | 193                    | (19.2)       | 201                    | 4.1          | 234                    | 16.2         | 270                    | 15.6         |
| Yuba             | 192                    | 6.7          | 212                    | 10.4         | 198                    | (6.6)        | 230                    | 16.1         | 230                    | 0.0          |

1/ Data represent the monthly average AFDC FC caseload as compiled using data from the annual CA 237 FC caseload reports.

a/ Statewide total averages may not equal individual county averages because of independent rounding.

**Total U. S. AFDC Average Monthly Caseload (FG/U)**  
**Federal Fiscal Years 1986 through 1995 1/, 2/**  
**Table 10**

|                   | <b>1987</b>    | <b>1988</b>    | <b>1989</b>    | <b>1990</b>    | <b>1991</b>    | <b>1992</b>    | <b>1993</b>    | <b>1994</b>    | <b>1995</b>    | <b>1996</b>    | <b>Percent of<br/>Change Over<br/>10 Years</b> |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------|
| TOTAL STATES 3/   | 3,727,027      | 3,690,827      | 3,711,012      | 3,913,002      | 4,310,889      | 4,704,769      | 4,917,961      | 4,984,388      | 4,818,036      | 4,637,430      | 24.43                                          |
| TOTAL U. S.       | 3,784,018      | 3,747,952      | 3,770,964      | 3,974,322      | 4,373,883      | 4,768,480      | 4,981,251      | 5,046,268      | 4,876,242      | 4,691,854      | 23.99                                          |
| Alabama           | 47,231         | 45,425         | 44,820         | 45,322         | 47,465         | 50,631         | 51,559         | 50,340         | 46,030         | 42,393         | (10.24)                                        |
| Alaska            | 7,446          | 7,543          | 7,415          | 7,664          | 9,416          | 10,808         | 12,129         | 12,759         | 12,426         | 12,253         | 64.56                                          |
| Arizona           | 29,298         | 32,113         | 36,044         | 43,127         | 52,645         | 63,598         | 69,997         | 71,984         | 69,609         | 62,722         | 114.08                                         |
| Arkansas          | 22,786         | 23,442         | 23,914         | 24,721         | 25,998         | 26,769         | 26,565         | 26,014         | 24,296         | 22,746         | (0.18)                                         |
| <b>California</b> | <b>584,842</b> | <b>587,279</b> | <b>604,761</b> | <b>652,070</b> | <b>729,170</b> | <b>806,086</b> | <b>859,284</b> | <b>908,999</b> | <b>919,471</b> | <b>895,322</b> | <b>53.09</b>                                   |
| Colorado          | 31,337         | 32,909         | 33,851         | 35,363         | 38,771         | 42,081         | 42,543         | 41,614         | 38,557         | 35,447         | 13.11                                          |
| Connecticut       | 38,661         | 37,440         | 38,311         | 43,548         | 51,213         | 55,500         | 57,315         | 59,201         | 60,985         | 58,117         | 50.33                                          |
| Delaware          | 7,827          | 7,555          | 7,463          | 8,274          | 9,373          | 10,661         | 11,397         | 11,460         | 10,775         | 10,388         | 32.72                                          |
| Dist. of Columbia | 19,825         | 18,522         | 18,108         | 18,534         | 21,043         | 22,566         | 24,784         | 27,117         | 26,789         | 25,721         | 29.74                                          |
| Florida           | 103,698        | 110,627        | 118,582        | 134,815        | 166,006        | 221,205        | 254,006        | 247,087        | 230,807        | 361,975        | 249.07                                         |
| Georgia           | 86,335         | 87,832         | 92,654         | 101,849        | 118,406        | 135,972        | 141,279        | 141,451        | 139,135        | 130,387        | 51.02                                          |
| Hawaii            | 14,108         | 13,385         | 13,873         | 14,336         | 14,948         | 16,530         | 18,339         | 20,420         | 21,674         | 21,960         | 55.66                                          |
| Idaho             | 6,480          | 6,430          | 6,231          | 6,139          | 6,784          | 7,335          | 7,938          | 8,676          | 9,071          | 8,918          | 37.62                                          |
| Illinois          | 236,557        | 220,071        | 206,895        | 208,458        | 221,491        | 228,625        | 231,262        | 240,319        | 236,205        | 224,148        | (5.25)                                         |
| Indiana           | 52,920         | 52,975         | 51,611         | 53,931         | 61,127         | 69,134         | 73,013         | 73,803         | 65,618         | 49,849         | (5.80)                                         |
| Iowa              | 39,704         | 37,082         | 34,819         | 34,698         | 35,150         | 37,081         | 36,672         | 39,555         | 36,483         | 32,785         | (17.43)                                        |
| Kansas            | 24,793         | 23,996         | 25,213         | 25,800         | 26,812         | 28,741         | 30,179         | 30,102         | 28,232         | 25,150         | 1.44                                           |
| Kentucky          | 59,536         | 58,340         | 58,717         | 66,383         | 78,308         | 83,133         | 82,799         | 79,840         | 75,384         | 71,827         | 20.65                                          |
| Louisiana         | 86,155         | 90,847         | 92,194         | 93,869         | 92,743         | 92,200         | 90,019         | 86,915         | 79,825         | 70,581         | (18.08)                                        |
| Maine             | 19,260         | 18,002         | 17,948         | 19,892         | 22,717         | 23,920         | 23,854         | 22,934         | 21,694         | 20,452         | 6.19                                           |
| Maryland          | 66,393         | 63,334         | 63,230         | 66,918         | 74,140         | 79,807         | 80,199         | 80,123         | 80,383         | 74,106         | 11.62                                          |
| Massachusetts     | 87,716         | 86,708         | 88,188         | 94,816         | 104,914        | 111,448        | 114,441        | 111,783        | 100,852        | 88,365         | 0.74                                           |
| Michigan          | 214,410        | 213,163        | 211,919        | 218,137        | 227,639        | 225,609        | 229,585        | 223,950        | 201,696        | 178,002        | (16.98)                                        |
| Minnesota         | 54,554         | 54,696         | 54,639         | 56,845         | 60,005         | 63,656         | 64,145         | 62,979         | 57,061         | 58,250         | 6.77                                           |
| Mississippi       | 58,017         | 59,682         | 59,860         | 60,023         | 60,106         | 60,810         | 60,079         | 56,785         | 52,528         | 47,954         | (17.34)                                        |
| Missouri          | 67,286         | 67,778         | 68,067         | 70,940         | 76,922         | 85,176         | 89,906         | 92,110         | 89,299         | 81,952         | 21.80                                          |
| Montana           | 9,484          | 9,544          | 9,329          | 9,724          | 10,109         | 10,909         | 11,738         | 11,908         | 11,508         | 10,836         | 14.25                                          |
| Nebraska          | 15,951         | 14,677         | 14,210         | 14,599         | 15,479         | 16,551         | 16,746         | 15,934         | 14,828         | 14,111         | (11.53)                                        |
| Nevada            | 5,703          | 6,234          | 7,293          | 8,147          | 9,674          | 11,867         | 13,006         | 14,047         | 15,708         | 14,827         | 159.98                                         |
| New Hampshire     | 4,329          | 4,312          | 4,901          | 6,261          | 8,701          | 10,500         | 11,021         | 11,475         | 10,800         | 9,538          | 120.33                                         |
| New Jersey        | 115,541        | 107,063        | 102,519        | 107,008        | 118,430        | 125,847        | 125,930        | 122,427        | 118,883        | 111,983        | (3.08)                                         |
| New Mexico        | 19,708         | 20,753         | 20,372         | 19,169         | 24,093         | 28,746         | 31,279         | 33,633         | 34,444         | 33,852         | 71.77                                          |
| New York          | 356,278        | 340,890        | 337,300        | 344,610        | 371,889        | 397,172        | 432,788        | 454,952        | 456,929        | 433,325        | 21.63                                          |
| North Carolina    | 67,529         | 70,586         | 77,066         | 86,464         | 105,394        | 121,427        | 130,736        | 131,220        | 125,503        | 104,377        | 54.57                                          |
| North Dakota      | 5,060          | 5,219          | 5,489          | 5,565          | 5,809          | 6,394          | 6,494          | 5,877          | 5,215          | 4,892          | (3.32)                                         |
| Ohio              | 227,066        | 225,541        | 222,187        | 225,868        | 238,540        | 264,271        | 257,903        | 250,208        | 228,171        | 206,722        | (8.96)                                         |
| Oklahoma          | 33,423         | 35,454         | 35,930         | 38,810         | 42,797         | 46,837         | 48,483         | 46,971         | 44,790         | 38,809         | 16.11                                          |
| Oregon            | 30,157         | 30,684         | 32,060         | 32,739         | 37,698         | 41,460         | 42,591         | 42,135         | 39,264         | 33,444         | 10.90                                          |
| Pennsylvania      | 186,522        | 179,329        | 174,577        | 177,678        | 190,439        | 200,699        | 205,435        | 210,155        | 204,771        | 190,329        | 2.04                                           |
| Rhode Island      | 15,751         | 15,104         | 15,057         | 16,657         | 19,467         | 21,289         | 22,191         | 22,654         | 22,194         | 21,226         | 34.76                                          |
| South Carolina    | 45,409         | 40,874         | 37,466         | 38,893         | 44,446         | 49,710         | 53,314         | 51,925         | 48,981         | 45,795         | 0.85                                           |
| South Dakota      | 6,600          | 6,495          | 6,632          | 6,698          | 7,010          | 7,223          | 7,203          | 6,926          | 6,286          | 5,995          | (9.16)                                         |
| Tennessee         | 65,721         | 67,531         | 70,575         | 76,483         | 86,899         | 95,179         | 107,865        | 110,766        | 104,009        | 99,096         | 50.78                                          |
| Texas             | 157,329        | 169,403        | 181,598        | 208,897        | 239,887        | 265,819        | 278,657        | 283,744        | 274,505        | 254,953        | 62.05                                          |
| Utah              | 14,646         | 14,890         | 14,969         | 15,522         | 16,584         | 17,882         | 18,443         | 17,801         | 16,648         | 14,767         | 0.83                                           |
| Vermont           | 7,568          | 7,141          | 7,015          | 7,743          | 9,173          | 10,047         | 10,009         | 9,883          | 9,648          | 9,058          | 19.68                                          |
| Virginia          | 56,721         | 54,749         | 53,918         | 56,154         | 62,235         | 70,677         | 73,650         | 74,818         | 72,147         | 64,937         | 14.49                                          |
| Washington        | 75,478         | 75,546         | 78,031         | 81,312         | 88,389         | 96,407         | 101,310        | 102,952        | 101,949        | 98,933         | 31.08                                          |
| West Virginia     | 36,955         | 37,401         | 36,087         | 36,888         | 38,141         | 40,469         | 41,383         | 40,729         | 38,404         | 36,562         | (1.06)                                         |
| Wisconsin         | 96,146         | 89,109         | 81,981         | 79,360         | 80,326         | 81,680         | 79,989         | 77,188         | 72,366         | 62,558         | (34.93)                                        |
| Wyoming           | 4,777          | 5,122          | 5,123          | 5,281          | 5,968          | 6,625          | 6,509          | 5,740          | 5,200          | 4,735          | (0.89)                                         |
| Guam              | 1,382          | 1,279          | 1,170          | 1,172          | 1,183          | 1,283          | 1,498          | 1,955          | 2,099          | 2,137          | 54.63                                          |
| Puerto Rico       | 54,489         | 54,857         | 57,841         | 59,264         | 60,842         | 61,375         | 60,709         | 58,827         | 54,799         | 50,888         | (6.61)                                         |
| Virgin Islands    | 1,120          | 989            | 941            | 884            | 969            | 1,053          | 1,083          | 1,098          | 1,308          | 1,399          | 24.91                                          |

1/ Source: DHHS/OFA/AIMB Monthly AFDC Data - FFY 1996.

2/ Data presented may not match prior FFY data due to annual adjustments made at the Federal level.

3/ Excludes the territories of Guam, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

**Average Monthly AFDC Recipients 1/  
Table 10a**

|                      | <u>FFY1987</u>   | <u>FFY1988</u>   | <u>FFY1989</u>   | <u>FFY1990</u>   | <u>FFY1991</u>   | <u>FFY1992</u>   | <u>FFY1993</u>   | <u>FFY1994</u>   | <u>FFY1995</u>   | <u>FFY1996</u>   |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Total United States  | 11,065,027       | 10,919,699       | 10,933,981       | 11,460,382       | 12,592,269       | 13,625,344       | 14,142,712       | 14,225,591       | 13,652,232       | 12,638,885       |
| Total States 2/      | 10,878,217       | 10,734,303       | 10,741,176       | 11,263,463       | 12,390,695       | 13,422,614       | 13,943,416       | 14,032,068       | 13,471,851       | 12,471,188       |
| Alabama              | 137,427          | 131,403          | 129,037          | 129,998          | 135,440          | 141,941          | 139,752          | 132,067          | 117,734          | 105,204          |
| Alaska               | 18,617           | 19,506           | 19,423           | 20,234           | 26,424           | 31,919           | 36,388           | 37,998           | 36,856           | 36,192           |
| Arizona              | 84,626           | 93,810           | 105,380          | 124,040          | 150,435          | 180,501          | 196,539          | 200,809          | 190,199          | 169,859          |
| Arkansas             | 66,831           | 68,519           | 69,633           | 71,450           | 74,567           | 75,112           | 72,714           | 69,333           | 63,278           | 58,166           |
| <b>California</b>    | <b>1,702,743</b> | <b>1,718,552</b> | <b>1,762,931</b> | <b>1,902,048</b> | <b>2,110,168</b> | <b>2,306,509</b> | <b>2,462,489</b> | <b>2,639,214</b> | <b>2,679,653</b> | <b>2,625,186</b> |
| Colorado             | 90,125           | 94,468           | 97,312           | 102,157          | 112,273          | 122,379          | 123,244          | 118,986          | 108,871          | 98,525           |
| Connecticut          | 111,939          | 106,792          | 106,187          | 120,086          | 142,707          | 156,989          | 161,506          | 165,928          | 170,568          | 161,733          |
| Delaware             | 20,634           | 19,640           | 19,189           | 21,165           | 23,639           | 26,450           | 27,672           | 27,428           | 24,920           | 23,367           |
| District of Columbia | 52,883           | 49,285           | 47,860           | 48,872           | 55,739           | 59,997           | 66,706           | 73,953           | 72,881           | 70,201           |
| Florida              | 290,952          | 307,053          | 326,764          | 369,907          | 452,045          | 601,172          | 694,535          | 669,419          | 621,950          | 560,561          |
| Georgia              | 246,270          | 251,095          | 265,879          | 293,366          | 342,439          | 388,022          | 398,329          | 393,499          | 382,634          | 350,107          |
| Hawaii               | 42,972           | 41,240           | 42,783           | 43,917           | 45,555           | 50,424           | 55,876           | 62,016           | 65,606           | 66,539           |
| Idaho                | 17,602           | 17,396           | 16,819           | 16,577           | 18,394           | 19,708           | 21,295           | 23,170           | 23,910           | 22,624           |
| Illinois             | 720,848          | 671,237          | 632,181          | 635,973          | 671,802          | 687,572          | 688,864          | 712,295          | 696,157          | 655,396          |
| Indiana              | 152,044          | 151,517          | 147,385          | 153,709          | 175,844          | 199,264          | 210,821          | 216,038          | 188,961          | 148,340          |
| Iowa                 | 114,711          | 104,065          | 97,590           | 98,040           | 99,045           | 102,540          | 101,079          | 110,268          | 100,541          | 89,208           |
| Kansas               | 73,171           | 70,447           | 73,869           | 77,046           | 79,405           | 84,639           | 88,072           | 86,686           | 79,515           | 68,497           |
| Kentucky             | 159,370          | 155,201          | 155,722          | 175,421          | 214,936          | 229,444          | 224,833          | 208,033          | 189,447          | 174,882          |
| Louisiana            | 259,883          | 272,442          | 276,574          | 281,501          | 278,587          | 273,747          | 262,703          | 248,163          | 251,161          | 235,551          |
| Maine                | 55,590           | 51,396           | 50,801           | 56,009           | 64,249           | 68,108           | 67,447           | 64,333           | 59,934           | 55,855           |
| Maryland             | 182,784          | 175,424          | 176,135          | 185,507          | 205,243          | 220,837          | 221,190          | 221,793          | 223,258          | 204,105          |
| Massachusetts        | 235,047          | 234,772          | 241,696          | 263,371          | 292,187          | 309,786          | 325,431          | 307,082          | 273,561          | 236,842          |
| Michigan             | 652,076          | 646,087          | 639,889          | 655,101          | 685,457          | 674,235          | 688,127          | 665,785          | 597,652          | 527,110          |
| Minnesota            | 162,354          | 163,542          | 163,542          | 179,575          | 179,749          | 191,797          | 191,466          | 186,987          | 167,227          | 171,109          |
| Mississippi          | 174,578          | 179,730          | 178,834          | 178,588          | 177,390          | 177,325          | 171,745          | 158,743          | 144,148          | 129,052          |
| Missouri             | 203,165          | 203,649          | 203,109          | 228,134          | 250,690          | 260,320          | 261,463          | 263,452          | 253,909          | 229,398          |
| Montana              | 27,921           | 28,383           | 27,694           | 28,963           | 30,420           | 32,154           | 34,596           | 34,852           | 33,781           | 31,192           |
| Nebraska             | 46,880           | 42,685           | 41,026           | 42,553           | 45,310           | 48,187           | 48,247           | 45,277           | 41,382           | 38,543           |
| Nevada               | 16,563           | 17,294           | 20,142           | 22,594           | 26,611           | 32,198           | 35,223           | 37,710           | 40,893           | 37,561           |
| New Hampshire        | 11,318           | 11,212           | 12,716           | 16,329           | 23,393           | 28,273           | 29,483           | 30,345           | 27,945           | 24,200           |
| New Jersey           | 339,029          | 313,172          | 297,796          | 309,036          | 336,055          | 352,710          | 349,388          | 335,414          | 316,068          | 288,486          |
| New Mexico           | 56,513           | 59,002           | 58,676           | 57,276           | 73,095           | 87,806           | 95,392           | 102,248          | 103,743          | 101,123          |
| New York             | 1,062,273        | 1,010,780        | 979,135          | 981,153          | 1,053,433        | 1,116,986        | 1,196,589        | 1,254,739        | 1,255,561        | 1,188,532        |
| North Carolina       | 175,310          | 182,842          | 200,277          | 223,442          | 272,245          | 313,479          | 334,761          | 332,594          | 313,269          | 277,841          |
| North Dakota         | 13,989           | 14,471           | 15,292           | 15,534           | 16,521           | 18,258           | 18,518           | 16,458           | 14,459           | 13,399           |
| Ohio                 | 667,447          | 647,730          | 629,106          | 632,283          | 678,810          | 749,076          | 718,701          | 684,519          | 612,019          | 543,418          |
| Oklahoma             | 96,631           | 101,979          | 103,043          | 111,867          | 123,892          | 134,865          | 138,059          | 131,208          | 123,701          | 104,845          |
| Oregon               | 81,585           | 83,794           | 87,288           | 89,016           | 105,664          | 116,072          | 117,697          | 114,043          | 104,007          | 86,940           |
| Pennsylvania         | 562,769          | 538,040          | 522,682          | 520,683          | 562,830          | 593,928          | 607,870          | 619,642          | 596,288          | 543,502          |
| Rhode Island         | 43,556           | 41,993           | 41,899           | 46,150           | 54,389           | 59,396           | 61,727           | 62,843           | 61,318           | 58,397           |
| South Carolina       | 129,261          | 116,758          | 107,461          | 110,931          | 125,667          | 139,553          | 146,626          | 139,694          | 128,935          | 119,184          |
| South Dakota         | 18,694           | 18,554           | 18,928           | 18,991           | 19,998           | 20,368           | 20,104           | 19,105           | 17,116           | 16,282           |
| Tennessee            | 179,765          | 185,757          | 195,481          | 211,185          | 240,901          | 266,125          | 310,872          | 299,686          | 276,113          | 260,257          |
| Texas                | 473,369          | 507,703          | 539,858          | 611,281          | 697,343          | 787,948          | 781,622          | 787,504          | 749,538          | 684,020          |
| Utah                 | 43,315           | 43,775           | 43,627           | 45,134           | 48,338           | 51,829           | 52,613           | 49,882           | 45,664           | 40,330           |
| Vermont              | 21,653           | 20,170           | 19,723           | 21,934           | 26,518           | 28,987           | 28,547           | 27,815           | 27,225           | 25,294           |
| Virginia             | 149,525          | 144,630          | 145,622          | 150,858          | 167,083          | 188,442          | 194,326          | 194,603          | 183,975          | 161,928          |
| Washington           | 211,734          | 211,486          | 219,273          | 228,076          | 249,306          | 288,076          | 291,534          | 286,323          | 274,160          | 248,160          |
| West Virginia        | 114,552          | 110,798          | 109,294          | 111,084          | 113,622          | 118,609          | 118,995          | 114,314          | 104,748          | 95,085           |
| Wisconsin            | 292,692          | 269,581          | 244,876          | 237,430          | 240,326          | 243,857          | 236,860          | 226,147          | 208,660          | 170,224          |
| Wyoming              | 12,631           | 13,505           | 13,737           | 14,135           | 17,072           | 18,935           | 18,238           | 16,354           | 14,589           | 12,839           |
| Guam                 | 4,914            | 4,526            | 4,072            | 4,106            | 4,189            | 4,574            | 5,440            | 7,194            | 7,573            | 7,853            |
| Puerto Rico          | 177,921          | 177,360          | 185,345          | 189,610          | 193,844          | 194,389          | 190,091          | 182,552          | 168,250          | 154,891          |
| Virgin Islands       | 3,975            | 3,510            | 3,388            | 3,203            | 3,541            | 3,767            | 3,765            | 3,777            | 4,558            | 4,953            |

1/ Data presented may not match prior FFY data due to annual adjustments made at the Federal level.

2/ Excludes the territories of Guam, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

**Total AFDC Grant Expenditures 1/  
Table 10b**

|                      | <b>FFY1987</b>   | <b>FFY1988</b>   | <b>FFY1989</b>   | <b>FFY1990</b>   | <b>FFY1991</b>   | <b>FFY1992</b>   | <b>FFY1993</b>   | <b>FFY1994</b>   | <b>FFY1995</b>   | <b>FFY1996</b>   |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Total United States  | \$16,322,557,650 | \$16,663,337,060 | \$17,239,959,553 | \$18,544,212,180 | \$20,441,631,873 | \$21,944,165,257 | \$22,553,081,870 | \$22,797,389,278 | \$22,031,584,208 | \$20,447,332,219 |
| Total States 2/      | \$16,250,029,723 | \$16,590,984,972 | \$17,163,353,354 | \$18,464,794,740 | \$20,355,206,717 | \$21,855,490,002 | \$22,463,410,834 | \$22,707,925,425 | \$21,945,326,859 | \$20,364,874,302 |
| Alabama              | \$64,798,052     | \$62,145,301     | \$61,117,217     | \$61,472,005     | \$67,657,691     | \$85,459,368     | \$95,852,369     | \$91,940,385     | \$82,580,168     | \$75,476,837     |
| Alaska               | 51,037,489       | 53,719,155       | 54,783,597       | 59,463,336       | 77,454,302       | 96,388,609       | 110,707,492      | 112,523,273      | 107,335,135      | 116,103,012      |
| Arizona              | 93,857,348       | 103,272,770      | 117,043,333      | 138,358,864      | 178,165,986      | 243,260,619      | 289,610,448      | 265,858,897      | 251,184,167      | 229,649,468      |
| Arkansas             | 49,788,368       | 53,328,663       | 55,439,117       | 56,964,573       | 59,594,434       | 60,549,352       | 59,524,068       | 57,364,808       | 48,736,931       | 48,736,931       |
| <b>California</b>    | 3,869,229,453    | 4,090,963,327    | 4,436,483,185    | 4,954,918,774    | 5,548,946,430    | 5,865,131,456    | 5,897,366,641    | 6,088,320,897    | 6,125,351,182    | 5,914,133,190    |
| Colorado             | 117,483,405      | 125,110,995      | 131,025,819      | 136,749,979      | 149,892,586      | 162,496,952      | 163,952,393      | 158,246,698      | 142,795,883      | 126,278,083      |
| Connecticut          | 220,998,312      | 218,421,953      | 218,431,775      | 295,238,990      | 342,079,740      | 376,890,481      | 386,253,833      | 397,024,345      | 383,083,971      | 322,933,359      |
| Delaware             | 24,210,048       | 24,210,031       | 25,050,732       | 28,667,653       | 32,567,344       | 37,384,182       | 39,529,384       | 39,650,375       | 36,384,580       | 34,409,375       |
| District of Columbia | 77,692,888       | 76,217,791       | 77,531,492       | 84,013,484       | 97,793,691       | 102,849,085      | 110,729,563      | 126,263,084      | 124,051,456      | 213,163,217      |
| Florida              | 291,665,349      | 318,066,700      | 354,574,290      | 417,541,565      | 521,734,432      | 768,540,049      | 830,373,961      | 806,235,456      | 763,834,900      | 679,923,483      |
| Georgia              | 82,846,413       | 265,837,033      | 289,335,398      | 320,671,115      | 377,406,380      | 421,812,211      | 433,929,309      | 427,931,894      | 414,422,726      | 377,916,909      |
| Hawaii               | 68,406,331       | 77,233,519       | 89,114,192       | 98,794,976       | 107,872,049      | 125,495,081      | 143,464,746      | 163,010,306      | 172,779,741      | 172,619,336      |
| Idaho                | 20,158,654       | 19,315,950       | 18,429,755       | 19,479,439       | 22,183,038       | 24,012,767       | 28,539,114       | 30,271,677       | 31,630,940       | 30,021,195       |
| Illinois             | 872,939,590      | 814,778,451      | 786,541,577      | 838,675,332      | 908,161,120      | 898,274,588      | 899,510,127      | 913,544,002      | 882,098,921      | 833,149,621      |
| Indiana              | 146,206,969      | 167,271,960      | 162,240,669      | 169,929,264      | 193,912,239      | 218,661,631      | 221,178,986      | 228,172,425      | 196,619,500      | 152,860,209      |
| Iowa                 | 166,387,998      | 154,978,187      | 149,034,319      | 152,387,237      | 159,866,128      | 164,283,215      | 163,402,455      | 169,234,562      | 149,371,956      | 130,740,028      |
| Kansas               | 96,397,173       | 97,278,395       | 104,283,113      | 105,062,260      | 104,357,121      | 119,208,907      | 125,875,741      | 123,087,443      | 113,596,835      | 98,683,187       |
| Kentucky             | 137,624,537      | 142,916,705      | 155,423,930      | 179,109,530      | 204,357,228      | 213,654,334      | 210,539,853      | 198,306,571      | 182,571,524      | 192,532,811      |
| Louisiana            | 172,750,635      | 182,154,892      | 184,829,568      | 188,022,670      | 188,152,565      | 186,427,213      | 177,465,539      | 168,357,429      | 151,132,567      | 131,763,445      |
| Maine                | 82,421,709       | 79,847,174       | 86,062,625       | 101,277,855      | 112,805,198      | 118,316,067      | 117,143,633      | 107,473,836      | 101,087,014      | 98,514,923       |
| Maryland             | 250,274,339      | 250,242,267      | 285,450,435      | 295,837,838      | 330,194,702      | 333,194,703      | 316,544,035      | 313,798,650      | 307,871,280      | 284,423,961      |
| Massachusetts        | 515,303,960      | 557,868,171      | 592,162,367      | 630,275,202      | 666,575,185      | 751,169,547      | 750,299,620      | 729,704,760      | 646,081,102      | 546,714,275      |
| Michigan             | 1,201,012,294    | 1,231,396,991    | 1,226,434,609    | 1,211,303,559    | 1,186,125,452    | 1,160,828,734    | 1,192,104,879    | 1,132,164,581    | 999,834,497      | 892,438,883      |
| Minnesota            | 334,354,933      | 337,811,251      | 343,392,910      | 354,976,889      | 372,513,643      | 388,591,735      | 385,799,741      | 379,408,961      | 356,021,175      | 304,561,700      |
| Mississippi          | 80,746,398       | 85,311,301       | 84,917,420       | 86,337,728       | 87,636,347       | 88,721,110       | 87,162,622       | 81,748,633       | 75,067,990       | 68,099,463       |
| Missouri             | 212,718,618      | 214,728,871      | 220,042,222      | 227,982,246      | 255,889,307      | 281,768,745      | 286,136,949      | 286,965,157      | 275,568,790      | 259,946,385      |
| Montana              | 40,403,708       | 41,411,246       | 40,565,738       | 40,405,173       | 41,850,111       | 45,657,566       | 47,014,119       | 48,937,131       | 48,308,059       | 45,365,627       |
| Nebraska             | 60,424,555       | 56,317,248       | 56,618,425       | 58,641,160       | 61,397,527       | 65,388,759       | 65,854,644       | 61,582,179       | 56,887,615       | 53,307,836       |
| Nevada               | 16,258,478       | 20,413,125       | 24,222,246       | 27,180,914       | 32,133,483       | 41,019,808       | 44,015,165       | 48,094,007       | 51,640,142       | 48,134,000       |
| New Hampshire        | 18,076,239       | 21,057,770       | 24,303,571       | 31,808,086       | 45,375,770       | 54,473,973       | 56,044,723       | 61,869,867       | 56,918,566       | 49,677,802       |
| New Jersey           | 482,847,328      | 458,736,032      | 440,059,320      | 451,361,836      | 484,687,042      | 514,346,272      | 533,593,831      | 531,343,374      | 509,787,214      | 463,912,000      |
| New Mexico           | 55,853,663       | 56,153,522       | 54,962,877       | 60,594,339       | 85,959,995       | 105,472,861      | 118,521,162      | 143,896,796      | 154,128,455      | 156,060,765      |
| New York             | 2,097,858,140    | 2,140,122,504    | 2,153,726,471    | 2,259,036,468    | 2,444,144,818    | 2,587,057,998    | 2,837,446,133    | 2,913,093,303    | 3,042,436,879    | 2,882,854,135    |
| North Carolina       | 191,024,726      | 205,618,868      | 220,522,505      | 246,715,844      | 299,532,866      | 336,577,391      | 356,960,274      | 352,505,065      | 334,444,585      | 298,865,985      |
| North Dakota         | 20,915,699       | 21,904,905       | 24,025,321       | 24,324,772       | 24,988,556       | 27,513,078       | 28,073,934       | 25,552,673       | 22,636,241       | 20,957,648       |
| Ohio                 | 810,104,201      | 805,344,095      | 826,624,751      | 877,214,780      | 935,661,108      | 983,958,582      | 980,773,518      | 1,015,807,203    | 849,136,822      | 765,727,562      |
| Oklahoma             | 111,498,769      | 118,454,513      | 124,326,583      | 132,134,990      | 169,651,900      | 169,651,900      | 172,577,188      | 165,157,119      | 151,959,456      | 121,954,609      |
| Oregon               | 119,067,525      | 128,077,428      | 137,546,020      | 146,160,913      | 177,278,388      | 200,251,745      | 202,576,739      | 196,710,380      | 180,803,795      | 198,225,526      |
| Pennsylvania         | 750,936,915      | 746,771,373      | 738,456,580      | 798,250,637      | 871,639,962      | 924,820,871      | 916,259,746      | 934,768,622      | 904,739,215      | 885,764,565      |
| Rhode Island         | 80,882,164       | 81,585,512       | 85,793,795       | 99,037,664       | 118,212,509      | 128,776,318      | 134,955,351      | 136,005,560      | 133,642,487      | 124,351,451      |
| South Carolina       | 102,667,033      | 91,191,512       | 91,286,353       | 95,719,600       | 107,387,925      | 119,225,272      | 117,966,292      | 115,096,085      | 107,055,178      | 101,079,798      |
| South Dakota         | 21,238,325       | 21,038,706       | 21,615,831       | 21,721,615       | 23,561,391       | 25,254,974       | 25,040,845       | 24,570,478       | 22,667,131       | 21,360,157       |
| Tennessee            | 116,955,675      | 125,367,446      | 142,001,084      | 167,869,044      | 196,992,994      | 206,250,956      | 220,553,296      | 215,066,141      | 198,664,441      | 199,886,912      |
| Texas                | 319,489,262      | 344,140,822      | 367,468,001      | 415,852,947      | 474,276,699      | 517,856,773      | 533,763,969      | 544,325,813      | 519,794,608      | 476,109,504      |
| Utah                 | 60,512,136       | 61,282,309       | 63,475,434       | 64,129,492       | 70,666,959       | 75,546,819       | 77,958,742       | 77,253,060       | 69,661,379       | 62,984,697       |
| Vermont              | 41,198,214       | 40,188,072       | 41,424,560       | 48,132,599       | 57,006,929       | 67,206,646       | 65,877,571       | 64,870,402       | 61,947,266       | 64,500,004       |
| Virginia             | 173,324,428      | 168,611,096      | 168,357,395      | 177,360,195      | 199,608,235      | 224,815,825      | 231,731,142      | 253,031,109      | 222,372,853      | 196,806,603      |
| Washington           | 399,481,629      | 401,366,560      | 420,720,603      | 437,862,129      | 505,673,129      | 569,516,676      | 602,392,130      | 609,891,832      | 605,957,086      | 580,957,086      |
| West Virginia        | 109,899,220      | 106,873,023      | 110,033,577      | 110,034,639      | 114,231,470      | 120,655,467      | 122,181,011      | 125,865,587      | 108,909,641      | 103,079,471      |
| Wisconsin            | 568,704,192      | 505,878,638      | 454,213,644      | 440,422,186      | 447,512,859      | 453,706,855      | 441,615,219      | 424,665,066      | 389,357,746      | 306,496,757      |
| Wyoming              | 18,063,236       | 18,650,838       | 18,797,003       | 19,310,337       | 24,851,687       | 27,158,880       | 26,465,989       | 21,414,891       | 20,780,064       | 16,660,516       |
| Guam                 | 3,555,300        | 3,286,355        | 3,100,547        | 5,047,329        | 7,135,626        | 7,834,101        | 9,228,988        | 12,062,988       | 13,658,463       | 14,313,862       |
| Puerto Rico          | 66,411,075       | 66,744,831       | 70,596,887       | 71,469,397       | 75,988,117       | 77,338,325       | 76,991,740       | 73,943,338       | 68,330,172       | 63,757,405       |
| Virgin Islands       | 2,561,552        | 2,320,902        | 2,908,765        | 2,900,714        | 3,301,413        | 3,502,829        | 3,450,833        | 3,457,527        | 4,268,714        | 4,386,650        |

1/ Data presented may not match prior FFY data due to annual adjustments made at the Federal level.

2/ Excludes the territories of Guam, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

**AFDC Average Monthly Payment Per Case 1/  
Table 10c**

|                      | <u>FFY1987</u> | <u>FFY1988</u> | <u>FFY1989</u> | <u>FFY1990</u> | <u>FFY1991</u> | <u>FFY1992</u> | <u>FFY1993</u> | <u>FFY1994</u> | <u>FFY1995</u> | <u>FFY1996</u> |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total United States  | \$359.46       | \$370.50       | \$380.98       | \$388.81       | \$387.84       | \$388.85       | \$372.83       | \$376.47       | \$376.51       | \$363.17       |
| Total States 2/      | \$363.34       | \$374.60       | \$385.42       | \$393.21       | \$391.85       | \$392.58       | \$376.11       | \$379.65       | \$379.57       | \$365.95       |
| Alabama              | \$114.33       | \$114.01       | \$113.64       | \$113.64       | \$118.79       | \$140.66       | \$154.92       | \$152.20       | \$149.51       | \$148.37       |
| Alaska               | 571.20         | 593.48         | 615.70         | 646.57         | 685.48         | 743.22         | 760.65         | 734.94         | 719.81         | 789.61         |
| Arizona              | 266.96         | 270.60         | 270.60         | 269.11         | 281.02         | 318.75         | 320.75         | 307.77         | 300.71         | 305.12         |
| Arkansas             | 182.09         | 189.58         | 193.19         | 190.64         | 192.02         | 188.49         | 186.73         | 183.77         | 167.37         | 178.56         |
| <b>California</b>    | <b>551.32</b>  | <b>580.50</b>  | <b>611.33</b>  | <b>636.79</b>  | <b>634.16</b>  | <b>606.34</b>  | <b>571.93</b>  | <b>558.15</b>  | <b>555.15</b>  | <b>550.47</b>  |
| Colorado             | 312.42         | 316.81         | 322.55         | 321.24         | 322.18         | 321.79         | 321.15         | 316.89         | 308.62         | 296.87         |
| Connecticut          | 476.36         | 486.15         | 525.16         | 567.67         | 556.63         | 565.91         | 561.59         | 558.86         | 523.47         | 463.05         |
| Delaware             | 258.11         | 267.04         | 279.74         | 290.73         | 289.55         | 291.88         | 290.49         | 288.31         | 276.39         | 276.05         |
| District of Columbia | 326.58         | 342.92         | 356.80         | 378.40         | 387.28         | 379.80         | 372.32         | 388.02         | 385.90         | 690.62         |
| Florida              | 234.39         | 239.59         | 249.18         | 261.83         | 261.91         | 278.23         | 272.43         | 271.91         | 275.78         | 156.53         |
| Georgia              | 235.37         | 252.22         | 260.23         | 263.01         | 265.62         | 258.52         | 255.95         | 252.11         | 248.21         | 241.53         |
| Hawaii               | 404.06         | 480.85         | 535.30         | 575.03         | 601.37         | 632.67         | 651.90         | 665.25         | 664.30         | 655.05         |
| Idaho                | 259.24         | 250.34         | 246.48         | 264.45         | 272.49         | 272.81         | 299.61         | 290.77         | 290.59         | 280.55         |
| Illinois             | 307.52         | 308.53         | 316.80         | 342.47         | 341.68         | 327.42         | 324.13         | 316.78         | 311.21         | 309.75         |
| Indiana              | 230.23         | 263.13         | 261.96         | 263.44         | 264.36         | 263.57         | 252.44         | 257.64         | 249.70         | 255.54         |
| Iowa                 | 349.23         | 348.28         | 356.69         | 366.12         | 379.01         | 369.20         | 371.32         | 356.54         | 341.19         | 332.32         |
| Kansas               | 324.01         | 337.82         | 344.67         | 340.08         | 335.09         | 345.64         | 347.58         | 340.75         | 335.30         | 326.98         |
| Kentucky             | 192.63         | 204.14         | 220.58         | 225.17         | 217.47         | 214.17         | 211.90         | 206.98         | 201.82         | 223.37         |
| Louisiana            | 167.09         | 167.09         | 167.07         | 167.36         | 169.06         | 168.50         | 164.28         | 161.42         | 157.78         | 155.57         |
| Maine                | 356.62         | 369.63         | 399.59         | 422.68         | 413.81         | 412.20         | 409.24         | 390.52         | 388.30         | 401.42         |
| Maryland             | 314.13         | 329.26         | 349.85         | 368.31         | 371.71         | 347.92         | 328.91         | 326.37         | 319.17         | 319.84         |
| Massachusetts        | 489.56         | 536.16         | 559.60         | 558.28         | 529.46         | 561.68         | 546.35         | 533.85         | 533.85         | 515.58         |
| Michigan             | 466.79         | 481.40         | 482.27         | 464.73         | 434.21         | 428.78         | 432.70         | 421.29         | 413.09         | 417.80         |
| Minnesota            | 510.74         | 514.68         | 523.73         | 515.37         | 517.34         | 508.71         | 501.20         | 502.03         | 519.94         | 435.71         |
| Mississippi          | 115.98         | 119.12         | 118.22         | 119.66         | 121.50         | 121.58         | 120.90         | 119.97         | 119.09         | 118.34         |
| Missouri             | 263.45         | 264.01         | 269.39         | 273.15         | 277.22         | 275.67         | 265.22         | 259.57         | 257.16         | 264.33         |
| Montana              | 355.02         | 361.58         | 362.36         | 342.37         | 344.99         | 348.77         | 333.79         | 342.48         | 349.82         | 348.89         |
| Nebraska             | 315.68         | 319.76         | 332.02         | 336.28         | 330.54         | 329.24         | 327.71         | 322.06         | 318.58         | 314.81         |
| Nevada               | 237.57         | 272.88         | 276.79         | 278.03         | 276.80         | 288.06         | 282.02         | 285.31         | 273.96         | 270.54         |
| New Hampshire        | 347.97         | 406.95         | 413.25         | 428.23         | 434.58         | 432.35         | 423.76         | 449.19         | 439.19         | 434.03         |
| New Jersey           | 348.25         | 357.06         | 357.70         | 352.30         | 341.05         | 340.59         | 353.10         | 361.67         | 357.34         | 345.23         |
| New Mexico           | 236.17         | 225.49         | 224.83         | 262.43         | 297.32         | 305.57         | 315.77         | 356.54         | 372.90         | 384.18         |
| New York             | 490.69         | 523.17         | 532.10         | 553.51         | 547.69         | 542.81         | 546.35         | 533.59         | 554.87         | 515.94         |
| North Carolina       | 235.73         | 242.75         | 238.46         | 237.61         | 236.84         | 230.99         | 227.53         | 223.86         | 222.07         | 238.61         |
| North Dakota         | 344.46         | 349.74         | 364.74         | 364.25         | 358.47         | 358.60         | 360.26         | 362.33         | 361.74         | 357.00         |
| Ohio                 | 297.31         | 297.56         | 310.03         | 322.64         | 326.87         | 310.27         | 316.91         | 338.32         | 310.12         | 308.68         |
| Oklahoma             | 278.00         | 278.43         | 288.35         | 279.54         | 297.25         | 301.85         | 296.63         | 293.01         | 282.72         | 261.87         |
| Oregon               | 329.02         | 347.84         | 357.53         | 369.76         | 391.88         | 402.50         | 396.36         | 389.05         | 383.74         | 493.93         |
| Pennsylvania         | 335.50         | 347.02         | 352.50         | 374.22         | 384.00         | 384.00         | 371.67         | 370.67         | 368.19         | 387.82         |
| Rhode Island         | 427.92         | 450.15         | 474.83         | 496.96         | 506.04         | 504.09         | 506.79         | 500.30         | 501.80         | 488.20         |
| South Carolina       | 188.41         | 185.92         | 203.04         | 205.11         | 201.35         | 199.87         | 184.39         | 184.72         | 182.14         | 183.94         |
| South Dakota         | 268.16         | 269.96         | 271.62         | 270.84         | 280.09         | 291.38         | 289.69         | 295.65         | 300.50         | 296.90         |
| Tennessee            | 148.30         | 154.70         | 167.67         | 182.03         | 188.91         | 180.58         | 170.39         | 161.80         | 159.17         | 168.09         |
| Texas                | 169.23         | 169.29         | 168.63         | 166.17         | 164.76         | 162.35         | 159.62         | 159.86         | 157.80         | 155.62         |
| Utah                 | 344.30         | 342.98         | 353.36         | 344.16         | 355.10         | 352.07         | 352.25         | 361.65         | 348.70         | 355.43         |
| Vermont              | 453.64         | 468.97         | 492.08         | 519.41         | 517.89         | 557.44         | 548.50         | 546.99         | 535.08         | 446.22         |
| Virginia             | 254.64         | 256.64         | 260.21         | 263.22         | 267.28         | 265.07         | 262.20         | 281.83         | 256.85         | 252.56         |
| Washington           | 441.06         | 442.74         | 449.31         | 450.18         | 476.81         | 492.28         | 495.10         | 493.67         | 489.35         | 489.35         |
| West Virginia        | 247.82         | 238.12         | 254.09         | 249.77         | 249.58         | 248.45         | 246.04         | 257.53         | 236.33         | 234.94         |
| Wisconsin            | 492.92         | 473.09         | 461.71         | 463.86         | 464.27         | 462.89         | 460.88         | 458.47         | 448.37         | 408.28         |
| Wyoming              | 315.11         | 303.45         | 305.79         | 304.71         | 347.01         | 341.63         | 338.84         | 310.93         | 333.02         | 293.24         |
| Guam                 | 214.38         | 214.14         | 220.88         | 358.88         | 502.65         | 508.94         | 513.38         | 514.22         | 542.30         | 558.31         |
| Puerto Rico          | 101.57         | 101.39         | 101.71         | 102.88         | 104.08         | 105.01         | 105.68         | 104.75         | 103.91         | 104.41         |
| Virgin Islands       | 190.59         | 195.66         | 257.60         | 278.89         | 283.92         | 277.21         | 265.65         | 262.45         | 271.98         | 261.39         |

1/ Data presented may not match prior FFY data due to annual adjustments made at the Federal level.

2/ Excludes the territories of Guam, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

**AFDC Expenditures Per Recipient 1/  
Table 10d**

|                      | <u>FFY1987</u> | <u>FFY1988</u> | <u>FFY1989</u> | <u>FFY1990</u> | <u>FFY1991</u> | <u>FFY1992</u> | <u>FFY1993</u> | <u>FFY1994</u> | <u>FFY1995</u> | <u>FFY1996</u> |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total United States  | \$122.93       | \$127.17       | \$131.39       | \$135.55       | \$136.28       | \$134.21       | \$132.87       | \$133.55       | \$134.48       | \$134.82       |
| Total States 2/      | \$124.48       | \$128.80       | \$133.16       | \$137.32       | \$136.90       | \$135.69       | \$134.24       | \$134.86       | \$135.75       | \$136.08       |
| Alabama              | \$39.29        | \$39.41        | \$39.47        | \$39.62        | \$41.63        | \$50.17        | \$57.16        | \$58.01        | \$58.45        | \$59.79        |
| Alaska               | 228.45         | 229.50         | 235.05         | 244.90         | 244.27         | 251.65         | 253.54         | 246.78         | 242.69         | 267.33         |
| Arizona              | 92.42          | 91.74          | 92.56          | 93.57          | 98.69          | 112.31         | 114.23         | 110.33         | 110.05         | 112.67         |
| Arkansas             | 62.08          | 64.86          | 66.35          | 65.96          | 66.60          | 67.18          | 68.22          | 68.95          | 69.26          | 69.82          |
| <b>California</b>    | <b>189.36</b>  | <b>198.37</b>  | <b>209.71</b>  | <b>218.31</b>  | <b>219.14</b>  | <b>211.91</b>  | <b>199.57</b>  | <b>192.24</b>  | <b>190.49</b>  | <b>187.74</b>  |
| Colorado             | 108.63         | 110.36         | 112.20         | 111.20         | 111.26         | 110.65         | 110.86         | 110.83         | 109.30         | 106.81         |
| Connecticut          | 164.52         | 170.44         | 189.47         | 205.86         | 199.76         | 200.06         | 199.30         | 199.40         | 187.16         | 166.39         |
| Delaware             | 97.91          | 102.73         | 108.79         | 113.66         | 114.81         | 117.65         | 119.63         | 120.20         | 121.67         | 122.71         |
| District of Columbia | 122.43         | 128.87         | 135.00         | 143.50         | 146.21         | 142.85         | 138.33         | 142.28         | 141.84         | 253.04         |
| Florida              | 83.54          | 86.32          | 90.43          | 95.43          | 96.18          | 102.38         | 99.63          | 100.37         | 102.34         | 101.08         |
| Georgia              | 82.51          | 88.23          | 90.69          | 91.31          | 91.84          | 90.59          | 90.78          | 90.63          | 90.26          | 89.95          |
| Hawaii               | 132.66         | 156.07         | 173.58         | 187.71         | 197.33         | 207.40         | 213.96         | 219.04         | 219.47         | 216.19         |
| Idaho                | 95.44          | 92.53          | 91.31          | 97.93          | 100.50         | 101.54         | 111.68         | 108.87         | 110.24         | 110.58         |
| Illinois             | 100.92         | 101.15         | 103.68         | 112.25         | 112.65         | 108.87         | 108.82         | 106.88         | 105.59         | 105.93         |
| Indiana              | 80.13          | 92.00          | 91.73          | 92.43          | 91.90          | 91.45          | 86.83          | 88.01          | 86.71          | 85.87          |
| Iowa                 | 120.87         | 124.10         | 127.26         | 129.58         | 134.51         | 133.51         | 134.72         | 127.90         | 123.81         | 122.13         |
| Kansas               | 109.79         | 115.07         | 117.64         | 113.88         | 113.15         | 117.37         | 119.10         | 118.33         | 119.05         | 120.06         |
| Kentucky             | 71.96          | 76.74          | 83.17          | 85.21          | 79.23          | 77.60          | 78.04          | 79.44          | 80.31          | 91.74          |
| Louisiana            | 55.39          | 55.72          | 55.69          | 55.81          | 56.28          | 56.75          | 56.29          | 56.53          | 50.14          | 46.62          |
| Maine                | 123.56         | 129.46         | 141.18         | 150.12         | 146.31         | 144.77         | 144.74         | 139.22         | 140.55         | 146.98         |
| Maryland             | 114.10         | 118.88         | 125.59         | 132.86         | 134.27         | 125.73         | 119.26         | 117.90         | 114.92         | 116.13         |
| Massachusetts        | 182.70         | 198.02         | 204.18         | 200.99         | 190.11         | 202.07         | 192.13         | 198.02         | 196.81         | 192.36         |
| Michigan             | 153.49         | 158.83         | 159.72         | 154.75         | 144.20         | 143.47         | 144.37         | 141.71         | 139.41         | 141.09         |
| Minnesota            | 171.62         | 172.20         | 174.98         | 171.75         | 172.70         | 168.84         | 167.91         | 169.09         | 177.41         | 148.33         |
| Mississippi          | 38.54          | 39.56          | 39.57          | 40.22          | 41.17          | 41.69          | 42.29          | 42.91          | 43.40          | 43.97          |
| Missouri             | 87.25          | 87.87          | 90.28          | 91.93          | 93.47          | 93.66          | 91.20          | 90.75          | 90.44          | 94.43          |
| Montana              | 120.59         | 121.58         | 122.06         | 114.95         | 114.65         | 118.33         | 113.24         | 117.01         | 119.17         | 121.20         |
| Nebraska             | 107.41         | 109.95         | 115.00         | 115.30         | 113.92         | 113.08         | 113.34         | 114.15         | 114.15         | 115.25         |
| Nevada               | 81.80          | 98.37          | 100.21         | 100.25         | 100.63         | 106.17         | 104.13         | 106.28         | 105.24         | 106.79         |
| New Hampshire        | 133.09         | 156.51         | 159.27         | 164.20         | 161.64         | 160.56         | 158.41         | 169.91         | 169.73         | 171.07         |
| New Jersey           | 118.68         | 122.07         | 123.14         | 121.99         | 120.19         | 121.52         | 127.27         | 132.01         | 134.41         | 134.01         |
| New Mexico           | 82.36          | 79.31          | 78.06          | 87.83          | 98.00          | 100.10         | 103.54         | 117.28         | 123.81         | 128.61         |
| New York             | 164.57         | 176.44         | 183.30         | 194.41         | 193.35         | 193.01         | 197.61         | 193.47         | 201.93         | 188.11         |
| North Carolina       | 90.80          | 93.71          | 91.76          | 91.95          | 91.69          | 89.47          | 88.86          | 88.32          | 88.97          | 89.64          |
| North Dakota         | 124.60         | 126.14         | 130.93         | 130.49         | 126.04         | 125.58         | 126.34         | 129.38         | 130.46         | 130.35         |
| Ohio                 | 101.14         | 103.61         | 109.50         | 115.26         | 114.87         | 109.46         | 113.72         | 123.66         | 115.62         | 117.42         |
| Oklahoma             | 96.16          | 96.80          | 100.55         | 96.98          | 102.68         | 104.83         | 104.17         | 104.90         | 102.37         | 96.93          |
| Oregon               | 121.62         | 127.37         | 131.31         | 135.99         | 139.81         | 143.77         | 143.43         | 143.74         | 144.86         | 190.00         |
| Pennsylvania         | 111.20         | 115.66         | 117.74         | 127.70         | 129.06         | 129.76         | 125.61         | 125.71         | 126.44         | 135.81         |
| Rhode Island         | 154.75         | 161.90         | 170.64         | 179.37         | 181.12         | 180.67         | 182.19         | 180.35         | 181.62         | 177.45         |
| South Carolina       | 66.19          | 65.09          | 70.79          | 71.91          | 71.21          | 71.19          | 67.05          | 68.66          | 69.19          | 70.67          |
| South Dakota         | 94.68          | 94.49          | 95.17          | 95.52          | 98.18          | 103.33         | 103.79         | 107.17         | 110.36         | 109.33         |
| Tennessee            | 54.22          | 56.24          | 60.53          | 65.93          | 68.14          | 64.58          | 59.12          | 59.80          | 59.96          | 64.00          |
| Texas                | 56.24          | 56.49          | 56.72          | 56.79          | 56.68          | 56.94          | 56.91          | 57.60          | 57.79          | 58.00          |
| Utah                 | 116.42         | 116.66         | 121.25         | 118.36         | 121.83         | 121.47         | 123.48         | 129.06         | 127.13         | 130.15         |
| Vermont              | 158.55         | 166.04         | 175.02         | 183.36         | 179.15         | 193.21         | 192.31         | 194.35         | 189.61         | 159.79         |
| Virginia             | 96.60          | 97.15          | 96.34          | 97.98          | 99.56          | 99.42          | 99.37          | 108.35         | 100.73         | 101.28         |
| Washington           | 157.23         | 158.15         | 159.89         | 160.41         | 169.05         | 173.55         | 174.26         | 174.33         | 176.28         | 176.59         |
| West Virginia        | 79.95          | 80.38          | 83.90          | 82.94          | 83.78          | 84.77          | 85.56          | 91.75          | 86.64          | 90.34          |
| Wisconsin            | 161.92         | 156.38         | 154.57         | 155.04         | 155.18         | 155.05         | 155.37         | 156.49         | 155.50         | 150.05         |
| Wyoming              | 119.17         | 115.08         | 114.03         | 113.84         | 121.31         | 119.53         | 120.93         | 109.12         | 118.70         | 108.14         |
| Guam                 | 60.29          | 60.52          | 63.45          | 102.44         | 141.95         | 142.74         | 141.37         | 139.73         | 150.29         | 151.90         |
| Puerto Rico          | 31.11          | 31.36          | 31.74          | 32.15          | 32.67          | 33.15          | 33.75          | 33.75          | 33.84          | 34.30          |
| Virgin Islands       | 53.70          | 55.10          | 71.55          | 76.97          | 77.69          | 77.49          | 76.38          | 76.29          | 78.05          | 73.80          |

1/ Data presented may not match prior FFY data due to annual adjustments made at the Federal level.

2/ Excludes the territories of Guam, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

**Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program**  
**Families, Recipients and Payments by State, FFY 1996 1/**  
**Table 11**

|                         | <u>Families</u>  | <u>Recipients</u> | <u>Total Fiscal Year</u><br><u>Payments</u> | <u>Avg. Monthly Payment Per:</u> |                     |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| <u>United States 3/</u> | <u>4,637,430</u> | <u>12,471,188</u> | <u>\$20,364,874,302</u>                     | <u>Family 2/</u>                 | <u>Recipient 2/</u> |
| Alabama                 | 42,393           | 105,204           | \$ 75,476,837                               | 148.37                           | 59.79               |
| Alaska                  | 12,253           | 36,192            | 116,103,012                                 | 789.61                           | 267.33              |
| Arizona                 | 62,722           | 169,859           | 229,649,468                                 | 305.12                           | 112.67              |
| Arkansas                | 22,746           | 58,166            | 48,736,931                                  | 178.56                           | 69.82               |
| <b>California</b>       | <b>895,322</b>   | <b>2,625,186</b>  | <b>5,914,133,190</b>                        | <b>550.47</b>                    | <b>187.74</b>       |
| Colorado                | 35,447           | 98,525            | 126,278,083                                 | 296.87                           | 106.81              |
| Connecticut             | 58,117           | 161,733           | 322,933,359                                 | 463.05                           | 166.39              |
| Delaware                | 10,388           | 23,367            | 34,409,375                                  | 276.03                           | 122.71              |
| District of Columbia    | 25,721           | 70,201            | 213,163,217                                 | 392.55                           | 143.83              |
| Florida                 | 361,975          | 560,561           | 679,923,483                                 | 156.53                           | 101.08              |
| Georgia                 | 130,387          | 350,107           | 377,916,909                                 | 241.53                           | 89.95               |
| Hawaii                  | 21,960           | 66,539            | 172,619,336                                 | 655.05                           | 216.19              |
| Idaho                   | 8,918            | 22,624            | 30,021,195                                  | 280.55                           | 110.58              |
| Illinois                | 224,148          | 655,396           | 833,149,621                                 | 309.75                           | 105.93              |
| Indiana                 | 49,849           | 148,340           | 152,860,209                                 | 255.54                           | 85.87               |
| Iowa                    | 32,785           | 89,208            | 130,740,028                                 | 332.32                           | 122.13              |
| Kansas                  | 25,150           | 68,497            | 98,683,187                                  | 326.98                           | 120.06              |
| Kentucky                | 71,827           | 174,882           | 192,532,811                                 | 223.37                           | 91.74               |
| Louisiana               | 70,581           | 235,551           | 131,763,445                                 | 155.57                           | 46.62               |
| Maine                   | 20,452           | 55,855            | 98,514,923                                  | 401.42                           | 146.98              |
| Maryland                | 74,106           | 204,105           | 284,423,961                                 | 319.84                           | 116.13              |
| Massachusetts           | 88,365           | 236,842           | 546,714,275                                 | 515.58                           | 192.36              |
| Michigan                | 178,002          | 527,110           | 892,438,883                                 | 417.80                           | 141.09              |
| Minnesota               | 58,250           | 171,109           | 304,561,700                                 | 435.71                           | 148.33              |
| Mississippi             | 47,954           | 129,052           | 68,099,483                                  | 118.34                           | 43.97               |
| Missouri                | 81,952           | 229,398           | 259,946,365                                 | 264.33                           | 94.43               |
| Montana                 | 10,836           | 31,192            | 45,365,627                                  | 348.89                           | 121.20              |
| Nebraska                | 14,111           | 38,543            | 53,307,836                                  | 314.81                           | 115.25              |
| Nevada                  | 14,827           | 37,561            | 48,134,000                                  | 270.54                           | 106.79              |
| New Hampshire           | 9,538            | 24,200            | 49,677,802                                  | 434.03                           | 171.07              |
| New Jersey              | 111,983          | 288,486           | 463,912,000                                 | 345.23                           | 134.01              |
| New Mexico              | 33,852           | 101,123           | 156,060,765                                 | 384.18                           | 128.61              |
| New York                | 433,325          | 1,188,532         | 2,682,854,135                               | 515.94                           | 188.11              |
| North Carolina          | 104,377          | 277,841           | 298,865,985                                 | 238.61                           | 89.64               |
| North Dakota            | 4,892            | 13,399            | 20,957,648                                  | 357.00                           | 130.35              |
| Ohio                    | 206,722          | 543,418           | 765,727,562                                 | 308.68                           | 117.42              |
| Oklahoma                | 38,809           | 104,845           | 121,954,609                                 | 261.87                           | 96.93               |
| Oregon                  | 33,444           | 86,940            | 198,225,526                                 | 493.93                           | 190.00              |
| Pennsylvania            | 190,329          | 543,502           | 885,764,565                                 | 387.82                           | 135.81              |
| Rhode Island            | 21,226           | 58,397            | 124,351,451                                 | 488.20                           | 177.45              |
| South Carolina          | 45,795           | 119,184           | 101,079,798                                 | 183.94                           | 70.67               |
| South Dakota            | 5,995            | 16,282            | 21,360,157                                  | 296.90                           | 109.33              |
| Tennessee               | 99,096           | 260,257           | 199,886,912                                 | 168.09                           | 64.00               |
| Texas                   | 254,953          | 684,020           | 476,109,504                                 | 155.62                           | 58.00               |
| Utah                    | 14,767           | 40,330            | 62,984,697                                  | 355.43                           | 130.15              |
| Vermont                 | 9,058            | 25,294            | 48,500,004                                  | 446.22                           | 159.79              |
| Virginia                | 64,937           | 161,928           | 196,806,603                                 | 252.56                           | 101.28              |
| Washington              | 98,933           | 274,160           | 580,957,086                                 | 489.35                           | 176.59              |
| West Virginia           | 36,562           | 95,085            | 103,079,471                                 | 234.94                           | 90.34               |
| Wisconsin               | 62,558           | 170,224           | 306,496,757                                 | 408.28                           | 150.05              |
| Wyoming                 | 4,735            | 12,839            | 16,660,516                                  | 293.24                           | 108.14              |

1/ Source: DHHS/OFA/AIMB Monthly AFDC Data - FFY 1996.

2/ U. S. average monthly payments may not equal individual States average monthly payments due to independent rounding.

3/ Excludes the territories of Guam, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

**AFDC Grant Expenditures if Provided Equally to General Population**  
**Table 11a**

|                      | <u>Population 2/</u> | <u>Total Expenditures<br/>for FFY 1996 3/</u> | <u>One-Time Payment<br/>per Resident 4/</u> |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| All States 1/        | 265,283,783          | \$20,364,874,302                              | \$76.77                                     |
| Alabama              | 4,273,084            | \$ 75,476,837                                 | \$17.66                                     |
| Alaska               | 607,007              | 116,103,012                                   | 191.27                                      |
| Arizona              | 4,428,068            | 229,649,468                                   | 51.86                                       |
| Arkansas             | 2,509,793            | 48,736,931                                    | 19.42                                       |
| California           | 31,878,234           | 5,914,133,190                                 | 185.52                                      |
| Colorado             | 3,822,676            | 126,278,083                                   | 33.03                                       |
| Connecticut          | 3,274,238            | 322,933,359                                   | 98.63                                       |
| Delaware             | 724,842              | 34,409,375                                    | 47.47                                       |
| District of Columbia | 543,213              | 213,163,217                                   | 392.41                                      |
| Florida              | 14,399,985           | 679,923,483                                   | 47.22                                       |
| Georgia              | 7,353,225            | 377,916,909                                   | 47.22                                       |
| Hawaii               | 1,183,723            | 172,619,336                                   | 51.39                                       |
| Idaho                | 1,189,251            | 30,021,195                                    | 145.83                                      |
| Illinois             | 11,846,544           | 833,149,621                                   | 25.24                                       |
| Indiana              | 5,840,528            | 152,860,209                                   | 70.33                                       |
| Iowa                 | 2,851,792            | 130,740,028                                   | 26.17                                       |
| Kansas               | 2,572,150            | 98,683,187                                    | 45.84                                       |
| Kentucky             | 3,883,723            | 192,532,811                                   | 38.37                                       |
| Louisiana            | 4,350,579            | 131,763,445                                   | 49.57                                       |
| Maine                | 1,243,316            | 98,514,923                                    | 30.29                                       |
| Maryland             | 5,071,604            | 284,423,961                                   | 79.24                                       |
| Massachusetts        | 6,092,352            | 546,714,275                                   | 56.08                                       |
| Michigan             | 9,594,350            | 892,438,883                                   | 89.74                                       |
| Minnesota            | 4,657,758            | 304,561,700                                   | 93.02                                       |
| Mississippi          | 2,716,115            | 68,099,483                                    | 65.39                                       |
| Missouri             | 5,358,692            | 259,946,365                                   | 25.07                                       |
| Montana              | 879,372              | 45,365,627                                    | 48.51                                       |
| Nebraska             | 1,652,093            | 53,307,836                                    | 51.59                                       |
| Nevada               | 1,603,163            | 48,134,000                                    | 32.27                                       |
| New Hampshire        | 1,162,481            | 49,677,802                                    | 30.02                                       |
| New Jersey           | 7,987,933            | 463,912,000                                   | 42.73                                       |
| New Mexico           | 1,713,407            | 156,060,765                                   | 58.08                                       |
| New York             | 18,184,774           | 2,682,854,135                                 | 91.08                                       |
| North Carolina       | 7,322,870            | 298,865,985                                   | 147.53                                      |
| North Dakota         | 643,539              | 20,957,648                                    | 40.81                                       |
| Ohio                 | 11,172,782           | 765,727,562                                   | 32.57                                       |
| Oklahoma             | 3,300,902            | 121,954,609                                   | 68.54                                       |
| Oregon               | 3,203,735            | 198,225,526                                   | 36.95                                       |
| Pennsylvania         | 12,056,112           | 885,764,565                                   | 61.87                                       |
| Rhode Island         | 990,225              | 124,351,451                                   | 73.47                                       |
| South Carolina       | 3,698,746            | 101,079,798                                   | 125.58                                      |
| South Dakota         | 732,405              | 21,360,157                                    | 27.33                                       |
| Tennessee            | 5,319,654            | 199,886,912                                   | 29.16                                       |
| Texas                | 19,128,261           | 476,109,504                                   | 37.58                                       |
| Utah                 | 2,000,494            | 62,984,697                                    | 24.89                                       |
| Vermont              | 588,654              | 48,500,004                                    | 31.48                                       |
| Virginia             | 6,675,451            | 196,806,603                                   | 82.39                                       |
| Washington           | 5,532,939            | 580,957,086                                   | 29.48                                       |
| West Virginia        | 1,825,754            | 103,079,471                                   | 105.00                                      |
| Wisconsin            | 5,159,795            | 306,496,757                                   | 56.46                                       |
| Wyoming              | 481,400              | 16,660,516                                    | 59.40                                       |

1/ Excludes the Territories of Guam, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

2/ Source: Population Estimates Program, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233 Release date: Dec. 30, 1996

3/ Source: DHHS/OFA/AIMB Monthly AFDC Data - FFY 1996.

4/ Represents the "one-time" amount every member of the general population would receive if the AFDC benefits paid in a FFY were equally distributed..

**California's Aid to Families with Dependent Children  
Family Group and Unemployed Parent Recipients  
By Month, January 1952 to December 1996 1/, 2/, 3/**

Table 12

| Calendar Year | Jan.      | Feb.      | Mar.      | Apr.      | May       | June      | July      | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      | Fiscal Year | FY Average Monthly Recipients |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| 1996          | 2,646,031 | 2,644,892 | 2,659,891 | 2,652,667 | 2,632,503 | 2,616,508 | 2,577,793 | 2,579,229 | 2,547,340 | 2,517,850 | 2,514,157 | 2,487,041 | 95/96       | 2,645,814                     |
| 1995          | 2,689,839 | 2,677,768 | 2,718,604 | 2,709,587 | 2,688,121 | 2,686,417 | 2,657,646 | 2,661,392 | 2,658,211 | 2,647,697 | 2,630,316 | 2,642,009 | 94/95       | 2,679,522                     |
| 1994          | 2,619,626 | 2,625,538 | 2,663,900 | 2,676,130 | 2,673,494 | 2,672,371 | 2,665,533 | 2,669,110 | 2,662,373 | 2,657,110 | 2,650,691 | 2,679,113 | 93/94       | 2,603,104                     |
| 1993          | 2,412,705 | 2,427,518 | 2,467,718 | 2,490,702 | 2,497,965 | 2,506,343 | 2,516,087 | 2,537,319 | 2,535,960 | 2,551,609 | 2,569,615 | 2,595,514 | 92/93       | 2,414,099                     |
| 1992          | 2,283,393 | 2,301,456 | 2,322,552 | 2,329,836 | 2,329,793 | 2,335,967 | 2,335,881 | 2,349,836 | 2,355,193 | 2,367,609 | 2,364,447 | 2,393,268 | 91/92       | 2,266,462                     |
| 1991          | 2,057,644 | 2,084,551 | 2,114,535 | 2,141,377 | 2,157,479 | 2,172,428 | 2,174,377 | 2,197,882 | 2,205,431 | 2,224,026 | 2,233,830 | 2,256,601 | 90/91       | 2,048,430                     |
| 1990          | 1,881,562 | 1,895,530 | 1,921,273 | 1,924,442 | 1,930,421 | 1,937,753 | 1,936,972 | 1,955,680 | 1,961,201 | 1,980,593 | 1,996,777 | 2,021,924 | 89/90       | 1,856,691                     |
| 1989          | 1,754,598 | 1,757,948 | 1,779,163 | 1,773,545 | 1,766,984 | 1,766,242 | 1,760,011 | 1,779,426 | 1,794,755 | 1,808,829 | 1,814,775 | 1,831,517 | 88/89       | 1,747,028                     |
| 1988          | 1,710,694 | 1,723,581 | 1,743,147 | 1,736,889 | 1,718,951 | 1,713,043 | 1,707,124 | 1,722,665 | 1,729,994 | 1,731,436 | 1,728,732 | 1,745,903 | 87/88       | 1,711,288                     |
| 1987          | 1,703,720 | 1,708,301 | 1,727,043 | 1,727,579 | 1,717,103 | 1,702,042 | 1,695,171 | 1,696,944 | 1,696,777 | 1,700,259 | 1,692,942 | 1,707,063 | 86/87       | 1,689,986                     |
| 1986          | 1,636,277 | 1,644,731 | 1,658,393 | 1,662,680 | 1,653,106 | 1,643,660 | 1,641,265 | 1,649,826 | 1,661,436 | 1,676,198 | 1,672,685 | 1,692,637 | 85/86       | 1,636,048                     |
| 1985          | 1,617,026 | 1,619,584 | 1,637,336 | 1,639,086 | 1,634,852 | 1,624,024 | 1,618,277 | 1,630,535 | 1,617,770 | 1,617,929 | 1,619,384 | 1,629,831 | 84/85       | 1,609,951                     |
| 1984          | 1,622,820 | 1,619,584 | 1,634,250 | 1,622,022 | 1,607,367 | 1,598,013 | 1,581,274 | 1,591,790 | 1,584,821 | 1,587,811 | 1,592,480 | 1,605,153 | 83/84       | 1,605,540                     |
| 1983          | 1,586,918 | 1,588,135 | 1,620,171 | 1,622,160 | 1,609,238 | 1,597,812 | 1,583,024 | 1,586,279 | 1,588,371 | 1,594,161 | 1,595,005 | 1,615,585 | 82/83       | 1,561,306                     |
| 1982          | 1,528,428 | 1,530,475 | 1,563,186 | 1,554,415 | 1,504,543 | 1,487,058 | 1,486,655 | 1,495,564 | 1,510,193 | 1,524,906 | 1,535,005 | 1,558,917 | 81/82       | 1,533,458                     |
| 1981          | 1,510,478 | 1,513,982 | 1,536,186 | 1,549,452 | 1,537,568 | 1,529,704 | 1,532,485 | 1,520,617 | 1,528,609 | 1,542,691 | 1,547,283 | 1,561,700 | 80/81       | 1,488,909                     |
| 1980          | 1,371,948 | 1,382,435 | 1,396,416 | 1,388,149 | 1,370,114 | 1,373,599 | 1,384,816 | 1,418,382 | 1,444,554 | 1,471,146 | 1,477,600 | 1,492,436 | 79/80       | 1,355,727                     |
| 1979          | 1,369,657 | 1,364,275 | 1,375,300 | 1,359,854 | 1,331,934 | 1,311,461 | 1,303,321 | 1,321,422 | 1,324,974 | 1,335,127 | 1,346,309 | 1,354,912 | 78/79       | 1,363,607                     |
| 1978          | 1,433,604 | 1,433,152 | 1,448,483 | 1,437,350 | 1,403,103 | 1,389,481 | 1,380,608 | 1,381,022 | 1,379,045 | 1,374,849 | 1,366,449 | 1,368,832 | 77/78       | 1,419,041                     |
| 1977          | 1,435,450 | 1,438,066 | 1,452,127 | 1,441,222 | 1,411,444 | 1,403,039 | 1,405,737 | 1,413,372 | 1,409,098 | 1,415,356 | 1,409,796 | 1,429,956 | 76/77       | 1,421,126                     |
| 1976          | 1,432,235 | 1,431,198 | 1,443,401 | 1,437,818 | 1,406,820 | 1,389,310 | 1,397,368 | 1,412,753 | 1,410,924 | 1,417,839 | 1,412,675 | 1,420,605 | 75/76       | 1,408,213                     |
| 1975          | 1,369,277 | 1,389,192 | 1,406,315 | 1,405,222 | 1,388,429 | 1,369,171 | 1,375,476 | 1,390,603 | 1,376,627 | 1,401,928 | 1,403,385 | 1,412,751 | 74/75       | 1,346,227                     |
| 1974          | 1,327,642 | 1,323,579 | 1,335,132 | 1,327,675 | 1,304,242 | 1,282,734 | 1,282,352 | 1,300,046 | 1,296,420 | 1,304,161 | 1,313,059 | 1,331,075 | 73/74       | 1,319,597                     |
| 1973          | 1,431,190 | 1,423,954 | 1,432,814 | 1,417,637 | 1,385,204 | 1,352,682 | 1,332,114 | 1,333,480 | 1,319,768 | 1,323,999 | 1,315,704 | 1,309,095 | 72/73       | 1,430,309                     |
| 1972          | 1,506,099 | 1,525,421 | 1,547,189 | 1,538,412 | 1,520,125 | 1,488,185 | 1,472,412 | 1,470,057 | 1,458,335 | 1,446,822 | 1,439,577 | 1,433,019 | 71/72       | 1,524,578                     |
| 1971          | 1,587,053 | 1,582,060 | 1,628,818 | 1,616,220 | 1,600,091 | 1,566,820 | 1,549,111 | 1,545,676 | 1,541,859 | 1,520,207 | 1,505,100 | 1,507,555 | 70/71       | 1,512,384                     |
| 1970          | 1,144,697 | 1,180,731 | 1,229,906 | 1,256,754 | 1,286,114 | 1,309,444 | 1,340,964 | 1,381,181 | 1,398,541 | 1,442,384 | 1,480,425 | 1,534,050 | 69/70       | 1,141,085                     |
| 1969          | 927,770   | 962,773   | 994,571   | 999,919   | 997,780   | 996,706   | 999,303   | 1,015,556 | 1,029,850 | 1,046,903 | 1,074,367 | 1,119,399 | 68/69       | 913,213                       |
| 1968          | 794,641   | 808,314   | 822,547   | 823,461   | 826,236   | 815,621   | 810,384   | 820,551   | 834,008   | 850,368   | 865,931   | 897,797   | 67/68       | 785,096                       |
| 1967          | 728,201   | 745,074   | 760,712   | 768,255   | 776,393   | 771,250   | 756,823   | 758,013   | 754,301   | 745,122   | 748,353   | 767,718   | 66/67       | 712,617                       |
| 1966          | 623,313   | 632,859   | 652,541   | 654,739   | 652,529   | 646,848   | 647,846   | 650,597   | 655,154   | 661,720   | 679,100   | 707,106   | 65/66       | 602,690                       |
| 1965          | 535,379   | 556,979   | 568,822   | 571,642   | 558,285   | 544,175   | 542,127   | 554,180   | 551,538   | 552,821   | 569,815   | 598,974   | 64/65       | 516,607                       |
| 1964 2/       | 380,135   | 389,289   | 400,928   | 480,734   | 483,138   | 473,069   | 467,003   | 464,272   | 463,922   | 470,725   | 483,841   | 514,244   | 63/64       | 395,309                       |
| 1963          | 336,088   | 338,740   | 344,128   | 347,686   | 350,763   | 350,166   | 350,671   | 351,602   | 352,057   | 354,824   | 359,311   | 367,946   | 62/63       | 335,287                       |
| 1962          | 317,051   | 318,344   | 323,662   | 328,415   | 330,603   | 328,553   | 325,419   | 324,732   | 321,948   | 325,322   | 326,627   | 331,830   | 61/62       | 316,488                       |
| 1961          | 287,426   | 292,576   | 299,946   | 303,748   | 306,126   | 306,282   | 304,995   | 306,256   | 306,966   | 308,209   | 310,946   | 313,850   | 60/61       | 286,180                       |
| 1960          | 255,665   | 258,232   | 262,890   | 265,599   | 266,359   | 267,594   | 267,454   | 269,145   | 269,996   | 272,194   | 276,641   | 282,628   | 59/60       | 256,685                       |
| 1959          | 243,363   | 246,586   | 251,974   | 253,373   | 253,657   | 252,414   | 251,830   | 250,437   | 248,627   | 248,756   | 250,044   | 254,197   | 58/59       | 241,977                       |
| 1958          | 203,529   | 208,358   | 214,802   | 220,659   | 224,997   | 226,956   | 228,688   | 229,837   | 231,316   | 234,676   | 236,067   | 241,775   | 57/58       | 203,616                       |
| 1957          | 178,564   | 181,122   | 184,092   | 186,827   | 187,669   | 187,692   | 186,836   | 187,035   | 186,835   | 190,508   | 193,948   | 198,926   | 56/57       | 179,475                       |
| 1956          | 179,540   | 180,916   | 182,430   | 182,647   | 181,982   | 180,305   | 177,448   | 175,189   | 172,855   | 173,415   | 173,074   | 175,757   | 55/56       | 180,741                       |
| 1955          | 183,596   | 187,316   | 189,453   | 190,465   | 190,029   | 188,483   | 184,736   | 182,084   | 179,701   | 178,248   | 177,671   | 178,630   | 54/55       | 183,277                       |
| 1954          | 166,032   | 169,711   | 173,063   | 174,371   | 175,447   | 176,891   | 176,492   | 177,460   | 177,232   | 178,103   | 179,109   | 181,585   | 53/54       | 167,771                       |
| 1953          | 162,611   | 164,131   | 166,092   | 166,052   | 166,568   | 166,620   | 165,319   | 163,121   | 162,506   | 161,210   | 161,208   | 164,368   | 52/53       | 164,774                       |
| 1952 3/       | 171,980   | 172,377   | 173,644   | 174,986   | 174,772   | 171,596   | 169,000   | 166,441   | 163,698   | 162,680   | 161,288   | 162,110   | 51/52       | 173,226                       |

1/ Source: CA 237 FG/U Monthly Caseload and Expenditures reports

2/ The AFDC/U Program did not start until April, 1964. No data was available prior to that time.

3/ FY 1952 AFDC FG/U recipients count represents the average number of recipients for the period of January through June 1952.

**California's Aid to Families with Dependent Children  
Family Group Recipients  
By Month, January 1952 to December 1996 1/, 2/, 3/  
Table 13**

| Calendar Year | Jan.      | Feb.      | Mar.      | Apr.      | May       | June      | July      | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      | FY Average Monthly Recipients |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| 1996          | 1,982,360 | 1,977,656 | 1,981,866 | 1,974,732 | 1,963,690 | 1,956,520 | 1,936,236 | 1,937,374 | 1,917,422 | 1,902,380 | 1,895,945 | 1,873,787 | 1,982,993                     |
| 1995          | 2,015,066 | 2,003,739 | 2,027,747 | 2,020,938 | 2,007,835 | 2,009,241 | 1,990,683 | 2,000,440 | 1,999,567 | 2,000,339 | 1,984,010 | 1,984,048 | 2,008,538                     |
| 1994          | 1,974,769 | 1,974,462 | 1,997,866 | 2,002,036 | 2,001,971 | 2,004,623 | 1,998,255 | 2,004,778 | 2,002,185 | 2,001,361 | 1,998,135 | 2,013,178 | 1,966,898                     |
| 1993          | 1,857,213 | 1,860,974 | 1,884,496 | 1,898,567 | 1,901,045 | 1,909,304 | 1,917,478 | 1,933,427 | 1,933,824 | 1,943,971 | 1,952,869 | 1,965,482 | 1,861,182                     |
| 1992          | 1,788,653 | 1,796,918 | 1,804,668 | 1,812,199 | 1,812,164 | 1,819,831 | 1,821,066 | 1,831,684 | 1,835,812 | 1,843,479 | 1,837,937 | 1,852,612 | 1,778,320                     |
| 1991          | 1,640,626 | 1,655,087 | 1,673,397 | 1,689,351 | 1,700,681 | 1,713,102 | 1,716,395 | 1,740,466 | 1,747,431 | 1,760,591 | 1,764,823 | 1,775,705 | 1,635,205                     |
| 1990          | 1,516,908 | 1,522,641 | 1,540,967 | 1,543,780 | 1,551,100 | 1,558,922 | 1,560,957 | 1,577,869 | 1,583,918 | 1,597,183 | 1,608,035 | 1,622,258 | 1,505,868                     |
| 1989          | 1,421,305 | 1,423,156 | 1,439,713 | 1,437,834 | 1,436,172 | 1,440,911 | 1,438,324 | 1,456,583 | 1,471,628 | 1,482,752 | 1,487,672 | 1,499,139 | 1,417,150                     |
| 1988          | 1,375,070 | 1,380,303 | 1,395,721 | 1,392,241 | 1,381,296 | 1,380,473 | 1,378,345 | 1,395,024 | 1,404,207 | 1,406,536 | 1,405,432 | 1,417,161 | 1,376,941                     |
| 1987          | 1,354,743 | 1,356,369 | 1,368,925 | 1,370,315 | 1,367,475 | 1,362,379 | 1,360,926 | 1,366,981 | 1,370,739 | 1,375,357 | 1,368,107 | 1,376,076 | 1,348,024                     |
| 1986          | 1,291,725 | 1,296,179 | 1,305,607 | 1,311,527 | 1,308,337 | 1,306,294 | 1,309,403 | 1,318,727 | 1,331,390 | 1,344,543 | 1,340,277 | 1,351,738 | 1,292,092                     |
| 1985          | 1,254,480 | 1,258,373 | 1,268,211 | 1,270,919 | 1,270,851 | 1,266,302 | 1,264,747 | 1,280,258 | 1,276,583 | 1,285,550 | 1,287,730 | 1,290,566 | 1,253,678                     |
| 1984          | 1,243,850 | 1,239,911 | 1,252,134 | 1,247,469 | 1,241,490 | 1,240,142 | 1,231,351 | 1,241,761 | 1,240,894 | 1,244,015 | 1,246,159 | 1,250,825 | 1,236,123                     |
| 1983          | 1,213,368 | 1,209,789 | 1,226,932 | 1,229,673 | 1,224,293 | 1,220,421 | 1,214,513 | 1,221,755 | 1,225,903 | 1,231,717 | 1,232,201 | 1,242,387 | 1,197,736                     |
| 1982          | 1,195,177 | 1,188,543 | 1,204,909 | 1,193,491 | 1,161,514 | 1,150,250 | 1,152,505 | 1,156,508 | 1,165,408 | 1,182,748 | 1,190,057 | 1,201,127 | 1,207,288                     |
| 1981          | 1,240,320 | 1,233,945 | 1,241,945 | 1,243,676 | 1,230,009 | 1,221,541 | 1,224,348 | 1,225,045 | 1,228,321 | 1,240,564 | 1,237,906 | 1,237,387 | 1,226,759                     |
| 1980          | 1,195,280 | 1,196,811 | 1,203,115 | 1,192,642 | 1,176,442 | 1,175,866 | 1,178,544 | 1,202,805 | 1,219,458 | 1,236,478 | 1,235,488 | 1,236,904 | 1,184,533                     |
| 1979          | 1,209,021 | 1,199,423 | 1,206,865 | 1,195,581 | 1,176,301 | 1,162,752 | 1,156,300 | 1,171,960 | 1,177,458 | 1,185,790 | 1,190,904 | 1,191,822 | 1,207,637                     |
| 1978          | 1,260,153 | 1,253,810 | 1,265,563 | 1,258,142 | 1,234,605 | 1,230,264 | 1,227,729 | 1,228,567 | 1,230,004 | 1,224,925 | 1,216,925 | 1,213,551 | 1,252,282                     |
| 1977          | 1,253,518 | 1,251,609 | 1,262,504 | 1,256,504 | 1,236,889 | 1,234,409 | 1,240,248 | 1,251,419 | 1,253,696 | 1,260,857 | 1,253,579 | 1,265,050 | 1,246,467                     |
| 1976          | 1,259,299 | 1,255,186 | 1,262,945 | 1,258,540 | 1,235,563 | 1,222,703 | 1,230,778 | 1,243,144 | 1,243,647 | 1,251,327 | 1,245,336 | 1,247,943 | 1,243,824                     |
| 1975          | 1,219,502 | 1,228,011 | 1,239,043 | 1,240,416 | 1,228,604 | 1,216,336 | 1,222,900 | 1,235,086 | 1,222,766 | 1,250,042 | 1,249,901 | 1,250,962 | 1,205,356                     |
| 1974          | 1,184,880 | 1,176,162 | 1,185,268 | 1,183,429 | 1,169,664 | 1,160,406 | 1,163,260 | 1,178,661 | 1,179,070 | 1,186,713 | 1,190,454 | 1,194,202 | 1,183,340                     |
| 1973          | 1,236,382 | 1,225,563 | 1,229,860 | 1,221,449 | 1,207,109 | 1,194,731 | 1,189,270 | 1,195,571 | 1,189,473 | 1,197,341 | 1,190,567 | 1,178,048 | 1,241,886                     |
| 1972          | 1,272,892 | 1,281,381 | 1,296,780 | 1,295,508 | 1,289,884 | 1,275,084 | 1,271,976 | 1,276,991 | 1,273,160 | 1,264,868 | 1,256,496 | 1,244,042 | 1,282,872                     |
| 1971          | 1,263,620 | 1,267,091 | 1,285,869 | 1,286,157 | 1,287,338 | 1,263,135 | 1,276,123 | 1,286,641 | 1,293,021 | 1,282,696 | 1,273,141 | 1,271,309 | 1,229,812                     |
| 1970          | 972,919   | 992,551   | 1,023,936 | 1,046,906 | 1,071,852 | 1,096,171 | 1,125,886 | 1,157,355 | 1,173,601 | 1,200,027 | 1,219,247 | 1,238,422 | 972,644                       |
| 1969          | 788,330   | 802,754   | 820,186   | 832,235   | 843,362   | 856,280   | 866,252   | 882,307   | 898,463   | 917,419   | 938,354   | 964,593   | 779,004                       |
| 1968          | 657,072   | 661,862   | 671,933   | 674,318   | 683,589   | 687,848   | 691,978   | 708,059   | 724,880   | 746,417   | 758,781   | 774,788   | 655,508                       |
| 1967          | 591,648   | 601,342   | 612,622   | 616,940   | 622,693   | 628,173   | 628,707   | 635,826   | 638,468   | 637,713   | 642,222   | 646,543   | 588,647                       |
| 1966          | 508,066   | 511,172   | 525,616   | 530,369   | 536,377   | 540,504   | 546,761   | 553,204   | 560,804   | 567,154   | 576,717   | 585,707   | 504,207                       |
| 1965          | 443,079   | 454,301   | 462,683   | 466,430   | 468,284   | 469,911   | 470,219   | 479,756   | 478,358   | 480,139   | 492,398   | 497,511   | 442,611                       |
| 1964          | 380,135   | 389,289   | 400,928   | 408,401   | 412,782   | 417,937   | 416,556   | 416,361   | 418,533   | 424,874   | 429,948   | 440,376   | 378,824                       |
| 1963          | 336,088   | 338,740   | 344,128   | 347,686   | 350,763   | 350,166   | 350,671   | 351,602   | 352,057   | 354,824   | 359,317   | 367,946   | 335,287                       |
| 1962          | 317,051   | 318,344   | 323,662   | 328,415   | 330,603   | 328,553   | 325,419   | 324,732   | 321,948   | 325,322   | 326,627   | 331,830   | 316,488                       |
| 1961          | 287,426   | 292,576   | 299,946   | 303,748   | 306,126   | 306,282   | 304,995   | 306,256   | 306,966   | 308,209   | 310,946   | 313,850   | 286,180                       |
| 1960          | 255,656   | 258,232   | 262,890   | 265,599   | 266,359   | 267,590   | 267,454   | 269,145   | 269,996   | 272,194   | 276,641   | 282,628   | 256,685                       |
| 1959          | 243,363   | 246,586   | 251,974   | 253,373   | 253,657   | 252,414   | 251,830   | 250,437   | 248,627   | 248,756   | 250,044   | 254,197   | 241,977                       |
| 1958          | 203,529   | 208,358   | 214,802   | 220,659   | 224,997   | 226,956   | 228,688   | 229,837   | 231,316   | 234,676   | 236,067   | 241,775   | 209,616                       |
| 1957          | 178,564   | 181,122   | 184,092   | 186,827   | 187,669   | 187,692   | 186,835   | 187,035   | 186,835   | 190,508   | 193,948   | 198,926   | 179,475                       |
| 1956          | 179,540   | 180,916   | 182,430   | 182,647   | 181,982   | 180,305   | 177,448   | 175,189   | 172,855   | 173,415   | 173,074   | 175,757   | 180,741                       |
| 1955          | 183,596   | 187,316   | 189,453   | 190,465   | 190,029   | 188,483   | 184,736   | 182,084   | 179,701   | 178,248   | 177,671   | 178,630   | 183,277                       |
| 1954          | 166,032   | 169,711   | 173,063   | 174,371   | 175,447   | 176,891   | 176,492   | 177,460   | 177,232   | 178,103   | 179,109   | 181,585   | 167,771                       |
| 1953          | 162,611   | 164,131   | 166,092   | 166,052   | 166,568   | 166,620   | 165,319   | 163,121   | 162,506   | 161,210   | 161,208   | 164,368   | 164,774                       |
| 1952 2/       | 171,980   | 172,377   | 173,644   | 174,986   | 174,772   | 171,596   | 169,000   | 166,441   | 163,698   | 162,680   | 161,288   | 162,110   | 173,226                       |

1/ Source: CA 237 FGJU Monthly Caseload and Expenditures reports

2/ FY 1952 AFDC/FG recipients count represents the average number of recipients for the period of January through June 1952.

**California's Aid to Families with Dependent Children  
Unemployed Parent (U) Recipients  
By Month, April 1964 to December 1996 1/, 2/, 3/  
Table 14**

| Calendar Year | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | Apr.    | May     | June    | July    | Aug.    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | State Fiscal Year | FY Average Monthly Recipients |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1996          | 663,671 | 667,240 | 678,025 | 677,935 | 668,813 | 659,988 | 641,557 | 641,855 | 629,918 | 615,470 | 618,212 | 613,254 | 95/96             | 662,821                       |
| 1995          | 674,773 | 674,029 | 690,857 | 688,649 | 680,286 | 677,176 | 666,963 | 660,952 | 658,644 | 647,358 | 646,306 | 657,961 | 94/95             | 670,984                       |
| 1994          | 644,857 | 651,076 | 666,034 | 674,094 | 671,523 | 667,748 | 667,278 | 664,332 | 660,188 | 655,749 | 652,556 | 665,935 | 93/94             | 636,206                       |
| 1993          | 555,492 | 566,544 | 583,222 | 592,135 | 596,920 | 597,039 | 598,609 | 603,892 | 602,136 | 607,728 | 616,746 | 630,032 | 92/93             | 552,916                       |
| 1992          | 494,740 | 504,538 | 517,884 | 517,637 | 517,629 | 516,136 | 514,815 | 518,152 | 519,381 | 524,130 | 526,510 | 540,656 | 91/92             | 487,942                       |
| 1991          | 417,018 | 429,464 | 441,138 | 452,026 | 456,798 | 459,326 | 457,982 | 457,416 | 458,000 | 463,435 | 469,007 | 480,896 | 90/91             | 413,225                       |
| 1990          | 364,654 | 372,889 | 380,306 | 380,662 | 379,321 | 378,831 | 376,015 | 377,811 | 377,283 | 383,410 | 388,742 | 399,666 | 89/90             | 350,823                       |
| 1989          | 333,293 | 334,792 | 339,450 | 335,711 | 330,812 | 325,331 | 321,687 | 322,843 | 323,127 | 326,077 | 327,103 | 332,378 | 88/89             | 329,878                       |
| 1988          | 335,624 | 343,278 | 347,426 | 344,648 | 337,655 | 332,570 | 328,779 | 327,641 | 325,787 | 324,900 | 323,300 | 328,742 | 87/88             | 334,348                       |
| 1987          | 348,977 | 351,932 | 358,118 | 357,264 | 349,628 | 339,663 | 334,245 | 329,963 | 326,038 | 324,902 | 324,835 | 330,987 | 86/87             | 341,963                       |
| 1986          | 344,552 | 348,552 | 352,786 | 351,153 | 344,769 | 337,366 | 331,862 | 331,099 | 330,046 | 331,655 | 332,408 | 340,899 | 85/86             | 343,956                       |
| 1985          | 362,546 | 365,391 | 369,125 | 368,167 | 364,001 | 357,722 | 353,530 | 350,277 | 341,187 | 332,379 | 331,654 | 339,265 | 84/85             | 356,273                       |
| 1984          | 378,970 | 379,673 | 382,116 | 374,553 | 365,877 | 357,871 | 349,923 | 350,029 | 343,927 | 343,796 | 346,321 | 354,328 | 83/84             | 369,418                       |
| 1983          | 373,550 | 378,346 | 393,239 | 392,487 | 384,945 | 377,391 | 368,511 | 364,524 | 362,468 | 362,444 | 362,808 | 373,198 | 82/83             | 363,570                       |
| 1982          | 333,251 | 341,932 | 358,277 | 360,924 | 343,029 | 336,808 | 334,150 | 339,056 | 344,785 | 342,158 | 344,948 | 357,790 | 81/82             | 326,170                       |
| 1981          | 270,158 | 280,037 | 294,241 | 305,776 | 307,559 | 308,163 | 308,137 | 295,572 | 300,288 | 302,127 | 309,377 | 324,313 | 80/81             | 262,149                       |
| 1980          | 176,668 | 185,624 | 193,301 | 195,507 | 193,672 | 197,733 | 206,272 | 216,177 | 225,096 | 234,668 | 242,112 | 255,532 | 79/80             | 171,195                       |
| 1979          | 160,636 | 164,852 | 168,435 | 164,273 | 155,633 | 148,709 | 147,021 | 149,462 | 147,516 | 149,337 | 155,405 | 163,090 | 78/79             | 155,970                       |
| 1978          | 173,451 | 179,342 | 182,920 | 179,208 | 168,498 | 159,217 | 152,879 | 152,455 | 149,041 | 149,924 | 149,524 | 155,281 | 77/78             | 166,759                       |
| 1977          | 181,932 | 186,457 | 189,623 | 184,718 | 174,555 | 168,630 | 165,491 | 161,953 | 155,402 | 154,499 | 156,217 | 164,906 | 76/77             | 174,659                       |
| 1976          | 172,936 | 176,012 | 180,456 | 179,278 | 171,257 | 166,607 | 166,590 | 169,609 | 167,277 | 166,512 | 167,339 | 172,662 | 75/76             | 164,388                       |
| 1975          | 149,775 | 161,181 | 167,272 | 164,806 | 159,825 | 152,835 | 152,576 | 155,517 | 150,861 | 151,886 | 153,484 | 161,789 | 74/75             | 140,871                       |
| 1974          | 142,762 | 147,417 | 149,864 | 144,246 | 134,578 | 122,328 | 119,092 | 121,385 | 117,350 | 117,448 | 122,605 | 136,873 | 73/74             | 136,257                       |
| 1973          | 194,808 | 198,391 | 202,954 | 196,188 | 178,095 | 157,951 | 142,844 | 137,909 | 130,295 | 126,658 | 125,137 | 131,047 | 72/73             | 188,423                       |
| 1972          | 233,207 | 244,040 | 250,409 | 242,904 | 230,241 | 213,101 | 200,436 | 193,066 | 185,175 | 181,954 | 183,081 | 188,977 | 71/72             | 241,707                       |
| 1971          | 323,433 | 324,969 | 342,949 | 330,063 | 312,753 | 293,685 | 272,988 | 259,035 | 248,838 | 237,511 | 231,959 | 236,246 | 70/71             | 282,572                       |
| 1970          | 171,778 | 188,180 | 205,970 | 209,848 | 214,262 | 213,273 | 215,078 | 223,826 | 224,940 | 242,357 | 261,178 | 295,628 | 69/70             | 168,442                       |
| 1969          | 139,440 | 160,019 | 174,385 | 167,684 | 154,418 | 140,426 | 133,051 | 133,249 | 131,387 | 129,484 | 136,013 | 154,806 | 68/69             | 134,209                       |
| 1968          | 137,569 | 146,452 | 150,614 | 149,143 | 142,647 | 127,773 | 118,406 | 112,492 | 109,128 | 103,951 | 107,150 | 123,009 | 67/68             | 129,587                       |
| 1967          | 136,553 | 143,732 | 148,090 | 151,315 | 153,700 | 143,077 | 128,116 | 122,187 | 115,833 | 107,409 | 106,131 | 121,175 | 66/67             | 123,970                       |
| 1966          | 115,247 | 121,687 | 126,925 | 124,370 | 116,152 | 106,344 | 101,085 | 97,393  | 94,350  | 94,566  | 102,383 | 121,399 | 65/66             | 98,483                        |
| 1965          | 92,300  | 102,678 | 106,139 | 105,212 | 90,001  | 74,264  | 71,908  | 74,424  | 73,180  | 72,682  | 77,417  | 101,463 | 64/65             | 73,996                        |
| 1964 2/3/     | --      | --      | --      | 72,333  | 70,356  | 55,132  | 50,447  | 47,911  | 45,389  | 45,851  | 53,893  | 73,868  | 63/64             | 66,940                        |

1/ Source: CA 237 FG/U Monthly Caseload and Expenditures reports

2/ AFDC-U Program started in April 1964.

3/ FY 1964 AFDC/U recipient count represents the average number of recipients for the period of April through June 1964.

**California's Aid to Families with Dependent Children  
Foster Care Recipients  
By Month, January 1952 to December 1996 1/, 2/  
Table 15**

| Calendar Year | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   | Apr.   | May    | June   | July   | Aug.   | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.   | Fiscal Year | FY Average Monthly Recipients |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| 1996          | 73,075 | 73,140 | 74,442 | 74,635 | 75,334 | 75,478 | 75,312 | 76,190 | 75,012 | 76,634 | 77,217 | 78,161 | 95/96       | 73,072                        |
| 1995          | 69,096 | 69,703 | 69,827 | 70,761 | 71,212 | 71,647 | 70,825 | 71,300 | 71,400 | 72,089 | 72,468 | 72,683 | 94/95       | 69,215                        |
| 1994          | 67,352 | 67,065 | 67,339 | 67,944 | 68,170 | 68,004 | 67,559 | 68,004 | 67,931 | 68,365 | 68,892 | 67,588 | 93/94       | 66,697                        |
| 1993          | 63,450 | 63,946 | 64,383 | 65,415 | 65,217 | 66,245 | 65,499 | 65,823 | 65,322 | 65,766 | 65,474 | 66,600 | 92/93       | 63,552                        |
| 1992          | 62,324 | 62,706 | 63,213 | 63,387 | 63,885 | 63,503 | 61,551 | 62,870 | 61,584 | 62,137 | 62,708 | 63,118 | 91/92       | 62,397                        |
| 1991          | 60,911 | 60,776 | 61,570 | 61,509 | 62,235 | 61,307 | 61,488 | 61,392 | 61,066 | 61,548 | 61,883 | 62,373 | 90/91       | 60,446                        |
| 1990          | 57,499 | 57,533 | 58,360 | 58,902 | 60,057 | 59,783 | 59,577 | 57,182 | 59,100 | 60,043 | 60,654 | 60,492 | 89/90       | 56,798                        |
| 1989          | 50,318 | 50,468 | 51,973 | 52,089 | 53,724 | 54,086 | 53,592 | 54,167 | 54,191 | 54,997 | 55,992 | 56,508 | 88/89       | 50,174                        |
| 1988          | 43,846 | 44,324 | 44,614 | 46,029 | 47,094 | 47,354 | 47,218 | 47,498 | 47,632 | 48,442 | 48,953 | 49,688 | 87/88       | 44,021                        |
| 1987          | 39,726 | 40,131 | 40,879 | 41,700 | 41,702 | 41,701 | 42,734 | 42,359 | 41,603 | 42,354 | 42,835 | 43,111 | 86/87       | 39,572                        |
| 1986          | 35,102 | 35,316 | 36,178 | 36,889 | 37,460 | 37,373 | 37,773 | 37,421 | 37,508 | 38,370 | 38,570 | 39,383 | 85/86       | 34,991                        |
| 1985          | 31,571 | 31,986 | 32,485 | 32,987 | 33,386 | 32,493 | 33,044 | 33,040 | 33,026 | 33,665 | 34,136 | 34,663 | 84/85       | 31,281                        |
| 1984          | 28,445 | 28,470 | 28,640 | 29,410 | 29,755 | 29,626 | 29,382 | 29,608 | 29,435 | 30,264 | 30,726 | 31,051 | 83/84       | 28,391                        |
| 1983          | 28,411 | 28,165 | 28,609 | 28,532 | 28,867 | 28,855 | 27,842 | 27,454 | 27,117 | 27,666 | 28,088 | 28,180 | 82/83       | 28,227                        |
| 1982          | 28,254 | 28,334 | 28,821 | 28,842 | 28,859 | 28,704 | 27,832 | 27,725 | 27,748 | 27,833 | 27,883 | 28,268 | 81/82       | 28,391                        |
| 1981          | 28,276 | 28,222 | 28,738 | 29,335 | 29,113 | 29,011 | 28,520 | 27,817 | 27,604 | 27,670 | 27,950 | 29,322 | 80/81       | 27,937                        |
| 1980          | 25,404 | 25,361 | 25,755 | 26,270 | 26,546 | 26,756 | 26,437 | 26,457 | 26,408 | 27,196 | 27,907 | 28,139 | 79/80       | 25,573                        |
| 1979          | 25,964 | 25,820 | 25,975 | 26,195 | 26,216 | 25,878 | 25,701 | 25,484 | 24,796 | 24,704 | 24,951 | 25,145 | 78/79       | 25,974                        |
| 1978          | 26,959 | 26,757 | 27,354 | 27,262 | 27,284 | 26,993 | 26,211 | 25,996 | 25,599 | 25,742 | 26,080 | 26,080 | 77/78       | 26,687                        |
| 1977          | 27,972 | 27,765 | 27,989 | 27,698 | 27,671 | 27,313 | 26,207 | 25,929 | 25,775 | 25,943 | 26,858 | 26,924 | 76/77       | 27,661                        |
| 1976          | 28,937 | 28,573 | 29,123 | 29,194 | 29,236 | 29,168 | 27,428 | 27,556 | 27,219 | 27,456 | 27,849 | 28,010 | 75/76       | 28,891                        |
| 1975          | 31,520 | 31,220 | 29,824 | 30,167 | 30,012 | 30,211 | 28,892 | 29,270 | 28,331 | 28,371 | 28,807 | 28,785 | 74/75       | 30,388                        |
| 1974          | 29,737 | 29,878 | 30,006 | 31,057 | 31,809 | 31,391 | 29,563 | 30,286 | 29,941 | 30,266 | 30,741 | 30,908 | 73/74       | 30,057                        |
| 1973          | 30,879 | 30,286 | 31,406 | 29,801 | 30,688 | 30,896 | 29,762 | 30,102 | 28,957 | 28,842 | 29,577 | 29,561 | 72/73       | 31,298                        |
| 1972          | 33,111 | 33,027 | 33,659 | 33,307 | 33,499 | 33,546 | 33,217 | 32,120 | 31,473 | 32,241 | 31,558 | 31,007 | 71/72       | 33,339                        |
| 1971          | 34,287 | 34,074 | 34,746 | 34,749 | 34,352 | 34,621 | 33,899 | 33,925 | 32,996 | 32,524 | 33,170 | 33,408 | 70/71       | 34,015                        |
| 1970          | 31,361 | 31,979 | 32,661 | 32,897 | 33,007 | 33,264 | 32,787 | 33,591 | 33,524 | 33,858 | 33,698 | 33,894 | 69/70       | 31,740                        |
| 1969          | 29,126 | 29,267 | 29,831 | 30,302 | 30,705 | 31,344 | 30,797 | 30,971 | 30,713 | 30,970 | 30,970 | 31,288 | 68/69       | 29,185                        |
| 1968          | 26,692 | 26,785 | 27,166 | 27,692 | 27,944 | 28,005 | 27,817 | 27,903 | 28,013 | 28,436 | 28,649 | 28,831 | 67/68       | 26,554                        |
| 1967          | 23,998 | 24,251 | 24,818 | 25,099 | 25,365 | 25,568 | 25,465 | 25,224 | 25,242 | 25,847 | 26,254 | 26,327 | 66/67       | 23,684                        |
| 1966          | 20,893 | 21,002 | 21,795 | 21,922 | 22,131 | 22,328 | 21,760 | 22,275 | 22,199 | 22,363 | 22,926 | 23,586 | 65/66       | 20,839                        |
| 1965          | 18,679 | 18,914 | 19,206 | 19,451 | 19,750 | 20,060 | 19,628 | 19,509 | 19,715 | 20,043 | 20,276 | 20,822 | 64/65       | 18,760                        |
| 1964          | 16,867 | 16,960 | 17,345 | 17,648 | 17,975 | 18,129 | 17,912 | 17,697 | 17,903 | 18,194 | 18,509 | 18,842 | 63/64       | 16,945                        |
| 1963          | 14,827 | 14,861 | 15,028 | 15,816 | 16,328 | 16,448 | 16,320 | 16,261 | 16,248 | 16,352 | 16,542 | 16,692 | 62/63       | 15,103                        |
| 1962          | 14,266 | 14,310 | 14,395 | 14,571 | 14,778 | 14,772 | 14,588 | 14,579 | 14,488 | 14,630 | 14,750 | 14,889 | 61/62       | 14,215                        |
| 1961          | 13,253 | 13,389 | 13,733 | 13,623 | 14,352 | 14,497 | 13,655 | 13,407 | 13,810 | 14,086 | 14,254 | 14,280 | 60/61       | 13,298                        |
| 1960          | 12,179 | 12,174 | 12,503 | 12,687 | 12,635 | 12,860 | 12,471 | 12,700 | 12,704 | 12,748 | 13,044 | 13,056 | 59/60       | 12,247                        |
| 1959          | 11,603 | 11,492 | 11,843 | 11,955 | 12,205 | 12,196 | 12,075 | 11,890 | 11,899 | 12,000 | 12,026 | 12,031 | 58/59       | 11,618                        |
| 1958          | 10,606 | 10,746 | 10,702 | 10,992 | 11,157 | 11,329 | 11,292 | 11,220 | 11,264 | 11,460 | 11,417 | 11,471 | 57/58       | 10,545                        |
| 1957          | 9,574  | 9,722  | 9,887  | 10,081 | 10,162 | 10,269 | 10,107 | 9,986  | 10,096 | 10,146 | 10,223 | 10,450 | 56/57       | 9,681                         |
| 1956          | 9,655  | 9,639  | 9,639  | 9,658  | 9,734  | 9,693  | 9,446  | 9,314  | 9,340  | 9,488  | 9,488  | 9,487  | 55/56       | 9,632                         |
| 1955          | 9,456  | 9,567  | 9,631  | 9,650  | 9,834  | 9,876  | 9,677  | 9,606  | 9,499  | 9,447  | 9,612  | 9,723  | 54/55       | 9,504                         |
| 1954          | 9,373  | 9,458  | 9,441  | 9,478  | 9,523  | 9,533  | 9,467  | 9,366  | 9,289  | 9,226  | 9,294  | 9,395  | 53/54       | 9,416                         |
| 1953          | 9,281  | 9,375  | 9,449  | 9,503  | 9,649  | 9,745  | 9,558  | 9,352  | 9,303  | 9,305  | 9,317  | 9,356  | 52/53       | 9,371                         |
| 1952 2/       | 9,240  | 9,224  | 9,247  | 9,486  | 9,498  | 9,575  | 9,339  | 9,152  | 9,136  | 9,297  | 9,232  | 9,297  | 51/52       | 9,378                         |

1/ Source: CA 237 FC Monthly Caseload and Expenditures reports

2/ FY 1952 Data represents the average FC recipients for the period January 1952 through June 1952.

**California's AFDC Homeless Assistance Program  
Caseload and Expenditures SFY 1995/96 1/  
Table 16**

|                  | <u>Approved Requests</u>   |                            |                                |                        | <u>Total Expenditures</u> |                        |
|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
|                  | <u>Temporary Approvals</u> | <u>Permanent Approvals</u> | <u>Perm. w/Temp. Approvals</u> | <u>Total Approvals</u> | <u>Total Expenditures</u> | <u>Average Payment</u> |
| <b>Statewide</b> | 49,619                     | 21,998                     | 23,170                         | 94,787                 | \$41,983,276              | \$442.92               |
| <b>Counties</b>  |                            |                            |                                |                        |                           |                        |
| Alameda          | 1,840                      | 608                        | 519                            | 2,967                  | \$2,093,613               | \$705.63               |
| Alpine           | 0                          | 0                          | 0                              | 0                      | 0                         | 0.00                   |
| Amador           | 18                         | 19                         | 2                              | 39                     | 20,705                    | 530.90                 |
| Butte            | 836                        | 674                        | 233                            | 1,743                  | 666,657                   | 382.48                 |
| Calaveras        | 43                         | 54                         | 15                             | 112                    | 52,096                    | 465.14                 |
| Colusa           | 93                         | 20                         | 27                             | 140                    | 35,566                    | 254.04                 |
| Contra Costa     | 1,886                      | 14                         | 1,107                          | 3,007                  | 1,248,207                 | 415.10                 |
| Del Norte        | 84                         | 140                        | 65                             | 289                    | 192,137                   | 664.83                 |
| El Dorado        | 278                        | 195                        | 53                             | 526                    | 234,089                   | 445.04                 |
| Fresno           | 3,122                      | 3,169                      | 1,090                          | 7,381                  | 2,794,338                 | 378.59                 |
| Glenn            | 83                         | 39                         | 24                             | 146                    | 32,410                    | 221.99                 |
| Humboldt         | 443                        | 0                          | 814                            | 1,257                  | 537,252                   | 427.41                 |
| Imperial         | 23                         | 7                          | 9                              | 39                     | 12,351                    | 316.69                 |
| Inyo             | 76                         | 22                         | 1                              | 99                     | 50,733                    | 512.45                 |
| Kern             | 1,397                      | 591                        | 792                            | 2,780                  | 1,182,180                 | 425.24                 |
| Kings            | 604                        | 333                        | 201                            | 1,138                  | 235,191                   | 206.67                 |
| Lake             | 151                        | 344                        | 45                             | 540                    | 282,331                   | 522.84                 |
| Lassen           | 84                         | 81                         | 42                             | 207                    | 47,730                    | 230.58                 |
| Los Angeles      | 6,549                      | 2,385                      | 3,449                          | 12,383                 | 6,435,903                 | 519.74                 |
| Madera           | 513                        | 104                        | 207                            | 824                    | 310,927                   | 377.34                 |
| Marin            | 140                        | 49                         | 31                             | 220                    | 73,344                    | 333.38                 |
| Mariposa         | 8                          | 37                         | 1                              | 46                     | 30,761                    | 668.72                 |
| Mendocino        | 562                        | 399                        | 186                            | 1,147                  | 332,517                   | 289.90                 |
| Merced           | 1,339                      | 435                        | 595                            | 2,369                  | 690,523                   | 291.48                 |
| Modoc            | 24                         | 93                         | 0                              | 117                    | 29,908                    | 255.62                 |
| Mono             | 1                          | 0                          | 2                              | 3                      | 2,415                     | 805.00                 |
| Monterey         | 735                        | 446                        | 109                            | 1,290                  | 503,374                   | 390.21                 |
| Napa             | 130                        | 46                         | 106                            | 282                    | 149,643                   | 530.65                 |
| Nevada           | 144                        | 52                         | 65                             | 261                    | 112,132                   | 429.62                 |
| Orange           | 1,092                      | 448                        | 114                            | 1,654                  | 881,992                   | 533.25                 |
| Placer           | 301                        | 358                        | 64                             | 723                    | 341,331                   | 472.10                 |
| Plumas           | 39                         | 25                         | 19                             | 83                     | 14,213                    | 171.24                 |
| Riverside        | 2,323                      | 857                        | 1,461                          | 4,641                  | 2,334,601                 | 503.04                 |
| Sacramento       | 7,384                      | 342                        | 5,687                          | 13,413                 | 5,596,497                 | 417.24                 |
| San Benito       | 121                        | 37                         | 14                             | 172                    | 56,428                    | 328.07                 |
| San Bernardino   | 1,534                      | 1,945                      | 0                              | 3,479                  | 1,869,541                 | 537.38                 |
| San Diego        | 1,892                      | 1,034                      | 109                            | 3,035                  | 798,160                   | 262.99                 |
| San Francisco    | 664                        | 256                        | 0                              | 920                    | 310,481                   | 337.48                 |
| San Joaquin      | 1,353                      | 991                        | 506                            | 2,850                  | 1,514,744                 | 531.49                 |
| San Luis Obispo  | 431                        | 250                        | 113                            | 794                    | 370,789                   | 466.99                 |
| San Mateo        | 484                        | 235                        | 300                            | 1,019                  | 323,564                   | 317.53                 |
| Santa Barbara    | 638                        | 595                        | 0                              | 1,233                  | 634,897                   | 514.92                 |
| Santa Clara      | 1,734                      | 133                        | 490                            | 2,357                  | 1,083,136                 | 459.54                 |
| Santa Cruz       | 344                        | 216                        | 24                             | 584                    | 262,440                   | 449.38                 |
| Shasta           | 1,031                      | 1,033                      | 499                            | 2,563                  | 698,900                   | 272.69                 |
| Sierra           | 12                         | 7                          | 0                              | 19                     | 6,790                     | 357.37                 |
| Siskiyou         | 164                        | 164                        | 52                             | 380                    | 157,487                   | 414.44                 |
| Solano           | 1,685                      | 0                          | 1,685                          | 3,370                  | 1,198,208                 | 355.55                 |
| Sonoma           | 834                        | 130                        | 491                            | 1,455                  | 703,365                   | 483.41                 |
| Stanislaus       | 1,824                      | 326                        | 615                            | 2,765                  | 1,173,209                 | 424.31                 |
| Sutter           | 240                        | 190                        | 72                             | 502                    | 193,781                   | 386.02                 |
| Tehama           | 141                        | 47                         | 88                             | 276                    | 129,529                   | 469.31                 |
| Trinity          | 25                         | 41                         | 11                             | 77                     | 33,737                    | 438.14                 |
| Tulare           | 681                        | 368                        | 442                            | 1,491                  | 989,595                   | 663.71                 |
| Tuolumne         | 101                        | 96                         | 66                             | 263                    | 165,425                   | 628.99                 |
| Ventura          | 586                        | 393                        | 241                            | 1,220                  | 860,850                   | 705.61                 |
| Yolo             | 491                        | 882                        | 29                             | 1,402                  | 539,777                   | 385.00                 |
| Yuba             | 264                        | 243                        | 188                            | 695                    | 350,776                   | 504.71                 |

1/ Source: CA 237 HA Annual Statistical Report - July 1, 1995 through June 30, 1996.

# SELECTED CALIFORNIA COUNTY DEMOGRAPHICS

Table 17 (page 1)

| COUNTY       | GENERAL POPULATION 3/ | ETHNICITY 2/ |         |               |                             |           | Civilian Labor Force 4/ | Unemployment Rate for Dec. 1996 | Average Monthly AFDC FG/U Recipients | Average Monthly Foster Care Recipients | Average Monthly AFDC Foster Care Recipients | Public Assistance Recipients 1/ |                                     |                               | Average Monthly Assistance Recipients Aided |
|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
|              |                       | White        | Black   | Pac. Islander | Asian/ Eskimo, Aleut, Other | Hispanic  |                         |                                 |                                      |                                        |                                             | Homeless Requests 5/            | Participating in Food Stamp Program | General Assistance Recipients |                                             |
| Alameda      | 1,365,000             | 726,180      | 237,510 | 196,560       | 10,920                      | 193,830   | 684,800                 | 3.9                             | 102,576                              | 3,507                                  | 247                                         | 121,605                         | 11,354                              |                               |                                             |
| Alpine       | 1,190                 | 826          | 5       | 5             | 275                         | 79        | 690                     | 5.4                             | 126                                  | 15                                     | 0                                           | 196                             | 3                                   |                               |                                             |
| Amador       | 32,950                | 27,579       | 1,845   | 231           | 560                         | 2,768     | 12,630                  | 6.2                             | 1,094                                | 34                                     | 3                                           | 1,477                           | 18                                  |                               |                                             |
| Butte        | 196,500               | 170,759      | 2,358   | 5,306         | 3,341                       | 14,738    | 80,300                  | 8.3                             | 23,051                               | 679                                    | 145                                         | 27,922                          | 918                                 |                               |                                             |
| Calaveras    | 36,900                | 33,764       | 221     | 221           | 738                         | 1,993     | 13,660                  | 9.1                             | 2,470                                | 71                                     | 9                                           | 3,307                           | 41                                  |                               |                                             |
| Colusa       | 18,250                | 11,333       | 91      | 365           | 383                         | 6,077     | 8,060                   | 27.8                            | 1,145                                | 24                                     | 12                                          | 1,962                           | 23                                  |                               |                                             |
| Contra Costa | 877,900               | 611,896      | 79,889  | 80,767        | 6,145                       | 99,203    | 455,400                 | 4.0                             | 46,052                               | 1,810                                  | 251                                         | 53,899                          | 3,282                               |                               |                                             |
| Del Norte    | 27,500                | 21,450       | 990     | 495           | 1,705                       | 2,833     | 9,780                   | 10.0                            | 3,614                                | 98                                     | 24                                          | 4,372                           | 12                                  |                               |                                             |
| El Dorado    | 144,700               | 129,796      | 724     | 2,605         | 1,447                       | 10,129    | 73,400                  | 5.6                             | 5,753                                | 244                                    | 44                                          | 7,500                           | 291                                 |                               |                                             |
| Fresno       | 769,700               | 390,238      | 36,176  | 62,346        | 7,697                       | 273,244   | 354,900                 | 13.5                            | 117,131                              | 2,368                                  | 615                                         | 139,039                         | 1,252                               |                               |                                             |
| Glenn        | 26,700                | 19,865       | 134     | 828           | 507                         | 5,340     | 11,140                  | 13.3                            | 2,565                                | 83                                     | 12                                          | 3,184                           | 56                                  |                               |                                             |
| Humboldt     | 125,100               | 109,963      | 1,001   | 2,377         | 6,630                       | 5,254     | 60,700                  | 6.9                             | 11,322                               | 321                                    | 105                                         | 14,902                          | 801                                 |                               |                                             |
| Imperial     | 141,200               | 40,948       | 2,965   | 2,118         | 2,259                       | 92,910    | 57,600                  | 24.1                            | 21,513                               | 222                                    | 3                                           | 27,343                          | 26                                  |                               |                                             |
| Inyo         | 18,250                | 14,801       | 73      | 164           | 1,679                       | 1,533     | 7,240                   | 8.3                             | 1,261                                | 27                                     | 8                                           | 1,875                           | 129                                 |                               |                                             |
| Kern         | 624,100               | 391,311      | 33,077  | 16,851        | 8,113                       | 174,748   | 276,500                 | 12.5                            | 74,022                               | 1,441                                  | 232                                         | 88,261                          | 705                                 |                               |                                             |
| Kings        | 115,700               | 62,015       | 8,793   | 3,934         | 1,504                       | 39,454    | 39,820                  | 12.2                            | 11,922                               | 207                                    | 95                                          | 16,159                          | 18                                  |                               |                                             |
| Lake         | 54,900                | 48,367       | 988     | 494           | 1,153                       | 3,953     | 23,120                  | 10.7                            | 7,239                                | 144                                    | 45                                          | 8,994                           | 62                                  |                               |                                             |
| Lassen       | 32,650                | 25,924       | 2,024   | 359           | 947                         | 3,396     | 12,080                  | 9.5                             | 2,648                                | 104                                    | 17                                          | 2,937                           | 115                                 |                               |                                             |
| Los Angeles  | 9,396,400             | 3,833,731    | 986,622 | 958,433       | 56,378                      | 3,561,236 | 4,382,500               | 6.7                             | 877,800                              | 30,421                                 | 1,032                                       | 1,032,767                       | 93,995                              |                               |                                             |
| Madera       | 110,300               | 66,290       | 2,868   | 1,324         | 1,655                       | 38,054    | 48,620                  | 15.2                            | 12,131                               | 161                                    | 69                                          | 16,374                          | 152                                 |                               |                                             |
| Marin        | 239,500               | 202,617      | 7,904   | 9,341         | 958                         | 18,681    | 128,100                 | 2.6                             | 4,100                                | 167                                    | 18                                          | 6,313                           | 462                                 |                               |                                             |
| Mariposa     | 15,950                | 14,243       | 128     | 128           | 670                         | 782       | 7,190                   | 9.8                             | 1,125                                | 39                                     | 4                                           | 1,628                           | 15                                  |                               |                                             |
| Mendocino    | 84,800                | 71,571       | 509     | 933           | 3,138                       | 8,734     | 40,060                  | 9.2                             | 7,952                                | 226                                    | 96                                          | 10,625                          | 279                                 |                               |                                             |
| Merced       | 198,400               | 107,533      | 8,730   | 15,674        | 1,786                       | 64,678    | 79,500                  | 16.7                            | 36,812                               | 396                                    | 197                                         | 44,795                          | 170                                 |                               |                                             |
| Modoc        | 10,000                | 8,760        | 80      | 40            | 400                         | 720       | 3,850                   | 12.5                            | 1,142                                | 23                                     | 10                                          | 1,440                           | 42                                  |                               |                                             |
| Mono         | 10,500                | 8,789        | 42      | 116           | 368                         | 1,187     | 6,770                   | 7.7                             | 293                                  | 14                                     | 0                                           | 369                             | 6                                   |                               |                                             |
| Monterey     | 360,200               | 188,385      | 21,612  | 25,574        | 3,242                       | 121,027   | 178,500                 | 13.8                            | 24,280                               | 389                                    | 108                                         | 29,478                          | 373                                 |                               |                                             |
| Napa         | 119,000               | 96,152       | 1,309   | 3,689         | 833                         | 17,136    | 57,200                  | 6.8                             | 3,985                                | 183                                    | 24                                          | 5,034                           | 48                                  |                               |                                             |
| Nevada       | 87,100                | 81,787       | 174     | 697           | 871                         | 3,658     | 41,230                  | 5.8                             | 3,343                                | 109                                    | 22                                          | 4,511                           | 244                                 |                               |                                             |

1/ Data (Average Monthly) from 1995/96 Annual Fiscal Year caseload movement reports for AFDC (CA 237 FG/U and CA 237 FC), Food Stamps (DFA 256 annual), and General Assistance (GR 237 annual), compiled by the CDSS Information Services Bureau.

2/ Estimated using data from the 1996 California Statistical Abstract. Totals may not add up due to rounding.

3/ Source: State of California, Department of Finance, Interim County Population Projections. Sacramento, California, April 1997.

4/ Source: the California Employment Development Department (CEDD) publication "Labor Market Conditions in California," for December 1996, dated January 24, 1997.

5/ Data represent the average monthly number of approved requests (all types) for homeless assistance for Fiscal Year 1996.

Continued on Next Table (17 - page 2)

# SELECTED CALIFORNIA COUNTY DEMOGRAPHICS

Table 17 (page 2)

| COUNTY           | GENERAL POPULATION 3/ | ETHNICITY 2/      |                  |                  |                                        |                  | Civilian Labor Force 4/ | Unemployment Rate for Dec. 1996 | Average Monthly AFDC FG/UC Recipients | Average Monthly Foster Care Recipients | Average Monthly Homeless Assistance Requests 5/ | Public Assistance Recipients 1/             |                                               |
|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|                  |                       | White             | Black            | Pac. Islander    | Asian/Am. Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, Other | Hispanic         |                         |                                 |                                       |                                        |                                                 | Persons Participating in Food Stamp Program | Average Monthly General Assistance Recipients |
| Orange           | 2,649,800             | 1,709,121         | 42,397           | 264,980          | 13,249                                 | 620,053          | 1,344,900               | 3.1                             | 115,218                               | 2,400                                  | 138                                             | 148,223                                     | 2,822                                         |
| Placer           | 209,200               | 184,724           | 1,255            | 4,393            | 2,092                                  | 16,736           | 102,400                 | 4.8                             | 8,172                                 | 246                                    | 60                                              | 10,019                                      | 601                                           |
| Plumas           | 20,250                | 18,468            | 162              | 122              | 587                                    | 932              | 9,840                   | 11.8                            | 1,226                                 | 38                                     | 7                                               | 1,565                                       | 27                                            |
| Riverside        | 1,393,300             | 897,285           | 71,058           | 45,979           | 12,540                                 | 366,438          | 614,600                 | 7.1                             | 107,476                               | 2,670                                  | 387                                             | 124,250                                     | 365                                           |
| Sacramento       | 1,132,100             | 784,545           | 101,889          | 99,625           | 12,453                                 | 132,456          | 551,000                 | 4.9                             | 145,807                               | 2,963                                  | 1,118                                           | 166,230                                     | 10,190                                        |
| San Benito       | 44,000                | 22,528            | 220              | 792              | 352                                    | 20,152           | 22,140                  | 12.9                            | 2,817                                 | 93                                     | 14                                              | 3,368                                       | 1                                             |
| San Bernardino   | 1,592,600             | 968,301           | 122,630          | 62,111           | 14,333                                 | 425,224          | 693,900                 | 5.6                             | 188,007                               | 3,851                                  | 290                                             | 218,866                                     | 481                                           |
| San Diego        | 2,694,900             | 1,762,465         | 161,694          | 199,423          | 21,559                                 | 549,760          | 1,226,700               | 4.0                             | 189,019                               | 4,770                                  | 253                                             | 203,719                                     | 4,936                                         |
| San Francisco    | 768,200               | 357,981           | 80,661           | 218,169          | 4,609                                  | 106,780          | 394,600                 | 3.5                             | 33,662                                | 2,659                                  | 77                                              | 58,498                                      | 14,103                                        |
| San Joaquin      | 533,200               | 313,522           | 27,726           | 61,851           | 5,332                                  | 124,769          | 234,400                 | 11.2                            | 69,746                                | 1,446                                  | 238                                             | 77,339                                      | 1,560                                         |
| San Luis Obispo  | 230,700               | 187,328           | 4,614            | 6,229            | 2,076                                  | 30,683           | 104,000                 | 4.8                             | 9,580                                 | 373                                    | 66                                              | 12,336                                      | 161                                           |
| San Mateo        | 698,000               | 421,592           | 36,296           | 113,076          | 3,490                                  | 122,848          | 366,100                 | 2.6                             | 16,309                                | 541                                    | 85                                              | 18,390                                      | 1,033                                         |
| Santa Barbara    | 393,700               | 260,236           | 9,843            | 16,142           | 2,756                                  | 104,724          | 190,600                 | 5.5                             | 19,013                                | 393                                    | 103                                             | 25,629                                      | 548                                           |
| Santa Clara      | 1,638,300             | 951,852           | 57,341           | 275,234          | 9,830                                  | 344,043          | 888,300                 | 3.0                             | 84,047                                | 1,822                                  | 196                                             | 98,759                                      | 3,808                                         |
| Santa Cruz       | 243,600               | 181,482           | 2,436            | 8,039            | 1,705                                  | 49,694           | 142,300                 | 9.0                             | 10,775                                | 360                                    | 49                                              | 15,951                                      | 175                                           |
| Shasta           | 161,700               | 147,309           | 1,132            | 2,911            | 4,043                                  | 6,145            | 70,300                  | 9.3                             | 17,683                                | 422                                    | 214                                             | 21,951                                      | 650                                           |
| Sierra           | 3,370                 | 3,107             | 7                | 7                | 61                                     | 185              | 1,740                   | 12.5                            | 148                                   | 15                                     | 2                                               | 216                                         | 2                                             |
| Siskiyou         | 44,000                | 38,676            | 704              | 352              | 1,716                                  | 2,596            | 17,330                  | 14.4                            | 4,868                                 | 218                                    | 32                                              | 5,771                                       | 142                                           |
| Solano           | 372,400               | 226,792           | 48,040           | 44,316           | 3,352                                  | 49,902           | 171,400                 | 6.5                             | 24,595                                | 544                                    | 281                                             | 29,510                                      | 1,087                                         |
| Sonoma           | 424,500               | 357,854           | 5,943            | 11,037           | 4,245                                  | 44,997           | 226,000                 | 3.6                             | 17,952                                | 383                                    | 121                                             | 22,112                                      | 580                                           |
| Stanislaus       | 418,500               | 295,043           | 6,696            | 20,507           | 4,604                                  | 91,233           | 188,700                 | 13.5                            | 48,169                                | 743                                    | 230                                             | 55,371                                      | 485                                           |
| Sutter           | 74,600                | 53,414            | 1,119            | 6,639            | 1,119                                  | 12,234           | 33,200                  | 17.4                            | 5,633                                 | 176                                    | 42                                              | 7,631                                       | 36                                            |
| Tehama           | 54,400                | 47,165            | 272              | 381              | 979                                    | 5,603            | 22,810                  | 8.9                             | 5,538                                 | 165                                    | 23                                              | 7,412                                       | 85                                            |
| Trinity          | 13,350                | 12,149            | 53               | 107              | 614                                    | 441              | 4,800                   | 16.5                            | 1,190                                 | 35                                     | 6                                               | 1,574                                       | 29                                            |
| Tulare           | 353,600               | 193,066           | 4,950            | 14,144           | 4,597                                  | 137,197          | 158,200                 | 16.2                            | 54,279                                | 1,088                                  | 124                                             | 68,835                                      | 515                                           |
| Tuolumne         | 51,600                | 44,582            | 1,651            | 361              | 1,032                                  | 3,973            | 19,230                  | 9.1                             | 3,549                                 | 69                                     | 22                                              | 4,528                                       | 12                                            |
| Ventura          | 714,800               | 471,053           | 15,726           | 35,025           | 4,289                                  | 188,707          | 383,500                 | 6.4                             | 29,051                                | 599                                    | 102                                             | 41,433                                      | 206                                           |
| Yolo             | 152,500               | 104,615           | 3,203            | 12,353           | 1,830                                  | 30,500           | 87,100                  | 6.7                             | 12,613                                | 270                                    | 117                                             | 15,998                                      | 508                                           |
| Yuba             | 60,500                | 44,589            | 2,420            | 4,780            | 1,694                                  | 7,018            | 20,400                  | 12.7                            | 11,204                                | 230                                    | 58                                              | 13,417                                      | 24                                            |
| <b>TOTALS 6/</b> | <b>32,383,010</b>     | <b>18,577,712</b> | <b>2,250,978</b> | <b>2,921,052</b> | <b>267,439</b>                         | <b>8,363,393</b> | <b>15,445,830</b>       | <b>6.2</b>                      | <b>2,645,813</b>                      | <b>73,109</b>                          | <b>7,899</b>                                    | <b>3,157,167</b>                            | <b>160,060</b>                                |

1/ Data (Average Monthly) from 1995/96 Annual Fiscal Year caseload movement reports for AFDC (CA 237 FG/UC and CA 237 FC), Food Stamps (DFA 256 annual), and General Assistance (GR 237 annual), compiled by the CDSS Information Services Bureau.

2/ Estimated using data from the 1996 California Statistical Abstract. Totals may not add up due to rounding.

3/ Source: State of California, Department of Finance, Interim County Population Projections. Sacramento, California, April 1997.

4/ Source: the California Employment Development Department (CEDD) publication "Labor Market Conditions in California," for December 1996, dated January 24, 1997.

5/ Data represent the average monthly number of approved requests (all types) for homeless assistance for Fiscal Year 1996.

6/ Totals may not add up due to rounding.

**F**ood  
**S**tamps

## **A Brief Description of the Food Stamp Program**

### **The Federal Food Stamp Program**

The federal Food Stamp Program provides monthly benefits that assist low-income households in purchasing the food to maintain adequate nutritional levels. The Food Stamp Program originally was started in 1961 in eight areas nationwide, through a Presidential Executive Order. In 1964, Congress passed Public Law 88-525, known as the Food Stamp Act of 1964. This established the Food Stamp Program as a continuing program, scheduled for expansion each fiscal year. Public Law 93-86, enacted in 1973, mandated that the program be made available in every state no later than 1974.

Early in the program, eligible households purchased food coupons. The "purchase requirement" was eliminated by Public Law 95-113, the Food Stamp Act of 1977. Households pay for groceries at authorized retailers with food coupons in place of money. Grocers take the coupons to a bank, and have their accounts credited for the value of the coupons. The Federal Reserve System pays the banks, and the U. S. Treasury pays the Federal Reserve, charging the costs to the U. S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). Most food or food products may be purchased with coupons. Hot foods and hot food products prepared for immediate consumption are prohibited as well as alcoholic beverages, tobacco, soap and other nonfood items.

Although the program is closely associated with welfare, it has remained a responsibility of the USDA. Technically, the Food Stamp Act is regarded as an agricultural measure since it expresses as one of its purposes the expansion of agricultural markets, as do many of the food donation programs enacted over the past thirty years.

### **California's Food Stamp program**

California pilot tested the Food Stamp Program in 1963, in Humboldt County, one of several project areas that the Food and Nutrition Services, U.S. Department of Agriculture, authorized to try out the program on an experimental basis. In 1965, the State Legislature approved expansion of the program in California which is currently operated statewide.

In California, the actual administration of the program has been delegated by law to the fifty-eight county welfare departments, with the state responsible for supervising the county operation. The USDA pays all the costs of the food stamp benefits, and one-half of the costs of administering the program. The USDA also mandates the basic eligibility requirements and benefit levels. Supplemental Security Income/State Supplementary Payment (SSI/SSP) recipients are not eligible for the Food Stamp Program in California under federal "cash-out" provisions related to the SSI/SSP program. In lieu of food stamp benefits, SSI/SSP recipients receive cash.

Welfare reform under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996 made certain legal non-citizens ineligible for federal food stamps. As a result of this federal legislation, a new state law was signed by Governor Wilson that provides state funded food stamp benefits to legal non-citizens under the age of 18 or 65 years of age and older. This program, the California Food Assistance Program, was effective September 1, 1997.

**California's Food Stamp Program**  
**Average Number of Participating Households and Coupons Issued**  
**By Assistance and Non-Assistance**  
**For State Fiscal Year 95/96 a/**  
**Table 18**

| Counties             | Average Households and Persons |                  |                |                  |                |                | Total Value of<br>Coupons Issued |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
|                      | Households                     | Persons          | Assistance     |                  | Non-Assistance |                |                                  |
|                      |                                |                  | Households     | Persons          | Households     | Persons        |                                  |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>1,174,453</b>               | <b>3,157,167</b> | <b>737,015</b> | <b>2,256,604</b> | <b>437,438</b> | <b>900,563</b> | <b>\$2,539,875,838</b>           |
| Alameda.....         | 48,379                         | 121,605          | 29,338         | 73,723           | 19,041         | 47,882         | 99,395,014                       |
| Alpine.....          | 70                             | 196              | 28             | 94               | 42             | 102            | 122,351                          |
| Amador.....          | 606                            | 1,477            | 310            | 863              | 297            | 613            | 1,218,942                        |
| Butte.....           | 9,896                          | 27,922           | 6,225          | 20,652           | 3,671          | 7,271          | 22,586,681                       |
| Calaveras.....       | 1,278                          | 3,307            | 658            | 2,082            | 620            | 1,225          | 2,681,615                        |
| Colusa.....          | 669                            | 1,962            | 317            | 963              | 352            | 999            | 1,405,339                        |
| Contra Costa.....    | 21,949                         | 53,899           | 13,710         | 40,595           | 8,240          | 13,304         | 43,800,408                       |
| Del Norte.....       | 1,563                          | 4,372            | 941            | 3,109            | 623            | 1,263          | 3,324,787                        |
| El Dorado.....       | 3,046                          | 7,500            | 1,828          | 5,264            | 1,218          | 2,236          | 6,318,619                        |
| Fresno.....          | 42,231                         | 139,039          | 28,859         | 104,259          | 13,373         | 34,780         | 102,304,743                      |
| Glenn.....           | 989                            | 3,184            | 591            | 2,122            | 398            | 1,061          | 2,310,810                        |
| Humboldt.....        | 6,220                          | 14,902           | 3,452          | 10,441           | 2,769          | 4,461          | 11,669,902                       |
| Imperial.....        | 8,460                          | 27,343           | 5,047          | 17,594           | 3,413          | 9,749          | 18,534,879                       |
| Inyo.....            | 789                            | 1,875            | 372            | 1,119            | 418            | 756            | 1,402,366                        |
| Kern.....            | 29,782                         | 88,261           | 18,331         | 59,216           | 11,451         | 29,045         | 73,260,246                       |
| Kings.....           | 5,498                          | 16,159           | 3,070          | 9,819            | 2,428          | 6,339          | 11,842,324                       |
| Lake.....            | 3,487                          | 8,994            | 2,201          | 6,727            | 1,286          | 2,267          | 7,362,214                        |
| Lassen.....          | 1,082                          | 2,937            | 674            | 2,131            | 408            | 806            | 2,368,647                        |
| Los Angeles.....     | 413,773                        | 1,032,767        | 253,821        | 737,729          | 159,952        | 295,038        | 874,366,596                      |
| Madera.....          | 5,569                          | 16,374           | 3,082          | 9,678            | 2,486          | 6,696          | 11,967,887                       |
| Marin.....           | 3,219                          | 6,313            | 1,379          | 3,612            | 1,840          | 2,701          | 5,501,742                        |
| Mariposa.....        | 620                            | 1,628            | 313            | 964              | 308            | 664            | 1,215,846                        |
| Mendocino.....       | 4,361                          | 10,625           | 2,278          | 6,755            | 2,083          | 3,870          | 8,462,766                        |
| Merced.....          | 13,425                         | 44,795           | 8,433          | 30,753           | 4,992          | 14,042         | 32,059,951                       |
| Modoc.....           | 527                            | 1,440            | 349            | 1,120            | 178            | 320            | 974,881                          |
| Mono.....            | 141                            | 369              | 66             | 212              | 75             | 157            | 308,650                          |
| Monterey.....        | 10,077                         | 29,478           | 6,677          | 20,346           | 3,401          | 9,132          | 21,883,182                       |
| Napa.....            | 2,081                          | 5,034            | 1,053          | 3,056            | 1,028          | 1,978          | 4,353,733                        |
| Nevada.....          | 1,913                          | 4,511            | 958            | 2,798            | 954            | 1,713          | 3,573,255                        |
| Orange.....          | 54,071                         | 148,223          | 30,885         | 95,572           | 23,186         | 52,652         | 113,455,459                      |
| Placer.....          | 4,022                          | 10,019           | 2,476          | 7,360            | 1,545          | 2,659          | 8,295,461                        |
| Plumas.....          | 594                            | 1,565            | 330            | 923              | 264            | 642            | 1,185,902                        |
| Riverside.....       | 42,980                         | 124,250          | 30,102         | 91,361           | 12,878         | 32,889         | 98,870,536                       |
| Sacramento.....      | 58,696                         | 166,230          | 39,623         | 134,294          | 19,073         | 31,936         | 131,060,309                      |
| San Benito.....      | 1,118                          | 3,368            | 749            | 2,388            | 369            | 980            | 2,438,992                        |
| San Bernardino.....  | 75,439                         | 218,866          | 51,107         | 164,959          | 24,332         | 53,908         | 179,269,120                      |
| San Diego.....       | 73,516                         | 203,719          | 52,088         | 159,033          | 21,428         | 44,687         | 164,256,100                      |
| San Francisco.....   | 29,043                         | 58,498           | 10,700         | 33,181           | 18,343         | 25,317         | 47,202,613                       |
| San Joaquin.....     | 24,879                         | 77,339           | 17,573         | 58,836           | 7,305          | 18,503         | 59,650,695                       |
| San Luis Obispo..... | 4,796                          | 12,336           | 2,765          | 8,125            | 2,031          | 4,211          | 10,158,525                       |
| San Mateo.....       | 7,341                          | 18,390           | 4,972          | 13,651           | 2,368          | 4,739          | 14,426,935                       |
| Santa Barbara.....   | 9,345                          | 25,629           | 5,465          | 16,624           | 3,880          | 9,005          | 19,339,686                       |
| Santa Clara.....     | 37,335                         | 98,759           | 24,341         | 73,998           | 12,994         | 24,761         | 79,412,252                       |
| Santa Cruz.....      | 6,829                          | 15,951           | 3,434          | 9,702            | 3,395          | 6,249          | 12,762,773                       |
| Shasta.....          | 8,200                          | 21,951           | 4,950          | 15,293           | 3,250          | 6,658          | 17,384,310                       |
| Sierra.....          | 98                             | 216              | 39             | 124              | 58             | 91             | 172,782                          |
| Siskiyou.....        | 2,105                          | 5,771            | 1,331          | 4,048            | 774            | 1,724          | 4,301,721                        |
| Solano.....          | 11,200                         | 29,510           | 8,282          | 24,330           | 2,918          | 5,180          | 23,287,780                       |
| Sonoma.....          | 8,992                          | 22,112           | 5,483          | 15,428           | 3,508          | 6,685          | 17,704,358                       |
| Stanislaus.....      | 18,095                         | 55,371           | 12,421         | 40,295           | 5,675          | 15,076         | 42,375,826                       |
| Sutter.....          | 2,592                          | 7,631            | 1,474          | 4,607            | 1,118          | 3,024          | 5,569,601                        |
| Tehama.....          | 2,704                          | 7,412            | 1,487          | 4,658            | 1,217          | 2,753          | 5,855,370                        |
| Trinity.....         | 575                            | 1,574            | 295            | 920              | 280            | 654            | 1,212,963                        |
| Tulare.....          | 21,918                         | 68,835           | 14,428         | 48,047           | 7,490          | 20,788         | 47,567,219                       |
| Tuolumne.....        | 1,788                          | 4,528            | 1,065          | 3,203            | 723            | 1,325          | 3,564,300                        |
| Ventura.....         | 14,890                         | 41,433           | 8,703          | 26,199           | 6,186          | 15,233         | 30,475,198                       |
| Yolo.....            | 5,341                          | 15,998           | 3,607          | 12,468           | 1,735          | 3,530          | 11,600,419                       |
| Yuba.....            | 4,251                          | 13,417           | 2,481          | 9,183            | 1,771          | 4,234          | 10,440,257                       |

a/ Source: Annual Food Stamp Program Participation and Coupon Issuance Report (DFA 256) for State Fiscal Year 95/96.

**State's Percent of Population Receiving Food Stamps and  
as Percent of Nation's Food Stamp Population  
Table 19**

|                        | General<br>Population 1/ | State Population as<br>Percent of US<br>Population | Average Monthly<br>Recipients 2/, 3/, 4/ | Percent of<br>Population<br>Receiving Food<br>Stamps | Percent of Nation's<br>Food Stamp<br>Population |
|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Total States 3/</b> | <b>265,283,783</b>       | <b>100.00</b>                                      | <b>25,485,772</b>                        | <b>9.61</b>                                          | <b>100.00</b>                                   |
| Alabama                | 4,273,084                | 1.61                                               | 509,214                                  | 11.92                                                | 2.00                                            |
| Alaska                 | 607,007                  | 0.23                                               | 46,233                                   | 7.62                                                 | 0.18                                            |
| Arizona                | 4,428,068                | 1.67                                               | 427,481                                  | 9.65                                                 | 1.68                                            |
| Arkansas               | 2,509,793                | 0.95                                               | 273,900                                  | 10.91                                                | 1.07                                            |
| California             | 31,878,234               | 12.02                                              | 3,143,390                                | 9.86                                                 | 12.33                                           |
| Colorado               | 3,822,676                | 1.44                                               | 243,692                                  | 6.37                                                 | 0.96                                            |
| Connecticut            | 3,274,238                | 1.23                                               | 222,758                                  | 6.80                                                 | 0.87                                            |
| Delaware               | 724,842                  | 0.27                                               | 57,836                                   | 7.98                                                 | 0.23                                            |
| District of Columbia   | 543,213                  | 0.20                                               | 92,751                                   | 17.07                                                | 0.36                                            |
| Florida                | 14,399,985               | 5.43                                               | 1,371,352                                | 9.52                                                 | 5.38                                            |
| Georgia                | 7,353,225                | 2.77                                               | 792,502                                  | 10.78                                                | 3.11                                            |
| Hawaii                 | 1,183,723                | 0.45                                               | 130,344                                  | 11.01                                                | 0.51                                            |
| Idaho                  | 1,189,251                | 0.45                                               | 79,855                                   | 6.71                                                 | 0.31                                            |
| Illinois               | 11,846,544               | 4.47                                               | 1,105,160                                | 9.33                                                 | 4.34                                            |
| Indiana                | 5,840,528                | 2.20                                               | 389,537                                  | 6.67                                                 | 1.53                                            |
| Iowa                   | 2,851,792                | 1.07                                               | 177,283                                  | 6.22                                                 | 0.70                                            |
| Kansas                 | 2,572,150                | 0.97                                               | 171,831                                  | 6.68                                                 | 0.67                                            |
| Kentucky               | 3,883,723                | 1.46                                               | 478,425                                  | 12.32                                                | 1.88                                            |
| Louisiana              | 4,350,579                | 1.64                                               | 670,034                                  | 15.40                                                | 2.63                                            |
| Maine                  | 1,243,316                | 0.47                                               | 130,872                                  | 10.53                                                | 0.51                                            |
| Maryland               | 5,071,604                | 1.91                                               | 374,512                                  | 7.38                                                 | 1.47                                            |
| Massachusetts          | 6,092,352                | 2.30                                               | 373,599                                  | 6.13                                                 | 1.47                                            |
| Michigan               | 9,594,350                | 3.62                                               | 935,416                                  | 9.75                                                 | 3.67                                            |
| Minnesota              | 4,657,758                | 1.76                                               | 294,825                                  | 6.33                                                 | 1.16                                            |
| Mississippi            | 2,716,115                | 1.02                                               | 457,106                                  | 16.83                                                | 1.79                                            |
| Missouri               | 5,358,692                | 2.02                                               | 553,930                                  | 10.34                                                | 2.17                                            |
| Montana                | 879,372                  | 0.33                                               | 70,754                                   | 8.05                                                 | 0.28                                            |
| Nebraska               | 1,652,093                | 0.62                                               | 101,625                                  | 6.15                                                 | 0.40                                            |
| Nevada                 | 1,603,163                | 0.60                                               | 96,712                                   | 6.03                                                 | 0.38                                            |
| New Hampshire          | 1,162,481                | 0.44                                               | 52,809                                   | 4.54                                                 | 0.21                                            |
| New Jersey             | 7,987,933                | 3.01                                               | 540,626                                  | 6.77                                                 | 2.12                                            |
| New Mexico             | 1,713,407                | 0.65                                               | 235,790                                  | 13.76                                                | 0.93                                            |
| New York               | 18,184,774               | 6.85                                               | 2,098,561                                | 11.54                                                | 8.23                                            |
| North Carolina         | 7,322,870                | 2.76                                               | 631,061                                  | 8.62                                                 | 2.48                                            |
| North Dakota           | 643,539                  | 0.24                                               | 39,825                                   | 6.19                                                 | 0.16                                            |
| Ohio                   | 11,172,782               | 4.21                                               | 1,045,066                                | 9.35                                                 | 4.10                                            |
| Oklahoma               | 3,300,902                | 1.24                                               | 353,790                                  | 10.72                                                | 1.39                                            |
| Oregon                 | 3,203,735                | 1.21                                               | 287,607                                  | 8.98                                                 | 1.13                                            |
| Pennsylvania           | 12,056,112               | 4.54                                               | 1,123,541                                | 9.32                                                 | 4.41                                            |
| Rhode Island           | 990,225                  | 0.37                                               | 90,873                                   | 9.18                                                 | 0.36                                            |
| South Carolina         | 3,698,746                | 1.39                                               | 358,341                                  | 9.69                                                 | 1.41                                            |
| South Dakota           | 732,405                  | 0.28                                               | 48,843                                   | 6.67                                                 | 0.19                                            |
| Tennessee              | 5,319,654                | 2.01                                               | 637,773                                  | 11.99                                                | 2.50                                            |
| Texas                  | 19,128,261               | 7.21                                               | 2,371,958                                | 12.40                                                | 9.31                                            |
| Utah                   | 2,000,494                | 0.75                                               | 110,011                                  | 5.50                                                 | 0.43                                            |
| Vermont                | 588,654                  | 0.22                                               | 56,459                                   | 9.59                                                 | 0.22                                            |
| Virginia               | 6,675,451                | 2.52                                               | 537,531                                  | 8.05                                                 | 2.11                                            |
| Washington             | 5,532,939                | 2.09                                               | 476,391                                  | 8.61                                                 | 1.87                                            |
| West Virginia          | 1,825,754                | 0.69                                               | 299,719                                  | 16.42                                                | 1.18                                            |
| Wisconsin              | 5,159,795                | 1.95                                               | 283,255                                  | 5.49                                                 | 1.11                                            |
| Wyoming                | 481,400                  | 0.18                                               | 33,013                                   | 6.86                                                 | 0.13                                            |

1/ Source: Population Estimates Program, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233 Released December 1996.

2/ Source: USDA Food Stamp Program Data from the FNS 388/46 report published in June 1997.

3/ Does not include data for the territories of Guam, Virgin Islands nor Puerto Rico.

3/ Totals for average monthly recipients may not add due to rounding.

**State's Percent of Population Receiving Food Stamps and  
as Percent of Nation's Food Stamp Population  
In Decending Order by Percent of Population Receiving Food Stamps  
Table 19a**

|                        | General<br>Population 1/ | State Population as<br>Percent of US<br>Population | Average Monthly<br>Recipients 2/, 3/, 4/ | Percent of<br>Population<br>Receiving Food<br>Stamps | Percent of Nation's<br>Food Stamp<br>Population |
|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Total States 3/</b> | <b>265,283,783</b>       | <b>100.00</b>                                      | <b>25,485,772</b>                        | <b>9.61</b>                                          | <b>100.00</b>                                   |
| District of Columbia   | 543,213                  | 0.20                                               | 92,751                                   | 17.07                                                | 0.36                                            |
| Mississippi            | 2,716,115                | 1.02                                               | 457,106                                  | 16.83                                                | 1.79                                            |
| West Virginia          | 1,825,754                | 0.69                                               | 299,719                                  | 16.42                                                | 1.18                                            |
| Louisiana              | 4,350,579                | 1.64                                               | 670,034                                  | 15.40                                                | 2.63                                            |
| New Mexico             | 1,713,407                | 0.65                                               | 235,790                                  | 13.76                                                | 0.93                                            |
| Texas                  | 19,128,261               | 7.21                                               | 2,371,958                                | 12.40                                                | 9.31                                            |
| Kentucky               | 3,883,723                | 1.46                                               | 478,425                                  | 12.32                                                | 1.88                                            |
| Tennessee              | 5,319,654                | 2.01                                               | 637,773                                  | 11.99                                                | 2.50                                            |
| Alabama                | 4,273,084                | 1.61                                               | 509,214                                  | 11.92                                                | 2.00                                            |
| New York               | 18,184,774               | 6.85                                               | 2,098,561                                | 11.54                                                | 8.23                                            |
| Hawaii                 | 1,183,723                | 0.45                                               | 130,344                                  | 11.01                                                | 0.51                                            |
| Arkansas               | 2,509,793                | 0.95                                               | 273,900                                  | 10.91                                                | 1.07                                            |
| Georgia                | 7,353,225                | 2.77                                               | 792,502                                  | 10.78                                                | 3.11                                            |
| Oklahoma               | 3,300,902                | 1.24                                               | 353,790                                  | 10.72                                                | 1.39                                            |
| Maine                  | 1,243,316                | 0.47                                               | 130,872                                  | 10.53                                                | 0.51                                            |
| Missouri               | 5,358,692                | 2.02                                               | 553,930                                  | 10.34                                                | 2.17                                            |
| <b>California</b>      | <b>31,878,234</b>        | <b>12.02</b>                                       | <b>3,143,390</b>                         | <b>9.86</b>                                          | <b>12.33</b>                                    |
| Michigan               | 9,594,350                | 3.62                                               | 935,416                                  | 9.75                                                 | 3.67                                            |
| South Carolina         | 3,698,746                | 1.39                                               | 358,341                                  | 9.69                                                 | 1.41                                            |
| Arizona                | 4,428,068                | 1.67                                               | 427,481                                  | 9.65                                                 | 1.68                                            |
| Vermont                | 588,654                  | 0.22                                               | 56,459                                   | 9.59                                                 | 0.22                                            |
| Florida                | 14,399,985               | 5.43                                               | 1,371,352                                | 9.52                                                 | 5.38                                            |
| Ohio                   | 11,172,782               | 4.21                                               | 1,045,066                                | 9.35                                                 | 4.10                                            |
| Illinois               | 11,846,544               | 4.47                                               | 1,105,160                                | 9.33                                                 | 4.34                                            |
| Pennsylvania           | 12,056,112               | 4.54                                               | 1,123,541                                | 9.32                                                 | 4.41                                            |
| Rhode Island           | 990,225                  | 0.37                                               | 90,873                                   | 9.18                                                 | 0.36                                            |
| Oregon                 | 3,203,735                | 1.21                                               | 287,607                                  | 8.98                                                 | 1.13                                            |
| North Carolina         | 7,322,870                | 2.76                                               | 631,061                                  | 8.62                                                 | 2.48                                            |
| Washington             | 5,532,939                | 2.09                                               | 476,391                                  | 8.61                                                 | 1.87                                            |
| Virginia               | 6,675,451                | 2.52                                               | 537,531                                  | 8.05                                                 | 2.11                                            |
| Montana                | 879,372                  | 0.33                                               | 70,754                                   | 8.05                                                 | 0.28                                            |
| Delaware               | 724,842                  | 0.27                                               | 57,836                                   | 7.98                                                 | 0.23                                            |
| Alaska                 | 607,007                  | 0.23                                               | 46,233                                   | 7.62                                                 | 0.18                                            |
| Maryland               | 5,071,604                | 1.91                                               | 374,512                                  | 7.38                                                 | 1.47                                            |
| Wyoming                | 481,400                  | 0.18                                               | 33,013                                   | 6.86                                                 | 0.13                                            |
| Connecticut            | 3,274,238                | 1.23                                               | 222,758                                  | 6.80                                                 | 0.87                                            |
| New Jersey             | 7,987,933                | 3.01                                               | 540,626                                  | 6.77                                                 | 2.12                                            |
| Idaho                  | 1,189,251                | 0.45                                               | 79,855                                   | 6.71                                                 | 0.31                                            |
| Kansas                 | 2,572,150                | 0.97                                               | 171,831                                  | 6.68                                                 | 0.67                                            |
| Indiana                | 5,840,528                | 2.20                                               | 389,537                                  | 6.67                                                 | 1.53                                            |
| South Dakota           | 732,405                  | 0.28                                               | 48,843                                   | 6.67                                                 | 0.19                                            |
| Colorado               | 3,822,676                | 1.44                                               | 243,692                                  | 6.37                                                 | 0.96                                            |
| Minnesota              | 4,657,758                | 1.76                                               | 294,825                                  | 6.33                                                 | 1.16                                            |
| Iowa                   | 2,851,792                | 1.07                                               | 177,283                                  | 6.22                                                 | 0.70                                            |
| North Dakota           | 643,539                  | 0.24                                               | 39,825                                   | 6.19                                                 | 0.16                                            |
| Nebraska               | 1,652,093                | 0.62                                               | 101,625                                  | 6.15                                                 | 0.40                                            |
| Massachusetts          | 6,092,352                | 2.30                                               | 373,599                                  | 6.13                                                 | 1.47                                            |
| Nevada                 | 1,603,163                | 0.60                                               | 96,712                                   | 6.03                                                 | 0.38                                            |
| Utah                   | 2,000,494                | 0.75                                               | 110,011                                  | 5.50                                                 | 0.43                                            |
| Wisconsin              | 5,159,795                | 1.95                                               | 283,255                                  | 5.49                                                 | 1.11                                            |
| New Hampshire          | 1,162,481                | 0.44                                               | 52,809                                   | 4.54                                                 | 0.21                                            |

1/ Source: Population Estimates Program, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233 Released December 1996.

2/ Source: USDA Food Stamp Program Data from the FNS 388/46 report published in June 1997.

3/ Does not include data for the territories of Guam, Virgin Islands nor Puerto Rico.

3/ Totals for average monthly recipients may not add due to rounding.

**State's Percent of Population Receiving Food Stamps and  
as Percent of Nation's Food Stamp Population  
In Decending Order by Percent of Nation's Food Stamp Population  
Table 19b**

|                        | General<br>Population 1/ | State Population as<br>Percent of US<br>Population | Average Monthly<br>Recipients 2/, 3/, 4/ | Percent of<br>Population<br>Receiving Food<br>Stamps | Percent of Nation's<br>Food Stamp<br>Population |
|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Total States 3/</b> | <b>265,283,783</b>       | <b>100.00</b>                                      | <b>25,485,772</b>                        | <b>9.61</b>                                          | <b>100.00</b>                                   |
| California             | 31,878,234               | 12.02                                              | 3,143,390                                | 9.86                                                 | 12.33                                           |
| Texas                  | 19,128,261               | 7.21                                               | 2,371,958                                | 12.40                                                | 9.31                                            |
| New York               | 18,184,774               | 6.85                                               | 2,098,561                                | 11.54                                                | 8.23                                            |
| Florida                | 14,399,985               | 5.43                                               | 1,371,352                                | 9.52                                                 | 5.38                                            |
| Pennsylvania           | 12,056,112               | 4.54                                               | 1,123,541                                | 9.32                                                 | 4.41                                            |
| Illinois               | 11,846,544               | 4.47                                               | 1,105,160                                | 9.33                                                 | 4.34                                            |
| Ohio                   | 11,172,782               | 4.21                                               | 1,045,066                                | 9.35                                                 | 4.10                                            |
| Michigan               | 9,594,350                | 3.62                                               | 935,416                                  | 9.75                                                 | 3.67                                            |
| Georgia                | 7,353,225                | 2.77                                               | 792,502                                  | 10.78                                                | 3.11                                            |
| Louisiana              | 4,350,579                | 1.64                                               | 670,034                                  | 15.40                                                | 2.63                                            |
| Tennessee              | 5,319,654                | 2.01                                               | 637,773                                  | 11.99                                                | 2.50                                            |
| North Carolina         | 7,322,870                | 2.76                                               | 631,061                                  | 8.62                                                 | 2.48                                            |
| Missouri               | 5,358,692                | 2.02                                               | 553,930                                  | 10.34                                                | 2.17                                            |
| New Jersey             | 7,987,933                | 3.01                                               | 540,626                                  | 6.77                                                 | 2.12                                            |
| Virginia               | 6,675,451                | 2.52                                               | 537,531                                  | 8.05                                                 | 2.11                                            |
| Alabama                | 4,273,084                | 1.61                                               | 509,214                                  | 11.92                                                | 2.00                                            |
| Kentucky               | 3,883,723                | 1.46                                               | 478,425                                  | 12.32                                                | 1.88                                            |
| Washington             | 5,532,939                | 2.09                                               | 476,391                                  | 8.61                                                 | 1.87                                            |
| Mississippi            | 2,716,115                | 1.02                                               | 457,106                                  | 16.83                                                | 1.79                                            |
| Arizona                | 4,428,068                | 1.67                                               | 427,481                                  | 9.65                                                 | 1.68                                            |
| Indiana                | 5,840,528                | 2.20                                               | 389,537                                  | 6.67                                                 | 1.53                                            |
| Maryland               | 5,071,604                | 1.91                                               | 374,512                                  | 7.38                                                 | 1.47                                            |
| Massachusetts          | 6,092,352                | 2.30                                               | 373,599                                  | 6.13                                                 | 1.47                                            |
| South Carolina         | 3,698,746                | 1.39                                               | 358,341                                  | 9.69                                                 | 1.41                                            |
| Oklahoma               | 3,300,902                | 1.24                                               | 353,790                                  | 10.72                                                | 1.39                                            |
| West Virginia          | 1,825,754                | 0.69                                               | 299,719                                  | 16.42                                                | 1.18                                            |
| Minnesota              | 4,657,758                | 1.76                                               | 294,825                                  | 6.33                                                 | 1.16                                            |
| Oregon                 | 3,203,735                | 1.21                                               | 287,607                                  | 8.98                                                 | 1.13                                            |
| Wisconsin              | 5,159,795                | 1.95                                               | 283,255                                  | 5.49                                                 | 1.11                                            |
| Arkansas               | 2,509,793                | 0.95                                               | 273,900                                  | 10.91                                                | 1.07                                            |
| Colorado               | 3,822,676                | 1.44                                               | 243,692                                  | 6.37                                                 | 0.96                                            |
| New Mexico             | 1,713,407                | 0.65                                               | 235,790                                  | 13.76                                                | 0.93                                            |
| Connecticut            | 3,274,238                | 1.23                                               | 222,758                                  | 6.80                                                 | 0.87                                            |
| Iowa                   | 2,851,792                | 1.07                                               | 177,283                                  | 6.22                                                 | 0.70                                            |
| Kansas                 | 2,572,150                | 0.97                                               | 171,831                                  | 6.68                                                 | 0.67                                            |
| Maine                  | 1,243,316                | 0.47                                               | 130,872                                  | 10.53                                                | 0.51                                            |
| Hawaii                 | 1,183,723                | 0.45                                               | 130,344                                  | 11.01                                                | 0.51                                            |
| Utah                   | 2,000,494                | 0.75                                               | 110,011                                  | 5.50                                                 | 0.43                                            |
| Nebraska               | 1,652,093                | 0.62                                               | 101,625                                  | 6.15                                                 | 0.40                                            |
| Nevada                 | 1,603,163                | 0.60                                               | 96,712                                   | 6.03                                                 | 0.38                                            |
| District of Columbia   | 543,213                  | 0.20                                               | 92,751                                   | 17.07                                                | 0.36                                            |
| Rhode Island           | 990,225                  | 0.37                                               | 90,873                                   | 9.18                                                 | 0.36                                            |
| Idaho                  | 1,189,251                | 0.45                                               | 79,855                                   | 6.71                                                 | 0.31                                            |
| Montana                | 879,372                  | 0.33                                               | 70,754                                   | 8.05                                                 | 0.28                                            |
| Delaware               | 724,842                  | 0.27                                               | 57,836                                   | 7.98                                                 | 0.23                                            |
| Vermont                | 588,654                  | 0.22                                               | 56,459                                   | 9.59                                                 | 0.22                                            |
| New Hampshire          | 1,162,481                | 0.44                                               | 52,809                                   | 4.54                                                 | 0.21                                            |
| South Dakota           | 732,405                  | 0.28                                               | 48,843                                   | 6.67                                                 | 0.19                                            |
| Alaska                 | 607,007                  | 0.23                                               | 46,233                                   | 7.62                                                 | 0.18                                            |
| North Dakota           | 643,539                  | 0.24                                               | 39,825                                   | 6.19                                                 | 0.16                                            |
| Wyoming                | 481,400                  | 0.18                                               | 33,013                                   | 6.86                                                 | 0.13                                            |

1/ Source: Population Estimates Program, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233 Released December 1996.

2/ Source: USDA Food Stamp Program Data from the FNS 388/46 report published in June 1997.

3/ Does not include data for the territories of Guam, Virgin Islands nor Puerto Rico.

3/ Totals for average monthly recipients may not add due to rounding.

**Percent of California Population Receiving Food Stamps**

**Table 20**

|                  | California<br>Population<br>as of July 1 1996 <sup>1/</sup> | Average<br>Number of<br>Households <sup>2/</sup> , <sup>3/</sup> | Percent of Population<br>Receiving<br>Food Stamps | Average<br>Number of<br>Persons <sup>2/</sup> , <sup>3/</sup> |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>STATEWIDE</b> | <b>32,383,000</b>                                           | <b>1,174,453</b>                                                 | <b>9.75</b>                                       | <b>3,157,167</b>                                              |
| Alameda          | 1,365,000                                                   | 48,379                                                           | 8.91                                              | 121,605                                                       |
| Alpine           | 1,190                                                       | 70                                                               | 16.44                                             | 196                                                           |
| Amador           | 32,950                                                      | 606                                                              | 4.48                                              | 1,477                                                         |
| Butte            | 196,500                                                     | 9,896                                                            | 14.21                                             | 27,922                                                        |
| Calaveras        | 36,900                                                      | 1,278                                                            | 8.96                                              | 3,307                                                         |
| Colusa           | 18,250                                                      | 669                                                              | 10.75                                             | 1,962                                                         |
| Contra Costa     | 877,900                                                     | 21,949                                                           | 6.14                                              | 53,899                                                        |
| Del Norte        | 27,500                                                      | 1,563                                                            | 15.90                                             | 4,372                                                         |
| El Dorado        | 144,700                                                     | 3,046                                                            | 5.18                                              | 7,500                                                         |
| Fresno           | 769,700                                                     | 42,231                                                           | 18.06                                             | 139,039                                                       |
| Glenn            | 26,700                                                      | 989                                                              | 11.92                                             | 3,184                                                         |
| Humboldt         | 125,100                                                     | 6,220                                                            | 11.91                                             | 14,902                                                        |
| Imperial         | 141,200                                                     | 8,460                                                            | 19.36                                             | 27,343                                                        |
| Inyo             | 18,250                                                      | 789                                                              | 10.28                                             | 1,875                                                         |
| Kern             | 624,100                                                     | 29,782                                                           | 14.14                                             | 88,261                                                        |
| Kings            | 115,700                                                     | 5,498                                                            | 13.97                                             | 16,159                                                        |
| Lake             | 54,900                                                      | 3,487                                                            | 16.38                                             | 8,994                                                         |
| Lassen           | 32,650                                                      | 1,082                                                            | 9.00                                              | 2,937                                                         |
| Los Angeles      | 9,396,400                                                   | 413,773                                                          | 10.99                                             | 1,032,767                                                     |
| Madera           | 110,300                                                     | 5,569                                                            | 14.85                                             | 16,374                                                        |
| Marin            | 239,500                                                     | 3,219                                                            | 2.64                                              | 6,313                                                         |
| Mariposa         | 15,950                                                      | 620                                                              | 10.21                                             | 1,628                                                         |
| Mendocino        | 84,800                                                      | 4,361                                                            | 12.53                                             | 10,625                                                        |
| Merced           | 198,400                                                     | 13,425                                                           | 22.58                                             | 44,795                                                        |
| Modoc            | 10,000                                                      | 527                                                              | 14.40                                             | 1,440                                                         |
| Mono             | 10,500                                                      | 141                                                              | 3.52                                              | 369                                                           |
| Monterey         | 360,200                                                     | 10,077                                                           | 8.18                                              | 29,478                                                        |
| Napa             | 119,000                                                     | 2,081                                                            | 4.23                                              | 5,034                                                         |
| Nevada           | 87,100                                                      | 1,913                                                            | 5.18                                              | 4,511                                                         |
| Orange           | 2,649,800                                                   | 54,071                                                           | 5.59                                              | 148,223                                                       |
| Placer           | 209,200                                                     | 4,022                                                            | 4.79                                              | 10,019                                                        |
| Plumas           | 20,250                                                      | 594                                                              | 7.73                                              | 1,565                                                         |
| Riverside        | 1,393,300                                                   | 42,980                                                           | 8.92                                              | 124,250                                                       |
| Sacramento       | 1,132,100                                                   | 58,696                                                           | 14.68                                             | 166,230                                                       |
| San Benito       | 44,000                                                      | 1,118                                                            | 7.65                                              | 3,368                                                         |
| San Bernardino   | 1,592,600                                                   | 75,439                                                           | 13.74                                             | 218,866                                                       |
| San Diego        | 2,694,900                                                   | 73,516                                                           | 7.56                                              | 203,719                                                       |
| San Francisco    | 768,200                                                     | 29,043                                                           | 7.61                                              | 58,498                                                        |
| San Joaquin      | 533,200                                                     | 24,879                                                           | 14.50                                             | 77,339                                                        |
| San Luis Obispo  | 230,700                                                     | 4,796                                                            | 5.35                                              | 12,336                                                        |
| San Mateo        | 698,000                                                     | 7,341                                                            | 2.63                                              | 18,390                                                        |
| Santa Barbara    | 393,700                                                     | 9,345                                                            | 6.51                                              | 25,629                                                        |
| Santa Clara      | 1,638,300                                                   | 37,335                                                           | 6.03                                              | 98,759                                                        |
| Santa Cruz       | 243,600                                                     | 6,829                                                            | 6.55                                              | 15,951                                                        |
| Shasta           | 161,700                                                     | 8,200                                                            | 13.58                                             | 21,951                                                        |
| Sierra           | 3,370                                                       | 98                                                               | 6.39                                              | 216                                                           |
| Siskiyou         | 44,000                                                      | 2,105                                                            | 13.12                                             | 5,771                                                         |
| Solano           | 372,400                                                     | 11,200                                                           | 7.92                                              | 29,510                                                        |
| Sonoma           | 424,500                                                     | 8,992                                                            | 5.21                                              | 22,112                                                        |
| Stanislaus       | 418,500                                                     | 18,095                                                           | 13.23                                             | 55,371                                                        |
| Sutter           | 74,600                                                      | 2,592                                                            | 10.23                                             | 7,631                                                         |
| Tehama           | 54,400                                                      | 2,704                                                            | 13.62                                             | 7,412                                                         |
| Trinity          | 13,350                                                      | 575                                                              | 11.79                                             | 1,574                                                         |
| Tulare           | 353,600                                                     | 21,918                                                           | 19.47                                             | 68,835                                                        |
| Tuolumne         | 51,600                                                      | 1,788                                                            | 8.78                                              | 4,528                                                         |
| Ventura          | 714,800                                                     | 14,890                                                           | 5.80                                              | 41,433                                                        |
| Yolo             | 152,500                                                     | 5,341                                                            | 10.49                                             | 15,998                                                        |
| Yuba             | 60,500                                                      | 4,251                                                            | 22.18                                             | 13,417                                                        |

<sup>1/</sup> Source: State of California, Department of Finance, County Population Estimates and Components of Change, 1995-1996, with Historical Estimates, 1990-1995, dated April 1997.

<sup>2/</sup> Data (Average Monthly) from 1995/96 Fiscal Year Food Stamps (DFA 256) Participation Report.

<sup>3/</sup> Statewide total averages may not equal individual county averages because of independent rounding.

**Percent of California Population Receiving Food Stamps  
In Decending Order by Percent of Population Receiving Food Stamps**

Table 20a

|                  | California<br>Population<br>as of July 1, 1996 1/ | Average<br>Number of<br>Households 2/, 3/ | Percent of Population<br>Receiving<br>Food Stamps | Average<br>Number of<br>Persons 2/, 3/ |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| <b>STATEWIDE</b> | <b>32,383,000</b>                                 | <b>1,174,453</b>                          | <b>9.75</b>                                       | <b>3,157,167</b>                       |
| Merced           | 198,400                                           | 13,425                                    | 22.58                                             | 44,795                                 |
| Yuba             | 60,500                                            | 4,251                                     | 22.18                                             | 13,417                                 |
| Tulare           | 353,600                                           | 21,918                                    | 19.47                                             | 68,835                                 |
| Imperial         | 141,200                                           | 8,460                                     | 19.36                                             | 27,343                                 |
| Fresno           | 769,700                                           | 42,231                                    | 18.06                                             | 139,039                                |
| Alpine           | 1,190                                             | 70                                        | 16.44                                             | 196                                    |
| Lake             | 54,900                                            | 3,487                                     | 16.38                                             | 8,994                                  |
| Del Norte        | 27,500                                            | 1,563                                     | 15.90                                             | 4,372                                  |
| Madera           | 110,300                                           | 5,569                                     | 14.85                                             | 16,374                                 |
| Sacramento       | 1,132,100                                         | 58,696                                    | 14.68                                             | 166,230                                |
| San Joaquin      | 533,200                                           | 24,879                                    | 14.50                                             | 77,339                                 |
| Modoc            | 10,000                                            | 527                                       | 14.40                                             | 1,440                                  |
| Butte            | 196,500                                           | 9,896                                     | 14.21                                             | 27,922                                 |
| Kern             | 624,100                                           | 29,782                                    | 14.14                                             | 88,261                                 |
| Kings            | 115,700                                           | 5,498                                     | 13.97                                             | 16,159                                 |
| San Bernardino   | 1,592,600                                         | 75,439                                    | 13.74                                             | 218,866                                |
| Tehama           | 54,400                                            | 2,704                                     | 13.62                                             | 7,412                                  |
| Shasta           | 161,700                                           | 8,200                                     | 13.58                                             | 21,951                                 |
| Stanislaus       | 418,500                                           | 18,095                                    | 13.23                                             | 55,371                                 |
| Siskiyou         | 44,000                                            | 2,105                                     | 13.12                                             | 5,771                                  |
| Mendocino        | 84,800                                            | 4,361                                     | 12.53                                             | 10,625                                 |
| Glenn            | 26,700                                            | 989                                       | 11.92                                             | 3,184                                  |
| Humboldt         | 125,100                                           | 6,220                                     | 11.91                                             | 14,902                                 |
| Trinity          | 13,350                                            | 575                                       | 11.79                                             | 1,574                                  |
| Los Angeles      | 9,396,400                                         | 413,773                                   | 10.99                                             | 1,032,767                              |
| Colusa           | 18,250                                            | 669                                       | 10.75                                             | 1,962                                  |
| Yolo             | 152,500                                           | 5,341                                     | 10.49                                             | 15,998                                 |
| Inyo             | 18,250                                            | 789                                       | 10.28                                             | 1,875                                  |
| Sutter           | 74,600                                            | 2,592                                     | 10.23                                             | 7,631                                  |
| Mariposa         | 15,950                                            | 620                                       | 10.21                                             | 1,628                                  |
| Lassen           | 32,650                                            | 1,082                                     | 9.00                                              | 2,937                                  |
| Calaveras        | 36,900                                            | 1,278                                     | 8.96                                              | 3,307                                  |
| Riverside        | 1,393,300                                         | 42,980                                    | 8.92                                              | 124,250                                |
| Alameda          | 1,365,000                                         | 48,379                                    | 8.91                                              | 121,605                                |
| Tuolumne         | 51,600                                            | 1,788                                     | 8.78                                              | 4,528                                  |
| Monterey         | 360,200                                           | 10,077                                    | 8.18                                              | 29,478                                 |
| Solano           | 372,400                                           | 11,200                                    | 7.92                                              | 29,510                                 |
| Plumas           | 20,250                                            | 594                                       | 7.73                                              | 1,565                                  |
| San Benito       | 44,000                                            | 1,118                                     | 7.65                                              | 3,368                                  |
| San Francisco    | 768,200                                           | 29,043                                    | 7.61                                              | 58,498                                 |
| San Diego        | 2,694,900                                         | 73,516                                    | 7.56                                              | 203,719                                |
| Santa Cruz       | 243,600                                           | 6,829                                     | 6.55                                              | 15,951                                 |
| Santa Barbara    | 393,700                                           | 9,345                                     | 6.51                                              | 25,629                                 |
| Sierra           | 3,370                                             | 98                                        | 6.39                                              | 216                                    |
| Contra Costa     | 877,900                                           | 21,949                                    | 6.14                                              | 53,899                                 |
| Santa Clara      | 1,638,300                                         | 37,335                                    | 6.03                                              | 98,759                                 |
| Ventura          | 714,800                                           | 14,890                                    | 5.80                                              | 41,433                                 |
| Orange           | 2,649,800                                         | 54,071                                    | 5.59                                              | 148,223                                |
| San Luis Obispo  | 230,700                                           | 4,796                                     | 5.35                                              | 12,336                                 |
| Sonoma           | 424,500                                           | 8,992                                     | 5.21                                              | 22,112                                 |
| El Dorado        | 144,700                                           | 3,046                                     | 5.18                                              | 7,500                                  |
| Nevada           | 87,100                                            | 1,913                                     | 5.18                                              | 4,511                                  |
| Placer           | 209,200                                           | 4,022                                     | 4.79                                              | 10,019                                 |
| Amador           | 32,950                                            | 606                                       | 4.48                                              | 1,477                                  |
| Napa             | 119,000                                           | 2,081                                     | 4.23                                              | 5,034                                  |
| Mono             | 10,500                                            | 141                                       | 3.52                                              | 369                                    |
| Marin            | 239,500                                           | 3,219                                     | 2.64                                              | 6,313                                  |
| San Mateo        | 698,000                                           | 7,341                                     | 2.63                                              | 18,390                                 |

1/ Source: State of California, Department of Finance, County Population Estimates and Components of Change, 1995-1996, with Historical Estimates, 1990-1995, dated April 1997.

2/ Data (Average Monthly) from 1995/96 Fiscal Year Food Stamps (DFA 256) Participation Report.

3/ Statewide total averages may not equal individual county averages because of independent rounding.

**California's Food Stamp Program  
Total Participating Persons (Public Assistance/Non-Assistance)  
By Month September 1966 to December 1966 1/**

Table 21

| Date | Jan.      | Feb.      | Mar.      | Apr.      | May       | June      | July      | Aug.      | Sept.     | Oct.      | Nov.      | Dec.      | Fiscal Year | Average Monthly Recipients |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|----------------------------|
| 1966 | 3,129,907 | 3,152,472 | 3,195,064 | 3,180,722 | 3,153,880 | 3,128,369 | 3,073,894 | 3,073,948 | 3,006,890 | 3,002,639 | 2,975,088 | 2,938,077 | FY 96       | 3,157,167                  |
| 1965 | 3,184,466 | 3,174,479 | 3,246,663 | 3,219,189 | 3,188,070 | 3,181,428 | 3,139,268 | 3,145,911 | 3,149,132 | 3,165,117 | 3,191,933 | 3,154,233 | FY 95       | 3,174,241                  |
| 1964 | 3,075,064 | 3,103,279 | 3,507,955 | 3,178,138 | 3,143,099 | 3,154,232 | 3,151,703 | 3,145,774 | 3,121,396 | 3,140,586 | 3,133,313 | 3,203,821 | FY 94       | 3,105,643                  |
| 1963 | 2,785,282 | 2,837,564 | 2,907,539 | 2,938,383 | 2,940,900 | 2,957,797 | 3,013,167 | 2,960,745 | 2,992,931 | 3,027,890 | 3,037,002 | 3,074,215 | FY 93       | 2,797,312                  |
| 1962 | 2,460,869 | 2,511,046 | 2,575,478 | 2,613,797 | 2,612,954 | 2,628,407 | 2,663,582 | 2,658,540 | 2,658,196 | 2,728,676 | 2,696,552 | 2,794,733 | FY 92       | 2,475,321                  |
| 1961 | 2,105,919 | 2,158,587 | 2,230,036 | 2,285,707 | 2,291,439 | 2,296,406 | 2,301,673 | 2,359,359 | 2,332,804 | 2,395,869 | 2,428,577 | 2,483,013 | FY 91       | 2,115,262                  |
| 1960 | 1,897,467 | 1,900,629 | 1,948,812 | 1,926,191 | 1,951,715 | 1,973,615 | 1,935,989 | 1,972,175 | 1,972,734 | 2,008,494 | 2,039,700 | 2,085,957 | FY 90       | 1,874,249                  |
| 1959 | 1,762,048 | 1,769,069 | 1,810,847 | 1,804,035 | 1,797,068 | 1,800,053 | 1,780,476 | 1,779,889 | 1,796,489 | 1,830,418 | 1,840,940 | 1,864,351 | FY 89       | 1,750,488                  |
| 1958 | 1,628,205 | 1,653,623 | 1,691,800 | 1,691,616 | 1,683,554 | 1,681,241 | 1,686,270 | 1,702,902 | 1,696,270 | 1,708,324 | 1,720,886 | 1,748,085 | FY 88       | 1,641,729                  |
| 1957 | 1,643,558 | 1,650,847 | 1,675,856 | 1,675,875 | 1,652,392 | 1,631,115 | 1,621,550 | 1,610,814 | 1,594,020 | 1,609,764 | 1,608,452 | 1,626,112 | FY 87       | 1,639,400                  |
| 1956 | 1,616,506 | 1,632,102 | 1,650,468 | 1,660,431 | 1,642,432 | 1,626,455 | 1,617,601 | 1,619,792 | 1,614,373 | 1,629,506 | 1,622,071 | 1,639,808 | FY 86       | 1,613,994                  |
| 1955 | 1,626,799 | 1,637,034 | 1,654,421 | 1,642,233 | 1,625,439 | 1,600,571 | 1,569,508 | 1,588,869 | 1,595,113 | 1,590,952 | 1,588,923 | 1,606,170 | FY 85       | 1,618,520                  |
| 1954 | 1,728,495 | 1,729,888 | 1,710,225 | 1,687,559 | 1,661,665 | 1,634,955 | 1,612,010 | 1,606,994 | 1,585,584 | 1,600,590 | 1,604,814 | 1,625,749 | FY 84       | 1,716,972                  |
| 1953 | 1,803,938 | 1,818,504 | 1,857,356 | 1,846,599 | 1,829,531 | 1,800,186 | 1,765,956 | 1,759,737 | 1,736,298 | 1,725,962 | 1,725,784 | 1,737,143 | FY 83       | 1,766,869                  |
| 1952 | 1,620,258 | 1,647,024 | 1,680,538 | 1,672,424 | 1,656,495 | 1,648,448 | 1,654,731 | 1,683,983 | 1,691,361 | 1,711,490 | 1,727,728 | 1,777,025 | FY 82       | 1,637,834                  |
| 1951 | 1,597,227 | 1,615,981 | 1,645,020 | 1,635,941 | 1,612,779 | 1,598,664 | 1,622,222 | 1,621,845 | 1,626,772 | 1,639,390 | 1,604,857 | 1,613,733 | FY 81       | 1,593,701                  |
| 1950 | 1,444,462 | 1,482,369 | 1,518,303 | 1,521,483 | 1,522,875 | 1,532,604 | 1,570,707 | 1,594,935 | 1,571,224 | 1,581,078 | 1,535,474 | 1,565,382 | FY 80       | 1,433,332                  |
| 1979 | 1,669,784 | 1,407,817 | 1,438,024 | 1,404,116 | 1,345,079 | 1,314,282 | 1,320,638 | 1,364,136 | 1,342,225 | 1,369,799 | 1,382,507 | 1,398,588 | FY 79       | 1,419,083                  |
| 1978 | 1,282,603 | 1,294,612 | 1,308,434 | 1,284,166 | 1,261,039 | 1,230,016 | 1,215,381 | 1,229,476 | 1,483,693 | 1,497,539 | 1,520,752 | 1,503,047 | FY 78       | 1,272,380                  |
| 1977 | 1,377,350 | 1,380,456 | 1,391,450 | 1,363,149 | 1,343,112 | 1,309,201 | 1,279,038 | 1,281,354 | 1,259,377 | 1,254,804 | 1,268,281 | 1,264,839 | FY 77       | 1,373,504                  |
| 1976 | 1,504,724 | 1,507,920 | 1,526,333 | 1,497,856 | 1,471,856 | 1,432,386 | 1,397,990 | 1,404,688 | 1,370,599 | 1,371,696 | 1,385,362 | 1,386,992 | FY 76       | 1,488,412                  |
| 1975 | 1,469,505 | 1,516,743 | 1,552,912 | 1,572,203 | 1,558,148 | 1,534,168 | 1,488,163 | 1,489,052 | 1,471,641 | 1,487,590 | 1,504,805 | 1,478,622 | FY 75       | 1,450,770                  |
| 1974 | 1,403,508 | 1,259,050 | 1,302,785 | 1,305,319 | 1,290,006 | 1,278,627 | 1,329,889 | 1,335,422 | 1,326,546 | 1,371,576 | 1,420,450 | 1,421,672 | FY 74       | 1,299,410                  |
| 1973 | 1,331,783 | 1,339,466 | 1,372,791 | 1,354,004 | 1,333,669 | 1,310,097 | 1,287,283 | 1,289,600 | 1,259,823 | 1,284,069 | 1,306,317 | 1,326,534 | FY 73       | 1,317,142                  |
| 1972 | 1,446,391 | 1,438,396 | 1,465,223 | 1,388,862 | 1,363,954 | 1,324,284 | 1,294,263 | 1,307,115 | 1,272,229 | 1,276,143 | 1,293,671 | 1,320,474 | FY 72       | 1,404,599                  |
| 1971 | 1,215,136 | 1,264,049 | 1,323,383 | 1,315,780 | 1,368,948 | 1,379,734 | 1,370,180 | 1,403,869 | 1,352,976 | 1,395,984 | 1,426,097 | 1,478,973 | FY 71       | 1,146,310                  |
| 1970 | 503,437   | 566,383   | 615,353   | 707,187   | 749,245   | 805,777   | 868,342   | 870,058   | 919,003   | 987,320   | 1,081,025 | 1,162,941 | FY 70       | 531,400                    |
| 1969 | 275,678   | 291,924   | 322,061   | 347,849   | 357,938   | 356,656   | 359,116   | 367,210   | 375,342   | 419,478   | 439,528   | 468,742   | FY 69       | 289,639                    |
| 1968 | 163,395   | 172,340   | 174,599   | 192,419   | 200,865   | 199,655   | 250,388   | 245,250   | 247,746   | 255,255   | 256,722   | 268,206   | FY 68       | 164,508                    |
| 1967 | 98,482    | 103,356   | 110,859   | 126,449   | 130,625   | 135,591   | 134,467   | 138,179   | 137,940   | 148,800   | 155,481   | 155,954   | FY 67       | 105,942                    |
| 1966 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | 79,845    | 86,120    | 93,667    | 94,426    | -           | -                          |

1/ Source: Food Stamp Program Monthly Participation Report (DFA 256)

**United States Total Food Stamp Program Caseload**  
**Year-to-Year Percent of Change - FFY 1992 to 1996 1/**  
**Table 22**

|                        | <u>1991-1992</u>  | <u>Percent of Change over 1991</u> | <u>1992-1993</u>  | <u>Percent of Change over 1992</u> | <u>1993-1994</u>  | <u>Percent of Change over 1993</u> | <u>1994-1995</u>  | <u>Percent of Change over 1994</u> | <u>1995-1996</u>  | <u>Percent of Change over 1995</u> |
|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| <b>Total States 2/</b> | <b>10,048,173</b> | <b>13.3</b>                        | <b>10,781,051</b> | <b>7.3</b>                         | <b>11,077,879</b> | <b>2.8</b>                         | <b>10,868,501</b> | <b>(1.9)</b>                       | <b>10,537,133</b> | <b>(3.0)</b>                       |
| Alabama                | 207,873           | 11.6                               | 215,850           | 3.8                                | 214,223           | (0.8)                              | 208,916           | (2.5)                              | 204,197           | (2.3)                              |
| Alaska                 | 12,334            | 22.1                               | 14,299            | 15.9                               | 15,357            | 7.4                                | 15,326            | (0.2)                              | 15,763            | 2.9                                |
| Arizona                | 166,259           | 20.9                               | 178,461           | 7.3                                | 187,437           | 5.0                                | 177,974           | (5.0)                              | 158,888           | (10.7)                             |
| Arkansas               | 101,816           | 8.5                                | 106,444           | 4.5                                | 107,864           | 1.3                                | 106,525           | (1.2)                              | 108,867           | 2.2                                |
| California             | 957,947           | 18.7                               | 1,075,496         | 12.3                               | 1,179,193         | 9.6                                | 1,175,562         | (0.3)                              | 1,169,132         | (0.5)                              |
| Colorado               | 101,916           | 7.6                                | 107,551           | 5.5                                | 106,880           | (0.6)                              | 102,936           | (3.7)                              | 101,394           | (1.5)                              |
| Connecticut            | 85,504            | 22.3                               | 92,752            | 8.5                                | 96,900            | 4.5                                | 99,750            | 2.9                                | 99,870            | 0.1                                |
| Delaware               | 18,748            | 23.3                               | 21,439            | 14.4                               | 21,942            | 2.3                                | 21,144            | (3.6)                              | 21,421            | 1.3                                |
| Dist. of Columbia      | 37,558            | 17.2                               | 40,676            | 8.3                                | 41,408            | 1.8                                | 42,863            | 3.5                                | 42,351            | (1.2)                              |
| Florida                | 553,439           | 37.8                               | 606,197           | 9.5                                | 606,939           | 0.1                                | 587,967           | (3.1)                              | 590,418           | 0.4                                |
| Georgia                | 287,752           | 18.0                               | 314,877           | 9.4                                | 329,114           | 4.5                                | 328,668           | (0.1)                              | 323,120           | (1.7)                              |
| Hawaii                 | 39,216            | 13.6                               | 43,758            | 11.6                               | 49,730            | 13.6                               | 55,260            | 11.1                               | 58,539            | 5.9                                |
| Idaho                  | 25,960            | 11.0                               | 28,645            | 10.3                               | 29,760            | 3.9                                | 30,066            | 1.0                                | 30,418            | 1.2                                |
| Illinois               | 488,383           | 6.1                                | 493,429           | 1.0                                | 499,445           | 1.2                                | 487,586           | (2.4)                              | 469,571           | (3.7)                              |
| Indiana                | 159,702           | 21.7                               | 184,281           | 15.4                               | 194,061           | 5.3                                | 182,898           | (5.8)                              | 154,780           | (15.4)                             |
| Iowa                   | 76,490            | 6.8                                | 78,444            | 2.6                                | 78,650            | 0.3                                | 75,310            | (4.2)                              | 73,586            | (2.3)                              |
| Kansas                 | 67,737            | 12.8                               | 73,482            | 8.5                                | 75,996            | 3.4                                | 74,830            | (1.5)                              | 71,806            | (4.0)                              |
| Kentucky               | 197,278           | 7.6                                | 199,652           | 1.2                                | 195,987           | (1.8)                              | 187,454           | (4.4)                              | 185,981           | (0.8)                              |
| Louisiana              | 277,991           | 6.3                                | 282,286           | 1.5                                | 278,020           | (1.5)                              | 266,862           | (4.0)                              | 256,382           | (3.9)                              |
| Maine                  | 57,775            | 14.4                               | 60,997            | 5.6                                | 60,716            | (0.5)                              | 60,304            | (0.7)                              | 60,746            | 0.7                                |
| Maryland               | 146,155           | 12.6                               | 159,059           | 8.8                                | 164,793           | 3.6                                | 169,440           | 2.8                                | 164,726           | (2.8)                              |
| Massachusetts          | 182,892           | 6.2                                | 188,822           | 3.2                                | 190,610           | 0.9                                | 178,281           | (6.5)                              | 163,282           | (8.4)                              |
| Michigan               | 405,308           | (0.7)                              | 419,037           | 3.4                                | 434,143           | 3.6                                | 418,277           | (3.7)                              | 409,490           | (2.1)                              |
| Minnesota              | 127,850           | 7.0                                | 131,429           | 2.8                                | 131,615           | 0.1                                | 131,126           | (0.4)                              | 127,608           | (2.7)                              |
| Mississippi            | 196,084           | 4.9                                | 199,891           | 1.9                                | 193,597           | (3.1)                              | 185,108           | (4.4)                              | 178,667           | (3.5)                              |
| Missouri               | 214,344           | 13.0                               | 236,082           | 10.1                               | 239,670           | 1.5                                | 237,498           | (0.9)                              | 233,326           | (1.8)                              |
| Montana                | 25,439            | 11.3                               | 27,148            | 6.7                                | 27,821            | 2.5                                | 28,143            | 1.2                                | 28,559            | 1.5                                |
| Nebraska               | 42,683            | 8.8                                | 45,105            | 5.7                                | 44,830            | (0.6)                              | 43,377            | (3.2)                              | 42,491            | (2.0)                              |
| Nevada                 | 36,332            | 30.6                               | 42,334            | 16.5                               | 44,497            | 5.1                                | 45,851            | 3.0                                | 45,849            | (0.0)                              |
| New Hampshire          | 24,647            | 22.5                               | 25,598            | 3.9                                | 26,208            | 2.4                                | 25,291            | (3.5)                              | 23,389            | (7.5)                              |
| New Jersey             | 200,764           | 14.1                               | 218,308           | 8.7                                | 226,656           | 3.8                                | 234,256           | 3.4                                | 233,439           | (0.3)                              |
| New Mexico             | 76,789            | 19.6                               | 84,740            | 10.4                               | 86,557            | 2.1                                | 86,576            | 0.0                                | 86,586            | 0.0                                |
| New York               | 855,470           | 10.1                               | 942,724           | 10.2                               | 1,003,565         | 6.5                                | 1,027,321         | 2.4                                | 984,205           | (4.2)                              |
| North Carolina         | 235,917           | 17.3                               | 253,185           | 7.3                                | 259,085           | 2.3                                | 257,532           | (0.6)                              | 265,386           | 3.0                                |
| North Dakota           | 17,758            | 14.0                               | 18,802            | 5.9                                | 17,990            | (4.3)                              | 16,817            | (6.5)                              | 16,437            | (2.3)                              |
| Ohio                   | 529,103           | 6.1                                | 534,813           | 1.1                                | 531,497           | (0.6)                              | 505,512           | (4.9)                              | 459,091           | (9.2)                              |
| Oklahoma               | 135,468           | 15.7                               | 145,839           | 7.7                                | 150,396           | 3.1                                | 152,722           | 1.5                                | 146,897           | (3.8)                              |
| Oregon                 | 114,214           | 11.1                               | 123,128           | 7.8                                | 126,794           | 3.0                                | 131,686           | 3.9                                | 134,869           | 2.4                                |
| Pennsylvania           | 494,550           | 8.4                                | 518,420           | 4.8                                | 529,797           | 2.2                                | 515,927           | (2.6)                              | 492,579           | (4.5)                              |
| Rhode Island           | 38,293            | 13.2                               | 40,373            | 5.4                                | 40,456            | 0.2                                | 40,002            | (1.1)                              | 39,220            | (2.0)                              |
| South Carolina         | 132,531           | 13.9                               | 145,524           | 9.8                                | 145,535           | 0.0                                | 139,813           | (3.9)                              | 139,883           | 0.1                                |
| South Dakota           | 19,269            | 6.9                                | 19,950            | 3.5                                | 19,417            | (2.7)                              | 18,683            | (3.8)                              | 18,493            | (1.0)                              |
| Tennessee              | 280,075           | 17.4                               | 316,882           | 13.1                               | 307,117           | (3.1)                              | 281,337           | (8.4)                              | 274,033           | (2.6)                              |
| Texas                  | 890,625           | 16.6                               | 974,025           | 9.4                                | 1,001,558         | 2.8                                | 945,825           | (5.6)                              | 884,777           | (6.5)                              |
| Utah                   | 44,379            | 11.9                               | 47,456            | 6.9                                | 46,360            | (2.3)                              | 44,255            | (4.5)                              | 41,754            | (5.7)                              |
| Vermont                | 23,290            | 12.6                               | 25,315            | 8.7                                | 28,547            | 12.8                               | 26,712            | (6.4)                              | 26,034            | (2.5)                              |
| Virginia               | 205,888           | 20.2                               | 224,640           | 9.1                                | 232,172           | 3.4                                | 234,957           | 1.2                                | 234,757           | (0.1)                              |
| Washington             | 177,807           | 12.8                               | 191,385           | 7.6                                | 196,417           | 2.6                                | 203,592           | 3.7                                | 206,043           | 1.2                                |
| West Virginia          | 117,140           | 12.1                               | 124,050           | 5.9                                | 126,025           | 1.6                                | 123,012           | (2.4)                              | 120,789           | (1.8)                              |
| Wisconsin              | 123,182           | 22.6                               | 125,455           | 1.8                                | 121,809           | (2.9)                              | 118,637           | (2.6)                              | 104,529           | (11.9)                             |
| Wyoming                | 12,249            | 7.9                                | 12,516            | 2.2                                | 12,723            | 1.7                                | 12,734            | 0.1                                | 12,715            | (0.1)                              |

1/ Data represent the monthly average Food Stamp caseload as compiled from the Annual USDA/FNS Food Stamp Program State Activity Reports-FFY 1990 through 1996.

2/ Excludes the Territories of Guam, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

**United States Total Food Stamp Program Issuance  
For Federal Fiscal Years 19921 through 1996 1/  
Table 22a**

|                        | 1991-1992               | 1992-1993               | 1993-1994               | 1994-1995               | 1995-1996               |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Total States 2/</b> | <b>\$20,855,528,467</b> | <b>\$21,966,795,330</b> | <b>\$22,704,197,775</b> | <b>\$22,714,285,669</b> | <b>\$22,372,672,322</b> |
| Alabama                | \$450,882,840           | \$457,047,885           | \$453,311,892           | \$441,318,860           | \$439,505,204           |
| Alaska                 | 41,044,625              | 44,972,257              | 53,071,647              | 49,876,135              | 53,916,257              |
| Arizona                | 376,879,876             | 393,623,081             | 417,658,420             | 414,486,636             | 371,506,309             |
| Arkansas               | 207,029,936             | 209,191,625             | 212,034,952             | 211,926,026             | 223,708,323             |
| California             | 1,759,548,426           | 2,082,075,186           | 2,394,677,532           | 2,472,936,680           | 2,554,862,013           |
| Colorado               | 218,640,430             | 226,439,465             | 223,689,736             | 216,565,491             | 210,444,396             |
| Connecticut            | 131,367,477             | 142,794,584             | 152,201,329             | 168,868,548             | 175,271,870             |
| Delaware               | 42,003,800              | 46,451,396              | 47,890,358              | 46,787,146              | 47,292,646              |
| Dist. of Columbia      | 70,026,556              | 80,024,547              | 86,198,157              | 92,803,112              | 94,953,141              |
| Florida                | 1,306,377,821           | 1,334,271,869           | 1,323,717,325           | 1,307,134,257           | 1,295,526,302           |
| Georgia                | 626,951,373             | 656,623,034             | 695,206,598             | 700,339,801             | 702,846,185             |
| Hawaii                 | 120,669,426             | 131,846,840             | 153,172,644             | 176,542,377             | 197,060,275             |
| Idaho                  | 53,294,942              | 56,658,325              | 57,194,944              | 58,738,534              | 61,245,843              |
| Illinois               | 1,069,843,950           | 1,060,091,166           | 1,069,487,941           | 1,056,482,588           | 1,034,043,236           |
| Indiana                | 372,898,446             | 406,217,771             | 414,781,817             | 382,038,974             | 329,872,514             |
| Iowa                   | 143,337,591             | 146,648,542             | 145,043,677             | 141,462,412             | 141,110,939             |
| Kansas                 | 132,796,477             | 141,317,910             | 145,915,985             | 143,929,272             | 135,345,219             |
| Kentucky               | 430,470,338             | 421,844,241             | 416,301,058             | 412,596,463             | 413,094,849             |
| Louisiana              | 677,307,547             | 653,043,815             | 642,372,828             | 628,637,073             | 597,387,053             |
| Maine                  | 108,725,439             | 111,702,696             | 110,688,688             | 112,497,611             | 113,120,904             |
| Maryland               | 312,245,858             | 336,182,307             | 350,118,442             | 365,169,777             | 361,556,367             |
| Massachusetts          | 315,469,854             | 326,033,598             | 330,322,218             | 314,985,305             | 295,092,039             |
| Michigan               | 846,004,055             | 837,431,535             | 834,131,735             | 806,477,106             | 773,360,253             |
| Minnesota              | 234,149,882             | 228,078,743             | 233,814,133             | 239,604,074             | 219,994,623             |
| Mississippi            | 421,356,589             | 416,332,619             | 397,215,050             | 383,131,999             | 375,931,119             |
| Missouri               | 447,078,324             | 477,388,045             | 482,496,865             | 488,073,749             | 479,648,553             |
| Montana                | 52,190,852              | 53,778,457              | 55,937,461              | 57,348,122              | 58,387,612              |
| Nebraska               | 77,833,529              | 80,784,660              | 79,285,352              | 76,529,191              | 77,508,320              |
| Nevada                 | 74,280,784              | 85,736,018              | 87,812,451              | 90,847,723              | 91,214,595              |
| New Hampshire          | 45,489,072              | 45,988,515              | 45,676,612              | 44,424,292              | 41,644,951              |
| New Jersey             | 433,167,313             | 464,831,595             | 485,751,543             | 505,905,293             | 507,804,929             |
| New Mexico             | 181,848,093             | 193,799,134             | 193,577,196             | 196,099,835             | 199,137,468             |
| New York               | 1,586,192,277           | 1,796,106,999           | 1,944,955,485           | 2,065,406,076           | 2,053,944,448           |
| North Carolina         | 461,177,839             | 479,665,092             | 490,477,760             | 495,354,942             | 546,795,219             |
| North Dakota           | 34,933,734              | 35,704,472              | 34,084,619              | 32,411,022              | 32,266,813              |
| Ohio                   | 1,102,285,782           | 1,100,046,905           | 1,075,795,866           | 1,016,904,773           | 934,276,932             |
| Oklahoma               | 275,498,975             | 293,707,310             | 304,693,092             | 314,895,729             | 307,753,291             |
| Oregon                 | 226,393,995             | 234,788,355             | 241,022,065             | 254,330,502             | 259,393,703             |
| Pennsylvania           | 915,576,582             | 960,819,777             | 1,001,362,277           | 1,006,221,403           | 981,088,691             |
| Rhode Island           | 68,998,776              | 73,000,530              | 75,833,435              | 81,926,150              | 77,966,164              |
| South Carolina         | 297,033,838             | 305,549,885             | 303,151,682             | 297,280,998             | 299,356,782             |
| South Dakota           | 42,010,786              | 42,570,779              | 41,150,954              | 39,621,312              | 40,756,994              |
| Tennessee              | 561,751,558             | 610,416,777             | 599,788,977             | 554,188,479             | 541,572,944             |
| Texas                  | 2,103,319,000           | 2,239,170,448           | 2,319,546,681           | 2,246,359,764           | 2,140,168,464           |
| Utah                   | 95,517,459              | 97,233,899              | 94,052,225              | 90,126,966              | 86,932,208              |
| Vermont                | 36,758,090              | 38,268,901              | 44,239,798              | 46,288,614              | 43,804,404              |
| Virginia               | 406,059,256             | 432,530,013             | 448,209,300             | 450,451,297             | 449,576,596             |
| Washington             | 343,740,686             | 368,258,712             | 386,278,340             | 417,498,217             | 425,901,094             |
| West Virginia          | 254,981,517             | 260,823,672             | 261,124,661             | 252,563,603             | 251,844,756             |
| Wisconsin              | 235,670,914             | 222,554,321             | 220,423,863             | 220,376,073             | 197,722,160             |
| Wyoming                | 26,415,882              | 26,327,022              | 27,250,109              | 27,515,287              | 28,156,352              |

1/ Data represent the monthly average Food Stamp caseload as compiled from the Annual USDA/FNS Food Stamp Program State Activity Reports-FFY 1990 through 1996.

2/ Excludes the Territories of Guam, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

**G**eneral  
**R**elief

## **A Brief Description of the General Relief Program**

In 1965, Statutes were added to the Welfare and Institution (W & I) Code directing that "every county and every city and county shall relieve and support all incompetent, poor, indigent persons, and those incapacitated by age, disease, or accident, lawfully resident therein, when such persons are not supported and relieved by their relatives or friends, by their own means, or by state hospitals or other state or private institutions".

This is what is commonly known as the General Assistance (GA) or General Relief (GR) Program. Under W & I Code 17000, the Counties must provide aid to most applicants who are not eligible for any State or Federal program. Legislation (AB 1542-Chapter 270) enacted in 1997, however, bars certain individuals from GR eligibility such as those who have lost eligibility for CalWORKS due to a sanction or penalty for non-cooperation, or because they have exhausted their time-limited eligibility. Also banned by the same legislation are individuals fleeing to avoid prosecution, or custody/confinement, for a felony. The county programs vary widely as the State has no direct authority over the administration of the County General Relief programs.

The General Relief program also provides assistance to applicants for Supplemental Security Income/State Supplementary Payment (SSI/SSP) benefits through the Interim Assistance Program. Under this program, county GR funds are used to provide "Interim Assistance" to applicants for SSI/SSP. Counties are reimbursed by the Social Security Administration (SSA) when an application is approved for SSI/SSP (only counties who have signed an agreement with the State may participate in this program and be reimbursed by SSA). Counties are not reimbursed for cases where an applicant for SSI/SSP has been denied SSI/SSP benefits. The non-reimbursed (net-expense) portion becomes a County GR expense. Data displayed in the accompanying tables includes "Interim Assistance" payments made by the counties.

**California's Average Monthly General Relief Caseload  
Year-to-Year Percent of Change - SFY 92/96 1/**

**Table 23**

|                     | Percent of<br>Change Over |              | Percent of<br>Change Over |              | Percent of<br>Change Over |              | Percent of<br>Change Over |              | Percent of<br>Change Over |              |
|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Statewide a/</b> | <u>91-92</u>              | <u>90/91</u> | <u>92-93</u>              | <u>91/92</u> | <u>93-94</u>              | <u>92/93</u> | <u>94-95</u>              | <u>93/94</u> | <u>95-96</u>              | <u>94/95</u> |
| <b>Counties</b>     | 145,246                   | 32.1         | 165,323                   | 13.8         | 166,331                   | 0.6          | 159,392                   | (4.2)        | 153,975                   | (3.4)        |
| Alameda             | 11,051                    | 16.4         | 10,925                    | (1.1)        | 11,934                    | 9.2          | 12,614                    | 5.7          | 10,952                    | (13.2)       |
| Alpine              | 4                         | 70.0         | 5                         | 7.8          | 3                         | (38.2)       | 3                         | (11.8)       | 3                         | 30.0         |
| Amador              | 14                        | (2.9)        | 16                        | 13.6         | 10                        | (36.5)       | 16                        | 54.1         | 17                        | 10.1         |
| Butte               | 984                       | 7.2          | 995                       | 1.1          | 880                       | (11.5)       | 840                       | (4.6)        | 895                       | 6.5          |
| Calaveras           | 48                        | 12.9         | 43                        | (10.4)       | 41                        | (6.0)        | 40                        | (2.9)        | 39                        | (1.3)        |
| Colusa              | 36                        | 5.1          | 33                        | (8.1)        | 28                        | (13.9)       | 32                        | 14.4         | 21                        | (34.4)       |
| Contra Costa        | 5,297                     | 20.3         | 4,587                     | (13.4)       | 3,986                     | (13.1)       | 4,328                     | 8.6          | 3,132                     | (27.6)       |
| Del Norte           | 17                        | (23.2)       | 24                        | 40.4         | 19                        | (20.5)       | 15                        | (21.6)       | 12                        | (24.2)       |
| El Dorado           | 228                       | 7.0          | 208                       | (8.7)        | 246                       | 18.4         | 306                       | 24.2         | 276                       | (9.8)        |
| Fresno              | 959                       | (20.1)       | 942                       | (1.7)        | 861                       | (8.7)        | 876                       | 1.8          | 881                       | 0.5          |
| Glenn               | 69                        | 72.5         | 69                        | 1.2          | 61                        | (12.1)       | 56                        | (8.5)        | 52                        | (7.0)        |
| Humboldt            | 609                       | 39.1         | 842                       | 38.2         | 778                       | (7.6)        | 755                       | (2.9)        | 766                       | 1.5          |
| Imperial            | 2                         | (18.2)       | 3                         | 37.0         | 1                         | (59.5)       | 16                        | 1160.0       | 24                        | 50.3         |
| Inyo                | 36                        | (4.0)        | 38                        | 6.7          | 78                        | 102.8        | 76                        | (1.5)        | 117                       | 53.1         |
| Kern                | 576                       | 6.6          | 487                       | (15.5)       | 626                       | 28.6         | 719                       | 14.8         | 705                       | (1.9)        |
| Kings               | 16                        | (25.2)       | 15                        | (7.3)        | 11                        | (23.5)       | 10                        | (10.9)       | 18                        | 78.7         |
| Lake                | 32                        | 12.3         | 44                        | 38.0         | 63                        | 41.9         | 58                        | (7.8)        | 60                        | 3.9          |
| Lassen              | 47                        | 41.1         | 55                        | 16.5         | 116                       | 112.8        | 121                       | 3.7          | 114                       | (5.3)        |
| Los Angeles         | 76,058                    | 41.4         | 96,536                    | 26.9         | 95,739                    | (0.8)        | 88,981                    | (7.1)        | 91,006                    | 2.3          |
| Madera              | 126                       | 1222.8       | 167                       | 32.8         | 183                       | 9.7          | 143                       | (22.2)       | 149                       | 4.9          |
| Marin               | 416                       | (8.5)        | 469                       | 12.6         | 455                       | (2.8)        | 513                       | 12.7         | 450                       | (12.4)       |
| Mariposa            | 20                        | 62.0         | 22                        | 8.6          | 19                        | (14.0)       | 16                        | (14.1)       | 15                        | (10.8)       |
| Mendocino           | 338                       | 7.9          | 348                       | 2.9          | 383                       | 10.1         | 302                       | (21.0)       | 279                       | (7.7)        |
| Merced              | 299                       | 21.2         | 345                       | 15.2         | 346                       | 0.5          | 244                       | (29.6)       | 167                       | (31.5)       |
| Modoc               | 53                        | (6.8)        | 46                        | (13.3)       | 35                        | (23.2)       | 44                        | 25.2         | 42                        | (3.4)        |
| Mono                | 10                        | (2.4)        | 31                        | 206.6        | 15                        | (50.7)       | 12                        | (21.3)       | 6                         | (50.7)       |
| Monterey            | 413                       | 6.9          | 424                       | 2.6          | 428                       | 0.9          | 434                       | 1.4          | 358                       | (17.6)       |
| Napa                | 43                        | (12.9)       | 41                        | (5.4)        | 42                        | 3.3          | 37                        | (11.6)       | 38                        | 0.4          |
| Nevada              | 223                       | 29.7         | 228                       | 2.4          | 260                       | 14.1         | 263                       | 1.1          | 237                       | (10.0)       |
| Orange              | 5,621                     | 54.4         | 4,071                     | (27.6)       | 3,265                     | (19.8)       | 2,766                     | (15.3)       | 2,440                     | (11.8)       |
| Placer              | 407                       | 54.4         | 485                       | 19.1         | 512                       | 5.4          | 532                       | 4.1          | 577                       | 8.4          |
| Plumas              | 16                        | 24.7         | 18                        | 10.2         | 22                        | 19.8         | 32                        | 46.9         | 27                        | (16.0)       |
| Riverside           | 195                       | (0.6)        | 241                       | 23.4         | 306                       | 27.0         | 328                       | 7.3          | 360                       | 9.8          |
| Sacramento          | 7,317                     | 52.0         | 8,862                     | 21.1         | 11,722                    | 32.3         | 11,805                    | 0.7          | 9,756                     | (17.4)       |
| San Benito          | 3                         | 153.3        | 0                         | (97.4)       | 1                         | 1600.0       | 1                         | (35.3)       | 1                         | (9.1)        |
| San Bernardino      | 501                       | 11.5         | 506                       | 1.1          | 534                       | 5.4          | 542                       | 1.5          | 464                       | (14.4)       |
| San Diego           | 6,730                     | (0.7)        | 5,453                     | (19.0)       | 5,503                     | 0.9          | 5,378                     | (2.3)        | 4,616                     | (14.2)       |
| San Francisco       | 14,028                    | 20.3         | 14,858                    | 5.9          | 14,973                    | 0.8          | 14,639                    | (2.2)        | 13,925                    | (4.9)        |
| San Joaquin         | 1,226                     | 16.2         | 1,358                     | 10.8         | 1,846                     | 35.9         | 1,643                     | (11.0)       | 1,512                     | (8.0)        |
| San Luis Obispo     | 150                       | 15.4         | 190                       | 26.9         | 200                       | 4.9          | 163                       | (18.6)       | 158                       | (2.7)        |
| San Mateo           | 1,114                     | 14.8         | 1,213                     | 8.9          | 1,225                     | 1.0          | 1,195                     | (2.5)        | 1,031                     | (13.7)       |
| Santa Barbara       | 819                       | 71.7         | 750                       | (8.4)        | 657                       | (12.5)       | 597                       | (9.1)        | 533                       | (10.7)       |
| Santa Clara         | 4,530                     | 53.8         | 4,649                     | 2.6          | 3,603                     | (22.5)       | 3,552                     | (1.4)        | 3,410                     | (4.0)        |
| Santa Cruz          | 193                       | 7.1          | 199                       | 2.8          | 230                       | 15.9         | 204                       | (11.4)       | 173                       | (15.4)       |
| Shasta              | 378                       | 22.0         | 413                       | 9.3          | 491                       | 18.9         | 574                       | 16.9         | 642                       | 11.7         |
| Sierra              | -                         | 0.0          | 1                         | 700.0        | 2                         | 157.1        | 2                         | 27.8         | 2                         | (21.7)       |
| Siskiyou            | 104                       | (8.5)        | 109                       | 5.1          | 132                       | 21.2         | 135                       | 2.4          | 126                       | (6.8)        |
| Solano              | 1,180                     | 37.6         | 1,380                     | 17.0         | 1,164                     | (15.7)       | 1,066                     | (8.4)        | 1,041                     | (2.4)        |
| Sonoma              | 494                       | 48.1         | 475                       | (4.0)        | 484                       | 1.9          | 581                       | 20.2         | 572                       | (1.6)        |
| Stanislaus          | 452                       | 14.9         | 410                       | (9.3)        | 419                       | 2.3          | 433                       | 3.4          | 456                       | 5.3          |
| Sutter              | 33                        | (7.3)        | 42                        | 27.9         | 47                        | 12.8         | 52                        | 9.6          | 36                        | (30.4)       |
| Tehama              | 59                        | 13.7         | 74                        | 25.3         | 87                        | 16.8         | 104                       | 19.7         | 83                        | (19.9)       |
| Trinity             | 23                        | 23.5         | 25                        | 6.1          | 27                        | 10.1         | 26                        | (3.4)        | 28                        | 5.4          |
| Tulare              | 436                       | (4.8)        | 448                       | 2.8          | 451                       | 0.8          | 470                       | 4.2          | 510                       | 8.5          |
| Tuolumne            | 4                         | (20.3)       | 2                         | (54.9)       | 2                         | 13.0         | 8                         | 246.2        | 11                        | 50.0         |
| Ventura             | 439                       | 42.9         | 422                       | (3.7)        | 285                       | (32.5)       | 230                       | (19.2)       | 201                       | (12.5)       |
| Yolo                | 750                       | 71.2         | 664                       | (11.5)       | 474                       | (28.7)       | 447                       | (5.6)        | 431                       | (3.6)        |
| Yuba                | 22                        | (14.8)       | 20                        | (9.8)        | 22                        | 12.6         | 17                        | (24.6)       | 23                        | 37.1         |

1/ Data represent the monthly average AFDC caseload (FG/U combined) as compiled from the Annual CA 237 FG/U Caseload Movement reports.

a/ Statewide total averages may not equal individual county averages because of independent rounding.

**California's Average Monthly General Relief Recipients  
Year-to-Year Percent of Change - SFY 92/96 1/**

**Table 23a**

|                     | 91-92   | Percent of Change Over 90/91 | 92-93   | Percent of Change Over 91/92 | 93-94   | Percent of Change Over 92/93 | 94-95   | Percent of Change Over 93/94 | 95-96   | Percent of Change Over 94/95 |
|---------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|
| <b>Statewide a/</b> | 151,275 | 32.1                         | 172,711 | 14.2                         | 172,669 | (0.0)                        | 165,482 | (4.2)                        | 160,060 | (3.3)                        |
| <b>Counties</b>     |         |                              |         |                              |         |                              |         |                              |         |                              |
| Alameda             | 11,211  | 16.6                         | 11,129  | (0.7)                        | 12,190  | 9.5                          | 12,982  | 6.5                          | 11,354  | (12.5)                       |
| Alpine              | 4       | 64.5                         | 5       | 11.8                         | 3       | (40.4)                       | 3       | 5.9                          | 3       | 8.3                          |
| Amador              | 15      | (0.6)                        | 17      | 13.7                         | 10      | (38.7)                       | 16      | 56.6                         | 18      | 10.5                         |
| Butte               | 1,017   | 5.7                          | 1,035   | 1.8                          | 917     | (11.4)                       | 867     | (5.4)                        | 918     | 5.9                          |
| Calaveras           | 50      | 12.2                         | 44      | (12.9)                       | 42      | (4.6)                        | 41      | (2.4)                        | 41      | (0.6)                        |
| Colusa              | 41      | 2.7                          | 39      | (5.7)                        | 32      | (16.2)                       | 37      | 15.5                         | 23      | (38.2)                       |
| Contra Costa        | 5,576   | 23.1                         | 4,822   | (13.5)                       | 4,184   | (13.2)                       | 4,515   | 7.9                          | 3,282   | (27.3)                       |
| Del Norte           | 18      | (22.6)                       | 24      | 35.6                         | 19      | (20.8)                       | 15      | (21.6)                       | 12      | (24.2)                       |
| El Dorado           | 248     | 5.2                          | 221     | (10.6)                       | 280     | 26.4                         | 320     | 14.3                         | 291     | (9.0)                        |
| Fresno              | 1,429   | (31.1)                       | 1,385   | (3.1)                        | 1,321   | (4.6)                        | 1,224   | (7.3)                        | 1,252   | 2.2                          |
| Glenn               | 77      | 72.0                         | 75      | (3.0)                        | 67      | (10.8)                       | 59      | (11.4)                       | 56      | (5.1)                        |
| Humboldt            | 631     | 41.5                         | 875     | 38.6                         | 814     | (7.0)                        | 793     | (2.5)                        | 801     | 1.0                          |
| Imperial            | 3       | (18.9)                       | 4       | 46.7                         | 1       | (63.6)                       | 19      | 1293.8                       | 26      | 37.7                         |
| Inyo                | 40      | 2.3                          | 42      | 3.5                          | 86      | 106.6                        | 85      | (1.3)                        | 129     | 52.0                         |
| Kern                | 576     | 6.6                          | 487     | (15.5)                       | 626     | 28.6                         | 719     | 14.8                         | 705     | (1.9)                        |
| Kings               | 18      | (29.2)                       | 16      | (11.8)                       | 12      | (28.2)                       | 10      | (11.4)                       | 18      | 75.8                         |
| Lake                | 35      | 15.7                         | 47      | 34.2                         | 65      | 37.5                         | 59      | (8.4)                        | 62      | 3.7                          |
| Lassen              | 49      | 44.3                         | 57      | 16.6                         | 119     | 110.4                        | 123     | 3.0                          | 115     | (6.2)                        |
| Los Angeles         | 78,704  | 41.6                         | 100,287 | 27.4                         | 98,922  | (1.4)                        | 91,882  | (7.1)                        | 93,995  | 2.3                          |
| Madera              | 141     | 1320.2                       | 179     | 27.3                         | 188     | 4.9                          | 144     | (23.3)                       | 152     | 5.3                          |
| Marin               | 416     | (8.6)                        | 469     | 12.7                         | 467     | (0.3)                        | 526     | 12.5                         | 462     | (12.2)                       |
| Mariposa            | 23      | 70.0                         | 22      | (2.2)                        | 19      | (12.4)                       | 17      | (15.0)                       | 15      | (11.1)                       |
| Mendocino           | 345     | 7.2                          | 352     | 2.0                          | 385     | 9.4                          | 303     | (21.4)                       | 279     | (7.7)                        |
| Merced              | 308     | 19.7                         | 355     | 15.3                         | 351     | (1.1)                        | 246     | (29.9)                       | 170     | (31.0)                       |
| Modoc               | 55      | (16.1)                       | 47      | (14.4)                       | 35      | (25.0)                       | 44      | 25.4                         | 42      | (4.5)                        |
| Mono                | 13      | (3.7)                        | 32      | 142.4                        | 17      | (46.5)                       | 15      | (13.7)                       | 6       | (59.9)                       |
| Monterey            | 469     | 7.4                          | 440     | (6.2)                        | 441     | 0.2                          | 445     | 1.1                          | 373     | (16.3)                       |
| Napa                | 56      | 3.6                          | 52      | (6.1)                        | 63      | 20.4                         | 48      | (23.4)                       | 48      | (1.2)                        |
| Nevada              | 239     | 24.7                         | 238     | (0.7)                        | 277     | 16.6                         | 281     | 1.3                          | 244     | (12.9)                       |
| Orange              | 6,062   | 53.3                         | 4,373   | (27.9)                       | 3,480   | (20.4)                       | 3,059   | (12.1)                       | 2,822   | (7.7)                        |
| Placer              | 424     | 57.4                         | 502     | 18.5                         | 527     | 5.0                          | 547     | 3.8                          | 601     | 9.9                          |
| Plumas              | 17      | 23.1                         | 19      | 8.2                          | 22      | 17.3                         | 34      | 53.0                         | 27      | (20.5)                       |
| Riverside           | 201     | 2.2                          | 245     | 22.1                         | 314     | 28.0                         | 336     | 7.1                          | 365     | 8.7                          |
| Sacramento          | 7,495   | 54.1                         | 9,601   | 28.1                         | 12,237  | 27.5                         | 12,292  | 0.4                          | 10,190  | (17.1)                       |
| San Benito          | 3       | 137.5                        | 0       | (97.4)                       | 1       | 1600.0                       | 1       | (35.3)                       | 1       | (9.1)                        |
| San Bernardino      | 521     | 13.7                         | 526     | 0.9                          | 555     | 5.6                          | 565     | 1.8                          | 481     | (14.9)                       |
| San Diego           | 7,208   | (1.2)                        | 5,749   | (20.2)                       | 5,826   | 1.3                          | 5,782   | (0.8)                        | 4,936   | (14.6)                       |
| San Francisco       | 14,167  | 20.8                         | 15,051  | 6.2                          | 15,192  | 0.9                          | 14,869  | (2.1)                        | 14,103  | (5.1)                        |
| San Joaquin         | 1,297   | 19.0                         | 1,418   | 9.3                          | 1,922   | 35.5                         | 1,709   | (11.1)                       | 1,560   | (8.7)                        |
| San Luis Obispo     | 155     | 15.3                         | 196     | 25.8                         | 206     | 5.1                          | 166     | (19.4)                       | 161     | (2.9)                        |
| San Mateo           | 1,117   | 14.3                         | 1,221   | 9.3                          | 1,230   | 0.8                          | 1,196   | (2.8)                        | 1,033   | (13.7)                       |
| Santa Barbara       | 841     | 74.4                         | 766     | (8.9)                        | 667     | (13.0)                       | 611     | (8.4)                        | 548     | (10.3)                       |
| Santa Clara         | 5,123   | 59.8                         | 5,305   | 3.6                          | 4,023   | (24.2)                       | 3,947   | (1.9)                        | 3,808   | (3.5)                        |
| Santa Cruz          | 196     | 8.0                          | 205     | 4.5                          | 235     | 14.6                         | 208     | (11.2)                       | 175     | (16.2)                       |
| Shasta              | 401     | 20.0                         | 443     | 10.4                         | 512     | 15.5                         | 583     | 13.8                         | 650     | 11.6                         |
| Sierra              | -       | 0.0                          | 1       | 700.0                        | 2       | 157.1                        | 2       | 27.8                         | 2       | (21.7)                       |
| Siskiyou            | 113     | (9.6)                        | 118     | 4.3                          | 146     | 23.8                         | 149     | 1.9                          | 142     | (4.5)                        |
| Solano              | 1,212   | 36.6                         | 1,418   | 17.0                         | 1,195   | (15.7)                       | 1,099   | (8.0)                        | 1,087   | (1.1)                        |
| Sonoma              | 501     | 48.4                         | 479     | (4.3)                        | 489     | 2.1                          | 587     | 20.0                         | 580     | (1.2)                        |
| Stanislaus          | 507     | 17.9                         | 446     | (12.1)                       | 443     | (0.6)                        | 449     | 1.2                          | 485     | 8.1                          |
| Sutter              | 33      | (8.4)                        | 42      | 26.2                         | 49      | 16.4                         | 53      | 7.5                          | 36      | (32.1)                       |
| Tehama              | 61      | 11.8                         | 77      | 26.5                         | 90      | 16.8                         | 107     | 18.4                         | 85      | (20.6)                       |
| Trinity             | 24      | 15.4                         | 25      | 6.7                          | 28      | 9.5                          | 27      | (4.2)                        | 29      | 9.7                          |
| Tulare              | 437     | (4.7)                        | 456     | 4.3                          | 460     | 1.0                          | 481     | 4.5                          | 515     | 7.0                          |
| Tuolumne            | 4       | (20.3)                       | 2       | (54.9)                       | 2       | 13.0                         | 8       | 246.2                        | 12      | 57.8                         |
| Ventura             | 469     | 43.6                         | 448     | (4.5)                        | 297     | (33.6)                       | 237     | (20.2)                       | 206     | (13.3)                       |
| Yolo                | 855     | 71.4                         | 766     | (10.3)                       | 546     | (28.8)                       | 527     | (3.5)                        | 508     | (3.5)                        |
| Yuba                | 25      | (9.8)                        | 21      | (12.6)                       | 23      | 6.2                          | 17      | (24.5)                       | 24      | 38.3                         |

1/ Data represent the monthly average AFDC caseload (FG/U combined) as compiled from the Annual CA 237 FG/U Caseload Movement reports.

a/ Statewide total averages may not equal individual county averages because of independent rounding.

**California's Total General Relief Expenditures  
FY 92 TO FY 96 1/  
Table 23b**

|                  | <u>91/92</u>  | <u>92/93</u>  | <u>93/94</u>  | <u>94/95</u>  | <u>95/96</u>  |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Statewide</b> | \$552,221,915 | \$588,845,084 | \$486,347,554 | \$452,244,963 | \$464,718,399 |
| <b>Counties</b>  |               |               |               |               |               |
| Alameda          | \$45,220,327  | \$45,802,710  | \$44,026,937  | \$43,725,246  | \$34,886,290  |
| Alpine           | 7,684         | 9,786         | 5,387         | 6,381         | 6,656         |
| Amador           | 27,802        | 37,135        | 21,104        | 34,134        | 38,833        |
| Butte            | 3,529,530     | 3,357,256     | 2,910,140     | 3,093,551     | 3,341,621     |
| Calaveras        | 194,193       | 152,577       | 135,031       | 110,525       | 106,806       |
| Colusa           | 100,499       | 83,164        | 66,423        | 76,599        | 42,505        |
| Contra Costa     | 19,660,960    | 16,234,882    | 13,263,151    | 14,886,356    | 10,762,830    |
| Del Norte        | 34,846        | 43,174        | 38,405        | 23,718        | 17,735        |
| El Dorado        | 608,783       | 525,601       | 655,085       | 792,372       | 692,829       |
| Fresno           | 2,375,333     | 2,324,632     | 2,122,904     | 2,019,192     | 2,155,386     |
| Glenn            | 227,417       | 234,300       | 202,093       | 190,663       | 176,335       |
| Humboldt         | 2,519,930     | 3,578,939     | 3,681,475     | 3,041,318     | 3,487,054     |
| Imperial         | 3,722         | 4,942         | 1,117         | 29,222        | 49,004        |
| Inyo             | 73,537        | 91,368        | 243,309       | 300,757       | 378,985       |
| Kern             | 1,936,637     | 1,936,751     | 1,820,156     | 2,328,727     | 2,176,645     |
| Kings            | 71,223        | 40,900        | 33,340        | 21,627        | 54,812        |
| Lake             | 99,535        | 131,563       | 175,231       | 165,991       | 156,100       |
| Lassen           | 132,800       | 139,776       | 228,193       | 247,010       | 180,010       |
| Los Angeles      | 306,046,477   | 346,942,775   | 255,737,066   | 225,156,097   | 267,821,278   |
| Madera           | 454,029       | 454,001       | 410,773       | 325,827       | 326,041       |
| Marin            | 1,360,489     | 1,345,149     | 1,214,766     | 1,258,714     | 1,007,014     |
| Mariposa         | 50,110        | 51,197        | 44,510        | 39,047        | 31,751        |
| Mendocino        | 1,174,399     | 1,085,952     | 985,773       | 959,293       | 869,326       |
| Merced           | 807,222       | 986,013       | 889,455       | 619,577       | 393,382       |
| Modoc            | 138,235       | 122,421       | 74,311        | 108,073       | 103,871       |
| Mono             | 15,738        | 22,162        | 31,619        | 29,716        | 19,535        |
| Monterey         | 1,913,887     | 1,695,716     | 1,487,114     | 1,230,920     | 1,104,195     |
| Napa             | 294,741       | 162,196       | 127,269       | 126,060       | 112,652       |
| Nevada           | 490,651       | 452,875       | 583,325       | 592,898       | 529,921       |
| Orange           | 13,635,994    | 11,344,630    | 8,211,691     | 7,335,257     | 7,665,146     |
| Placer           | 1,074,435     | 1,263,760     | 1,386,591     | 1,453,303     | 1,568,061     |
| Plumas           | 34,878        | 35,004        | 41,170        | 70,305        | 48,636        |
| Riverside        | 639,177       | 850,279       | 1,001,757     | 1,056,352     | 1,170,709     |
| Sacramento       | 26,943,292    | 29,478,349    | 32,351,528    | 32,900,731    | 21,403,350    |
| San Benito       | 5,748         | 181           | 2,269         | 1,931         | 1,750         |
| San Bernardino   | 1,229,468     | 1,166,740     | 1,630,118     | 1,673,863     | 1,435,890     |
| San Diego        | 23,191,356    | 18,752,284    | 18,891,137    | 17,370,398    | 14,198,982    |
| San Francisco    | 53,486,582    | 56,453,156    | 57,107,719    | 55,457,774    | 53,537,690    |
| San Joaquin      | 2,868,344     | 3,395,873     | 4,325,092     | 3,982,471     | 3,848,063     |
| San Luis Obispo  | 388,704       | 476,334       | 533,203       | 454,062       | 440,974       |
| San Mateo        | 4,573,601     | 4,970,851     | 4,673,221     | 4,513,121     | 4,117,241     |
| Santa Barbara    | 2,667,038     | 2,512,643     | 2,369,329     | 2,059,187     | 1,774,888     |
| Santa Clara      | 16,944,914    | 14,841,750    | 9,521,166     | 9,095,182     | 8,695,870     |
| Santa Cruz       | 714,857       | 746,576       | 833,671       | 757,740       | 591,894       |
| Shasta           | 925,069       | 1,024,124     | 1,193,801     | 1,540,696     | 1,940,832     |
| Sierra           | 0             | 610           | 1,206         | 2,168         | 3,077         |
| Siskiyou         | 335,451       | 347,582       | 406,591       | 405,814       | 487,889       |
| Solano           | 5,394,687     | 6,076,201     | 4,668,143     | 4,296,751     | 4,117,221     |
| Sonoma           | 1,048,315     | 844,307       | 898,000       | 1,321,299     | 1,325,289     |
| Stanislaus       | 1,748,639     | 1,431,185     | 1,391,869     | 1,399,797     | 1,588,524     |
| Sutter           | 59,590        | 73,229        | 84,327        | 87,272        | 71,337        |
| Tehama           | 194,200       | 233,683       | 258,265       | 310,523       | 237,532       |
| Trinity          | 67,130        | 66,870        | 67,939        | 63,887        | 59,869        |
| Tulare           | 935,640       | 995,084       | 895,411       | 978,246       | 1,349,039     |
| Tuolumne         | 12,631        | 7,623         | 12,250        | 28,680        | 37,237        |
| Ventura          | 1,624,277     | 1,596,650     | 972,395       | 769,301       | 688,610       |
| Yolo             | 1,869,258     | 1,801,491     | 1,367,072     | 1,290,855     | 1,237,759     |
| Yuba             | 37,904        | 8,122         | 35,161        | 28,386        | 45,638        |

1/ Source: Annual General Relief and Interim Assistance Statistical reports (Form-GR 237), SFY 92/96.

**California's Total General Relief Expenditures (IN-KIND)  
FY 92 TO FY 96 1/  
Table 23c**

|                  | <b>91/92</b> | <b>92/93</b> | <b>93/94</b> | <b>94/95</b> | <b>95/96</b> |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Statewide</b> | \$23,328,390 | \$23,936,175 | \$25,023,511 | \$25,077,371 | \$24,638,680 |
| <b>Counties</b>  |              |              |              |              |              |
| Alameda          | \$0          | \$25,942     | \$0          | \$0          | \$0          |
| Alpine           | 5,752        | 7,985        | 4,516        | 4,599        | 5,461        |
| Amador           | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Butte            | 4,320        | 4,419        | 2,444        | 1,311        | 0            |
| Calaveras        | 4,455        | 4,099        | 2,280        | 2,570        | 3,305        |
| Colusa           | 36,119       | 25,361       | 13,802       | 26,105       | 14,195       |
| Contra Costa     | 92,839       | 73,833       | 92,243       | 70,387       | 60,486       |
| Del Norte        | 34,846       | 43,174       | 37,755       | 21,127       | 17,109       |
| El Dorado        | 555,029      | 512,582      | 624,893      | 747,798      | 584,953      |
| Fresno           | 531,436      | 528,786      | 590,150      | 474,192      | 533,989      |
| Glenn            | 1,402        | 742          | 1,485        | 1,429        | 1,255        |
| Humboldt         | 65,415       | 171,807      | 131,309      | 102,463      | 104,190      |
| Imperial         | 3,722        | 4,942        | 1,117        | 29,222       | 49,004       |
| Inyo             | 73,537       | 91,368       | 147,638      | 80,879       | 70,182       |
| Kern             | 186          | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Kings            | 71,056       | 40,775       | 33,200       | 21,627       | 54,812       |
| Lake             | 99,535       | 131,563      | 175,231      | 165,991      | 156,100      |
| Lassen           | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Los Angeles      | 12,124,697   | 10,924,594   | 11,063,910   | 10,775,965   | 10,848,658   |
| Madera           | 454,029      | 454,001      | 410,773      | 325,827      | 246,443      |
| Marin            | 26,260       | 45,089       | 29,974       | 24,413       | 18,272       |
| Mariposa         | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Mendocino        | 409,220      | 208,579      | 410,373      | 832,913      | 737,122      |
| Merced           | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Modoc            | 214          | 28           | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Mono             | 2,873        | 3,999        | 7,377        | 6,707        | 0            |
| Monterey         | 563,471      | 372,236      | 270,227      | 44,730       | 3,578        |
| Napa             | 262,141      | 162,196      | 127,269      | 126,060      | 112,652      |
| Nevada           | 241,239      | 188,951      | 274,769      | 263,243      | 230,290      |
| Orange           | 14,981       | 5,150        | 2,420        | 1,044        | 1,916        |
| Placer           | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Plumas           | 12,725       | 11,407       | 13,405       | 23,726       | 11,465       |
| Riverside        | 639,177      | 850,279      | 1,001,757    | 1,056,352    | 1,170,709    |
| Sacramento       | 1,005,730    | 2,837,221    | 2,831,222    | 3,170,044    | 3,030,009    |
| San Benito       | 5,748        | 181          | 1,074        | 0            | 0            |
| San Bernardino   | 93           | 13,836       | 10,742       | 7,683        | 5,162        |
| San Diego        | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| San Francisco    | 1,294,698    | 1,303,008    | 991,964      | 921,944      | 900,461      |
| San Joaquin      | 2,749,815    | 3,285,593    | 4,204,563    | 3,882,405    | 3,792,315    |
| San Luis Obispo  | 53,063       | 92,908       | 66,164       | 24,622       | 17,687       |
| San Mateo        | 139,683      | 135,405      | 56,270       | 105,307      | 79,358       |
| Santa Barbara    | 595,391      | 450,820      | 240,856      | 252,583      | 224,964      |
| Santa Clara      | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Santa Cruz       | 30,255       | 24,431       | 164,518      | 77,000       | 22,379       |
| Shasta           | 74           | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Sierra           | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 2,585        |
| Siskiyou         | 501          | 369          | 971          | 1,293        | 1,220        |
| Solano           | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Sonoma           | 1,046,047    | 841,629      | 898,000      | 1,321,299    | 1,325,289    |
| Stanislaus       | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Sutter           | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Tehama           | 18,494       | 16,476       | 8,720        | 9,073        | 13,593       |
| Trinity          | 23,455       | 37,818       | 39,104       | 34,936       | 26,577       |
| Tulare           | 6,403        | 2,593        | 2,196        | 1,393        | 858          |
| Tuolumne         | 0            | 0            | 10,487       | 15,485       | 17,159       |
| Ventura          | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            |
| Yolo             | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 107,354      |
| Yuba             | 28,264       | 0            | 26,343       | 21,624       | 35,564       |

1/ Source: Annual General Relief and Interim Assistance Statistical reports (Form-GR 237), SFY 92/96.

**California's Total General Relief Expenditures (CASH)  
FY 92 TO FY 96 1/  
Table 23d**

|                  | <b>91/92</b>  | <b>92/93</b>  | <b>93/94</b>  | <b>94/95</b>  | <b>95/96</b>  |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Statewide</b> | \$528,893,525 | \$564,908,909 | \$461,324,043 | \$427,167,592 | \$440,079,719 |
| <b>Counties</b>  |               |               |               |               |               |
| Alameda          | \$45,220,327  | \$45,776,768  | \$44,026,937  | \$43,725,246  | \$34,886,290  |
| Alpine           | 1,932         | 1,801         | 871           | 1,782         | 1,195         |
| Amador           | 27,802        | 37,135        | 21,104        | 34,134        | 38,833        |
| Butte            | 3,525,210     | 3,352,837     | 2,907,696     | 3,092,240     | 3,341,621     |
| Calaveras        | 189,738       | 148,478       | 132,751       | 107,955       | 103,501       |
| Colusa           | 64,380        | 57,803        | 52,621        | 50,494        | 28,310        |
| Contra Costa     | 19,568,121    | 16,161,049    | 13,170,908    | 14,815,969    | 10,702,344    |
| Del Norte        | 0             | 0             | 650           | 2,591         | 626           |
| El Dorado        | 53,754        | 13,019        | 30,192        | 44,574        | 107,876       |
| Fresno           | 1,843,897     | 1,795,846     | 1,532,754     | 1,545,000     | 1,621,397     |
| Glenn            | 226,015       | 233,558       | 200,608       | 189,234       | 175,080       |
| Humboldt         | 2,454,515     | 3,407,132     | 3,550,166     | 2,938,855     | 3,382,864     |
| Imperial         | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             |
| Inyo             | 0             | 0             | 95,671        | 219,878       | 308,803       |
| Kern             | 1,936,451     | 1,936,751     | 1,820,156     | 2,328,727     | 2,176,645     |
| Kings            | 167           | 125           | 140           | 0             | 0             |
| Lake             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             |
| Lassen           | 132,800       | 139,776       | 228,193       | 247,010       | 180,010       |
| Los Angeles      | 293,921,780   | 336,018,181   | 244,673,156   | 214,380,132   | 256,972,620   |
| Madera           | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 79,598        |
| Marin            | 1,334,229     | 1,300,060     | 1,184,792     | 1,234,301     | 988,742       |
| Mariposa         | 50,110        | 51,197        | 44,510        | 39,047        | 31,751        |
| Mendocino        | 765,179       | 877,373       | 575,400       | 126,380       | 132,204       |
| Merced           | 807,222       | 986,013       | 889,455       | 619,577       | 393,382       |
| Modoc            | 138,021       | 122,393       | 74,311        | 108,073       | 103,871       |
| Mono             | 12,865        | 18,163        | 24,242        | 23,009        | 19,535        |
| Monterey         | 1,350,416     | 1,323,480     | 1,216,887     | 1,186,190     | 1,100,617     |
| Napa             | 32,600        | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             |
| Nevada           | 249,412       | 263,924       | 308,556       | 329,655       | 299,631       |
| Orange           | 13,621,013    | 11,339,480    | 8,209,271     | 7,334,213     | 7,663,230     |
| Placer           | 1,074,435     | 1,263,760     | 1,386,591     | 1,453,303     | 1,568,061     |
| Plumas           | 22,153        | 23,597        | 27,765        | 46,579        | 37,171        |
| Riverside        | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             |
| Sacramento       | 25,937,562    | 26,641,128    | 29,520,306    | 29,730,687    | 18,373,341    |
| San Benito       | 0             | 0             | 1,195         | 1,931         | 1,750         |
| San Bernardino   | 1,229,375     | 1,152,904     | 1,619,376     | 1,666,180     | 1,430,728     |
| San Diego        | 23,191,356    | 18,752,284    | 18,891,137    | 17,370,398    | 14,198,982    |
| San Francisco    | 52,191,884    | 55,150,148    | 56,115,755    | 54,535,830    | 52,637,229    |
| San Joaquin      | 118,529       | 110,280       | 120,529       | 100,066       | 55,748        |
| San Luis Obispo  | 335,641       | 383,426       | 467,039       | 429,440       | 423,287       |
| San Mateo        | 4,433,918     | 4,835,446     | 4,616,951     | 4,407,814     | 4,037,883     |
| Santa Barbara    | 2,071,647     | 2,061,823     | 2,128,473     | 1,806,604     | 1,549,924     |
| Santa Clara      | 16,944,914    | 14,841,750    | 9,521,166     | 9,095,182     | 8,695,870     |
| Santa Cruz       | 684,602       | 722,145       | 669,153       | 680,740       | 569,515       |
| Shasta           | 924,995       | 1,024,124     | 1,193,801     | 1,540,696     | 1,940,832     |
| Sierra           | 0             | 610           | 1,206         | 2,168         | 492           |
| Siskiyou         | 334,950       | 347,213       | 405,620       | 404,521       | 486,669       |
| Solano           | 5,394,687     | 6,076,201     | 4,668,143     | 4,296,751     | 4,117,221     |
| Sonoma           | 2,268         | 2,678         | 0             | 0             | 0             |
| Stanislaus       | 1,748,639     | 1,431,185     | 1,391,869     | 1,399,797     | 1,588,524     |
| Sutter           | 59,590        | 73,229        | 84,327        | 87,272        | 71,337        |
| Tehama           | 175,706       | 217,207       | 249,545       | 301,450       | 223,939       |
| Trinity          | 43,675        | 29,052        | 28,835        | 28,951        | 33,292        |
| Tulare           | 929,237       | 992,491       | 893,215       | 976,853       | 1,348,181     |
| Tuolumne         | 12,631        | 7,623         | 1,763         | 13,195        | 20,078        |
| Ventura          | 1,624,277     | 1,596,650     | 972,395       | 769,301       | 688,610       |
| Yolo             | 1,869,258     | 1,801,491     | 1,367,072     | 1,290,855     | 1,130,405     |
| Yuba             | 9,640         | 8,122         | 8,818         | 6,762         | 10,074        |

1/ Source: Annual General Relief and Interim Assistance Statistical reports (Form-GR 237), SFY 92/96.

**General Relief**  
**Average Cases, Payments, and Family Status**  
**For State Fiscal Year 95/96**  
**Table 24**

| County               | FAMILY CASES      |                  |                                | ONE-PERSON CASES               |                                |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                      | Average Per Month |                  | Average<br>Payment<br>Per Case | Average<br>Number Per<br>Month | Average<br>Payment Per<br>Case |
|                      | Cases             | Total<br>Persons |                                |                                |                                |
| <b>Total</b>         | 5,128             | 11,212           | \$ 431.44                      | 148,847                        | \$ 245.31                      |
| Alameda.....         | 324               | 726              | 423.57                         | 10,628                         | 260.62                         |
| Alpine.....          | -                 | -                | -                              | 3                              | 170.67                         |
| Amador.....          | 0                 | 1                | 353.75                         | 17                             | 184.33                         |
| Butte.....           | 21                | 44               | 352.55                         | 874                            | 310.24                         |
| Calaveras.....       | 2                 | 3                | 440.85                         | 37                             | 218.73                         |
| Colusa.....          | 2                 | 3                | 206.89                         | 20                             | 163.63                         |
| Contra Costa.....    | 151               | 301              | 400.71                         | 2,981                          | 280.60                         |
| Del Norte.....       | -                 | -                | -                              | 12                             | 128.51                         |
| El Dorado.....       | 10                | 25               | 254.61                         | 266                            | 207.56                         |
| Fresno.....          | 174               | 544              | 112.03                         | 707                            | 226.51                         |
| Glenn.....           | 3                 | 8                | 245.30                         | 49                             | 285.42                         |
| Humboldt.....        | 27                | 62               | 365.43                         | 739                            | 379.70                         |
| Imperial.....        | 2                 | 4                | 333.26                         | 22                             | 158.39                         |
| Inyo.....            | 5                 | 17               | 184.28                         | 112                            | 274.09                         |
| Kern.....            | -                 | -                | -                              | 705                            | 257.26                         |
| Kings.....           | -                 | -                | -                              | 18                             | 251.43                         |
| Lake.....            | 2                 | 3                | 331.39                         | 59                             | 213.87                         |
| Lassen.....          | 1                 | 2                | 292.00                         | 113                            | 130.00                         |
| Los Angeles.....     | 2,735             | 5,724            | 497.27                         | 88,271                         | 237.43                         |
| Madera.....          | 3                 | 5                | 284.57                         | 147                            | 180.09                         |
| Marin.....           | 12                | 23               | 499.80                         | 438                            | 178.30                         |
| Mariposa.....        | 0                 | 0                | 321.50                         | 14                             | 180.86                         |
| Mendocino.....       | 0                 | 0                | 159.50                         | 279                            | 259.64                         |
| Merced.....          | 3                 | 6                | 283.18                         | 164                            | 194.90                         |
| Modoc.....           | -                 | -                | -                              | 42                             | 204.07                         |
| Mono.....            | 0                 | 0                | 448.33                         | 6                              | 267.50                         |
| Monterey.....        | 12                | 27               | 474.19                         | 346                            | 249.96                         |
| Napa.....            | 6                 | 16               | 96.16                          | 32                             | 278.74                         |
| Nevada.....          | 6                 | 14               | 196.28                         | 231                            | 186.19                         |
| Orange.....          | 368               | 750              | 381.90                         | 2,072                          | 240.45                         |
| Placer.....          | 18                | 42               | 385.51                         | 560                            | 221.32                         |
| Plumas.....          | -                 | -                | -                              | 27                             | 151.51                         |
| Riverside.....       | 4                 | 10               | 357.34                         | 356                            | 269.74                         |
| Sacramento.....      | 362               | 796              | 243.88                         | 9,394                          | 180.46                         |
| San Benito.....      | -                 | -                | -                              | 1                              | 175.00                         |
| San Bernardino.....  | 17                | 34               | 443.45                         | 447                            | 250.83                         |
| San Diego.....       | 162               | 482              | 366.38                         | 4,454                          | 252.34                         |
| San Francisco.....   | 119               | 298              | 789.81                         | 13,806                         | 316.35                         |
| San Joaquin.....     | 31                | 79               | 365.53                         | 1,481                          | 208.96                         |
| San Luis Obispo..... | 3                 | 5                | 343.77                         | 156                            | 230.18                         |
| San Mateo.....       | 1                 | 3                | 504.73                         | 1,030                          | 332.66                         |
| Santa Barbara.....   | 12                | 26               | 354.44                         | 522                            | 275.59                         |
| Santa Clara.....     | 398               | 797              | 308.43                         | 3,011                          | 199.85                         |
| Santa Cruz.....      | 2                 | 4                | 458.73                         | 171                            | 283.81                         |
| Shasta.....          | 8                 | 17               | 276.02                         | 633                            | 251.78                         |
| Sierra.....          | -                 | -                | -                              | 2                              | 170.94                         |
| Siskiyou.....        | 14                | 30               | 294.07                         | 112                            | 326.25                         |
| Solano.....          | 36                | 83               | 521.07                         | 1,004                          | 322.86                         |
| Sonoma.....          | 8                 | 16               | 180.51                         | 564                            | 193.20                         |
| Stanislaus.....      | 21                | 50               | 706.34                         | 435                            | 269.73                         |
| Sutter.....          | -                 | -                | -                              | 36                             | 165.90                         |
| Tehama.....          | 2                 | 3                | 348.44                         | 82                             | 235.74                         |
| Trinity.....         | 2                 | 3                | 354.50                         | 26                             | 170.34                         |
| Tulare.....          | 3                 | 8                | 347.82                         | 507                            | 219.51                         |
| Tuolumne.....        | 1                 | 1                | 448.57                         | 11                             | 266.38                         |
| Ventura.....         | 4                 | 9                | 425.98                         | 197                            | 281.86                         |
| Yolo.....            | 33                | 110              | 344.39                         | 399                            | 230.70                         |
| Yuba.....            | 1                 | 1                | 215.13                         | 22                             | 163.26                         |

a/ Source: Annual General Relief and Interim Assistance Statistical Report (GR 237) for SFY 95/96.

**S**upplemental

**S**ecurity

**I**ncome

/

**S**tate

**S**upplementary

**P**ayment

## **A Brief Description of the SSI/SSP Program**

The federally-administered Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program was established by Congress in 1972, and payments began in January 1974. In the fifty states and the District of Columbia, it replaced the former federal-state programs of Old-Age Assistance (OAA), Aid to the Blind (AB) and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled (APTD).

States were given the option of providing supplementary payments (SSP) both to recipients transferred from the former federal-state program and to those newly eligible for SSI. States could either administer the payments themselves or have the Social Security Administration make payments on their behalf. When state supplementary payments are federally-administered, the Social Security Administration makes eligibility and payment determinations for the state. Unlike the Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) program, states cannot pursue program changes via waivers from the federal government. Basic SSI/SSP eligibility cannot be modified without a change in federal law, although states set their own payment categories and SSP rates are subject to certain federal limitations.

As of January 1996, under the SSI program, each eligible person living in his or her own household and having no other income is provided with a monthly cash payment of \$470 (\$484 as of January 1, 1997) and \$705 for a couple if both members are eligible (\$ 726 as of January 1, 1997). If an individual or couple is living in another person's household and is receiving both food and shelter there, the federal benefit rate is reduced by one-third. For institutionalized persons, the eligibility requirements and payment standards depend on the type of institution.

SSP rates are determined by whether a recipient is aged, blind, or disabled; is a child living with his or her parent(s), or is an adult; is an individual or a member of an eligible couple; and on the recipient's living arrangement (for example, own household, residential care facility, or private medical institution). SSP rates for individuals and couples vary.

In 1995, California had 12 percent of the nation's population, but accounted for 16 percent of the national SSI/SSP caseload, 21 percent of national SSI/SSP expenditures, and 64 percent of all SSP expenditures nationwide. This program serves approximately 1 million persons in California. Approximately two-thirds of this caseload is disabled adults and children, 31 percent is aged, and 2 percent is blind. In California, approximately 68 percent of SSI/SSP recipients are citizens, 28.7 percent are non citizens legally residing in the U.S., and 3.3 percent are unknown. Among the aged, however, 49 percent are non citizens. As of January 1996, California has the highest SSP payment amount the ten most populous states, and the third highest nationally following only Alaska and Connecticut.

**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME/STATE SUPPLEMENTARY PROGRAM  
PAYMENT STANDARDS (EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1996) 1/  
For Independent Living Arrangement  
Table 25**

| States               | Combined Federal/State 2/ |              | State Supplementation |            |
|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
|                      | Individuals               | Couples      | Individuals           | Couples    |
| Alabama              | \$470                     | \$705        |                       |            |
| Alaska               | 832                       | 1,233        | 362                   | 528        |
| Arizona              | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Arkansas             | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| <b>California 3/</b> | <b>626</b>                | <b>1,101</b> | <b>156</b>            | <b>396</b> |
| Colorado 3/, 4/      | 520                       | 1,016        | 50                    | 311        |
| Connecticut          | 747                       | 1,094        | 277                   | 389        |
| Delaware             | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Dist. of Col.        | 475                       | 720          | 5                     | 15         |
| Florida              | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Georgia              | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Hawaii               | 475                       | 714          | 5                     | 9          |
| Idaho                | 518                       | 720          | 48                    | 15         |
| Illinois             | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Indiana              | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Iowa 5/              | 492                       | 749          | 22                    | 44         |
| Kansas               | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Kentucky             | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Louisiana            | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Maine                | 480                       | 720          | 10                    | 15         |
| Maryland             | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Massachusetts 3/     | 596                       | 902          | 126                   | 197        |
| Michigan             | 484                       | 733          | 14                    | 28         |
| Minnesota            | 551                       | 816          | 81                    | 111        |
| Mississippi          | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Missouri             | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Montana              | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Nebraska             | 482                       | 719          | 12                    | 14         |
| Nevada 3/            | 506                       | 779          | 36                    | 74         |
| New Hampshire        | 497                       | 727          | 27                    | 22         |
| New Jersey           | 501                       | 730          | 31                    | 25         |
| New Mexico           | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| New York             | 556                       | 807          | 86                    | 102        |
| North Carolina       | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| North Dakota         | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Ohio                 | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Oklahoma             | 524                       | 813          | 54                    | 108        |
| Oregon 3/            | 472                       | 705          | 2                     | 0          |
| Pennsylvania         | 497                       | 749          | 27                    | 44         |
| Rhode Island         | 534                       | 825          | 64                    | 120        |
| South Carolina       | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| South Dakota         | 485                       | 720          | 15                    | 15         |
| Tennessee            | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Texas                | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Utah                 | 470                       | 710          | 0                     | 5          |
| Vermont              | 517                       | 797          | 47                    | 92         |
| Virginia             | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Washington           | 495                       | 725          | 25                    | 20         |
| West Virginia        | 470                       | 705          |                       |            |
| Wisconsin            | 554                       | 837          | 84                    | 132        |
| Wyoming              | 480                       | 730          | 10                    | 25         |

1/ Source: Federal publication: State Assistance Programs for SSI Recipients (January 1996) or Social Security Administration contact.

2/ 1/1/96 Federal payment standards are \$470 per individual and \$705 per couple.

3/ Data for aged and/or disabled categories only.

4/ Subsequent revision to SSP effective 7/1/96.

5/ Data for blind category only.

**NOTE:** States listed showing only the federal payment standard either do not provide any supplemental payments or do not provide any supplemental payments for independent living arrangements.

**SSI/SSP Payment Standards for the Ten Most Populous States  
For Calendar Year 1996 1/**

**Chart 26**

Source: Federal Publication, "State Assistance Programs for SSI Recipients (January 1996)"

Sorted in descending order by payment standard a/

|                       | <u>Independent Living Arrangement</u> |                |                    |                |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                       | <u>Aged and Disabled</u>              |                | <u>Blind</u>       |                |
|                       | <u>Individuals</u>                    | <u>Couples</u> | <u>Individuals</u> | <u>Couples</u> |
| <b>California</b>     | \$ 626.40                             | \$1,101.20     | \$ 681.40          | \$1,248.20     |
| <b>New York</b>       | 556.00                                | 807.50         | 556.00             | 807.50         |
| <b>New Jersey</b>     | 501.25                                | 730.36         | 501.25             | 730.36         |
| <b>Pennsylvania</b>   | 497.40                                | 748.70         | 497.40             | 748.70         |
| <b>Michigan</b>       | 484.00                                | 733.00         | 484.00             | 733.00         |
| <b>Ohio 2/3/</b>      | 470.00                                | 705.00         | 470.00             | 705.00         |
| <b>Florida 2/</b>     | 470.00                                | 705.00         | 470.00             | 705.00         |
| <b>Illinois 2/3/</b>  | 470.00                                | 705.00         | 470.00             | 705.00         |
| <b>N. Carolina 2/</b> | 470.00                                | 705.00         | 470.00             | 705.00         |
| <b>Texas 4/</b>       | 470.00                                | 705.00         | 470.00             | 705.00         |

a/ 1/1/96 Federal payment standards are \$470 per individual and \$705 per couple.

1/ Ten most populous states according to the 1990 census.

2/ These states do not supplement SSI for an independent living arrangement but provide other supplements.

3/ These states do not have a standard SSP allowance. Payments are based upon individual needs and circumstances.

4/ State does not provide optional supplementation.

**CALIFORNIA'S SSI/SSP PAYMENT STANDARDS**  
**(EFFECTIVE January 1, 1996)**  
**California Necessities Index (CNI) - Chapter 97/91 (SB 724) suspended the SSP COLA.**  
**Consumer Price Index (CPI) - Includes the pass-through of the 1/96 SSI COLA.**

**Chart 27**

CNI: 1.48% (a)  
 CPI: 2.60% (a)

| PROGRAM                                                     | INDEPENDENT LIVING        |          |          | REDUCED NEEDS                                     |          |          | NON-MEDICAL OUT-OF-HOME CARE (NMOHC) 1/<br>IN LICENSED FACILITY OR |          |          |          |          |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                                             | RESIDING IN OWN HOUSEHOLD |          |          | HOUSEHOLD OF ANOTHER<br>WITH IN-KIND ROOM & BOARD |          |          | HOUSEHOLD OF RELATIVE<br>WITH IN-KIND ROOM & BOARD                 |          |          |          |          |          |
|                                                             | TOTAL                     | SSI      | SSP      | TOTAL                                             | SSI      | SSP      | TOTAL                                                              | SSI      | SSP      |          |          |          |
| AGED OR DISABLED<br>without cooking facilities (RMA) 2/     | \$626.40                  | \$470.00 | \$156.40 | \$473.17                                          | \$313.34 | \$159.83 | \$622.34                                                           | \$313.34 | \$309.00 | \$772.00 | \$470.00 | \$302.00 |
| BLIND                                                       | 694.40                    | 470.00   | 224.40   | N/A                                               | N/A      | N/A      | N/A                                                                | N/A      | N/A      | N/A      | N/A      | N/A      |
| DISABLED MINOR<br>living with parent(s)                     | 681.40                    | 470.00   | 211.40   | 528.17                                            | 313.34   | 214.83   | 622.34                                                             | 313.34   | 309.00   | 772.00   | 470.00   | 302.00   |
| living with non-parent relative<br>or non-relative guardian | 533.40                    | 470.00   | 63.40    | 380.17                                            | 313.34   | 66.83    | 622.34                                                             | 313.34   | 309.00   | 772.00   | 470.00   | 302.00   |
| <b>COUPLE:</b>                                              |                           |          |          |                                                   |          |          |                                                                    |          |          |          |          |          |
| AGED OR DISABLED:<br>per couple                             | 1,101.20                  | 705.00   | 396.20   | 877.43                                            | 470.00   | 407.43   | 1,288.33                                                           | 470.00   | 818.33   | 1,544.00 | 705.00   | 839.00   |
| without cooking facilities (RMA) 3/                         | 1,237.20                  | 705.00   | 532.20   | N/A                                               | N/A      | N/A      | N/A                                                                | N/A      | N/A      | N/A      | N/A      | N/A      |
| BLIND:<br>per couple                                        | 1,248.20                  | 705.00   | 543.20   | 1,051.91                                          | 470.00   | 581.91   | 1,288.33                                                           | 470.00   | 818.33   | 1,544.00 | 705.00   | 839.00   |
| BLIND/AGED OR DISABLED<br>per couple                        | 1,192.20                  | 705.00   | 487.20   | 986.82                                            | 470.00   | 516.82   | 1,288.33                                                           | 470.00   | 818.33   | 1,544.00 | 705.00   | 839.00   |

**1/ NON-MEDICAL OUT-OF-HOME CARE**

**TITLE XIX MEDICAL FACILITY**

|            | Individual | Couple |
|------------|------------|--------|
| Total..... | \$42       | \$84   |
| SSI.....   | 30         | 60     |
| SSP.....   | 12         | 24     |

|                                  |      |        |      |       |
|----------------------------------|------|--------|------|-------|
| Personal & Incidental Needs..... | max. | \$159  | min. | \$ 90 |
| Care and Supervision.....        | max. | 35 1/2 | min. | 283   |
| Board and Room.....              | max. | 33c    |      |       |

2/ RMA-Restaurant Meals Allowance

**G**eneral  
**I**information

## **A Brief Description of the General Information**

This section contains data which provides information which may appeal to the readers general interest. This data consists of:

- 1) California's "Welfare Population" as a percent of each counties general population (ranked in descending order);
- 2) The welfare caseloads (by state) for the last five years (January 1, 1992 through January 1, 1997) and the percent of change over that five year period; and
- 3) California's Department of Education's projection of the K - 12 student population (by ethnicity).

This is a new section of the publication and we hope that it provides the reader interesting information.

**PUBLIC ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION. 1/**

**Table 28**

|                     | <b>GEN. POP.</b><br>California<br>General<br>Population<br>as of 7/1/96 | <b>AFDC<br/>(inc.PAFS)</b><br>Average<br>Monthly<br>Recipients | <b>GENERAL<br/>RELIEF</b><br>Average<br>Monthly<br>Recipients | <b>SSI/SSP</b><br>Average<br>Monthly<br>Recipients | <b>NA FOOD<br/>STAMPS</b><br>Average<br>Monthly<br>Recipients | <b>TOTAL</b><br>Total<br>combined<br>Welfare<br>Recipients | <b>PERCENT</b><br>Total<br>Recipients as<br>% of<br>Population | <b>RANK</b><br>Ranking of<br>Counties<br>using % of<br>Population |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>Statewide 2/</u> | <u>32,383,000</u>                                                       | <u>2,645,813</u>                                               | <u>153,975</u>                                                | <u>1,022,202</u>                                   | <u>900,563</u>                                                | <u>4,722,553</u>                                           | <u>14.58</u>                                                   | <u>--</u>                                                         |
| Yuba                | 60,500                                                                  | 11,204                                                         | 23                                                            | 3,616                                              | 4,234                                                         | 19,077                                                     | 31.53                                                          | 1                                                                 |
| Merced              | 198,400                                                                 | 36,812                                                         | 167                                                           | 8,351                                              | 14,042                                                        | 59,372                                                     | 29.93                                                          | 2                                                                 |
| Imperial            | 141,200                                                                 | 21,513                                                         | 24                                                            | 7,779                                              | 9,749                                                         | 39,065                                                     | 27.67                                                          | 3                                                                 |
| Tulare              | 353,600                                                                 | 54,279                                                         | 510                                                           | 15,932                                             | 20,788                                                        | 91,509                                                     | 25.88                                                          | 4                                                                 |
| Fresno              | 769,700                                                                 | 117,132                                                        | 881                                                           | 36,526                                             | 34,780                                                        | 189,319                                                    | 24.60                                                          | 5                                                                 |
| Del Norte           | 27,500                                                                  | 3,614                                                          | 12                                                            | 1,414                                              | 1,263                                                         | 6,303                                                      | 22.92                                                          | 6                                                                 |
| Lake                | 54,900                                                                  | 7,239                                                          | 60                                                            | 2,983                                              | 2,267                                                         | 12,549                                                     | 22.86                                                          | 7                                                                 |
| Alpine              | 1,190                                                                   | 126                                                            | 3                                                             | 34                                                 | 102                                                           | 265                                                        | 22.30                                                          | 8                                                                 |
| San Joaquin         | 533,200                                                                 | 69,746                                                         | 1,512                                                         | 24,017                                             | 18,503                                                        | 113,778                                                    | 21.34                                                          | 9                                                                 |
| Madera              | 110,300                                                                 | 12,131                                                         | 149                                                           | 4,213                                              | 6,696                                                         | 23,189                                                     | 21.02                                                          | 10                                                                |
| Sacramento          | 1,132,100                                                               | 145,807                                                        | 9,756                                                         | 45,828                                             | 31,936                                                        | 233,327                                                    | 20.61                                                          | 11                                                                |
| Kern                | 624,100                                                                 | 74,022                                                         | 705                                                           | 24,800                                             | 29,045                                                        | 128,572                                                    | 20.60                                                          | 12                                                                |
| Butte               | 196,500                                                                 | 23,050                                                         | 895                                                           | 8,335                                              | 7,271                                                         | 39,550                                                     | 20.13                                                          | 13                                                                |
| Siskiyou            | 44,000                                                                  | 4,868                                                          | 126                                                           | 2,129                                              | 1,724                                                         | 8,847                                                      | 20.11                                                          | 14                                                                |
| Shasta              | 161,700                                                                 | 17,683                                                         | 642                                                           | 7,465                                              | 6,658                                                         | 32,448                                                     | 20.07                                                          | 15                                                                |
| Stanislaus          | 418,500                                                                 | 48,169                                                         | 456                                                           | 17,493                                             | 15,076                                                        | 81,194                                                     | 19.40                                                          | 16                                                                |
| Tehama              | 54,400                                                                  | 5,538                                                          | 83                                                            | 2,115                                              | 2,753                                                         | 10,490                                                     | 19.28                                                          | 17                                                                |
| Kings               | 115,700                                                                 | 11,922                                                         | 18                                                            | 3,860                                              | 6,339                                                         | 22,140                                                     | 19.14                                                          | 18                                                                |
| Modoc               | 10,000                                                                  | 1,142                                                          | 42                                                            | 354                                                | 320                                                           | 1,859                                                      | 18.59                                                          | 19                                                                |
| Mendocino           | 84,800                                                                  | 7,952                                                          | 279                                                           | 3,409                                              | 3,870                                                         | 15,510                                                     | 18.29                                                          | 20                                                                |
| San Bernardino      | 1,592,600                                                               | 188,007                                                        | 464                                                           | 46,407                                             | 53,908                                                        | 288,786                                                    | 18.13                                                          | 21                                                                |
| Trinity             | 13,350                                                                  | 1,189                                                          | 28                                                            | 541                                                | 654                                                           | 2,412                                                      | 18.07                                                          | 22                                                                |
| Humboldt            | 125,100                                                                 | 11,322                                                         | 766                                                           | 5,476                                              | 4,461                                                         | 22,025                                                     | 17.61                                                          | 23                                                                |
| Glenn               | 26,700                                                                  | 2,566                                                          | 52                                                            | 867                                                | 1,061                                                         | 4,546                                                      | 17.03                                                          | 24                                                                |
| Los Angeles         | 9,396,400                                                               | 877,809                                                        | 91,006                                                        | 335,918                                            | 295,038                                                       | 1,599,771                                                  | 17.03                                                          | 25                                                                |
| San Francisco       | 768,200                                                                 | 33,662                                                         | 13,925                                                        | 46,945                                             | 25,317                                                        | 119,849                                                    | 15.60                                                          | 26                                                                |
| Alameda             | 1,365,000                                                               | 102,576                                                        | 10,952                                                        | 47,760                                             | 47,882                                                        | 209,170                                                    | 15.32                                                          | 27                                                                |
| Sutter              | 74,600                                                                  | 5,632                                                          | 36                                                            | 2,736                                              | 3,024                                                         | 11,428                                                     | 15.32                                                          | 28                                                                |
| Colusa              | 18,250                                                                  | 1,144                                                          | 21                                                            | 486                                                | 999                                                           | 2,650                                                      | 14.52                                                          | 29                                                                |
| Inyo                | 18,250                                                                  | 1,261                                                          | 117                                                           | 512                                                | 756                                                           | 2,646                                                      | 14.50                                                          | 30                                                                |
| Lassen              | 32,650                                                                  | 2,648                                                          | 114                                                           | 915                                                | 806                                                           | 4,483                                                      | 13.73                                                          | 31                                                                |
| Yolo                | 152,500                                                                 | 12,613                                                         | 431                                                           | 4,316                                              | 3,530                                                         | 20,890                                                     | 13.70                                                          | 32                                                                |
| Mariposa            | 15,950                                                                  | 1,124                                                          | 15                                                            | 284                                                | 664                                                           | 2,087                                                      | 13.08                                                          | 33                                                                |
| Riverside           | 1,393,300                                                               | 107,476                                                        | 360                                                           | 35,510                                             | 32,889                                                        | 176,235                                                    | 12.65                                                          | 34                                                                |
| Plumas              | 20,250                                                                  | 1,226                                                          | 27                                                            | 641                                                | 642                                                           | 2,536                                                      | 12.52                                                          | 35                                                                |
| Calaveras           | 36,900                                                                  | 2,470                                                          | 39                                                            | 843                                                | 1,225                                                         | 4,577                                                      | 12.40                                                          | 36                                                                |
| Tuolumne            | 51,600                                                                  | 3,548                                                          | 11                                                            | 1,346                                              | 1,325                                                         | 6,231                                                      | 12.07                                                          | 37                                                                |
| Monterey            | 360,200                                                                 | 24,280                                                         | 358                                                           | 8,301                                              | 9,132                                                         | 42,070                                                     | 11.68                                                          | 38                                                                |
| San Diego           | 2,694,900                                                               | 189,018                                                        | 4,616                                                         | 71,978                                             | 44,687                                                        | 310,298                                                    | 11.51                                                          | 39                                                                |
| Solano              | 372,400                                                                 | 24,594                                                         | 1,041                                                         | 9,564                                              | 5,180                                                         | 40,378                                                     | 10.84                                                          | 40                                                                |
| San Benito          | 44,000                                                                  | 2,817                                                          | 1                                                             | 835                                                | 980                                                           | 4,632                                                      | 10.53                                                          | 41                                                                |
| Sierra              | 3,370                                                                   | 148                                                            | 2                                                             | 108                                                | 91                                                            | 349                                                        | 10.35                                                          | 42                                                                |
| Contra Costa        | 877,900                                                                 | 46,052                                                         | 3,132                                                         | 20,954                                             | 13,304                                                        | 83,441                                                     | 9.50                                                           | 43                                                                |
| Santa Barbara       | 393,700                                                                 | 19,013                                                         | 533                                                           | 8,691                                              | 9,005                                                         | 37,243                                                     | 9.46                                                           | 44                                                                |
| Santa Cruz          | 243,600                                                                 | 10,775                                                         | 173                                                           | 5,372                                              | 6,249                                                         | 22,569                                                     | 9.26                                                           | 45                                                                |
| Santa Clara         | 1,638,300                                                               | 84,048                                                         | 3,410                                                         | 39,240                                             | 24,761                                                        | 151,458                                                    | 9.24                                                           | 46                                                                |
| Orange              | 2,649,800                                                               | 115,217                                                        | 2,440                                                         | 48,851                                             | 52,652                                                        | 219,160                                                    | 8.27                                                           | 47                                                                |
| Sonoma              | 424,500                                                                 | 17,952                                                         | 572                                                           | 9,577                                              | 6,685                                                         | 34,786                                                     | 8.19                                                           | 48                                                                |
| San Luis Obispo     | 230,700                                                                 | 9,579                                                          | 158                                                           | 4,932                                              | 4,211                                                         | 18,880                                                     | 8.18                                                           | 49                                                                |
| Ventura             | 714,800                                                                 | 29,051                                                         | 201                                                           | 13,859                                             | 15,233                                                        | 58,345                                                     | 8.16                                                           | 50                                                                |
| Nevada              | 87,100                                                                  | 3,343                                                          | 237                                                           | 1,508                                              | 1,713                                                         | 6,801                                                      | 7.81                                                           | 51                                                                |
| Placer              | 209,200                                                                 | 8,171                                                          | 577                                                           | 3,986                                              | 2,659                                                         | 15,393                                                     | 7.36                                                           | 52                                                                |
| El Dorado           | 144,700                                                                 | 5,753                                                          | 276                                                           | 2,350                                              | 2,236                                                         | 10,615                                                     | 7.34                                                           | 53                                                                |
| Napa                | 119,000                                                                 | 3,985                                                          | 38                                                            | 2,244                                              | 1,978                                                         | 8,245                                                      | 6.93                                                           | 54                                                                |
| Amador              | 32,950                                                                  | 1,095                                                          | 17                                                            | 484                                                | 613                                                           | 2,210                                                      | 6.71                                                           | 55                                                                |
| Mono                | 10,500                                                                  | 293                                                            | 6                                                             | 81                                                 | 157                                                           | 537                                                        | 5.12                                                           | 56                                                                |
| San Mateo           | 698,000                                                                 | 16,309                                                         | 1,031                                                         | 13,617                                             | 4,739                                                         | 35,696                                                     | 5.11                                                           | 57                                                                |
| Marin               | 239,500                                                                 | 4,100                                                          | 450                                                           | 3,514                                              | 2,701                                                         | 10,764                                                     | 4.49                                                           | 58                                                                |

1/ Source for this data is: For population data, January 1, 1996 Report (96 E-2), "Population Estimates for California" published by the California Department of Finance; for AFDC, the FY 95/96 Annual CA 237 FG/U report; for GR, the FY 95/96 Annual CA 237 GR; for SSI/SSP, the June 1996 SDX report on County Breakout of SSI/SSP Recipients by Age (SSP020); for FS, the Annual DFA 256 Food Stamp Program Participation Report. Data represent the average monthly counts.

2/ Statewide total averages may not equal individual county averages because of independent rounding.

## Welfare (AFDC) Recipient Caseloads by State a/

(State welfare recipient caseloads from January 1993 through January 1997, according to the Federal Department of Health and Human Services. The last column shows the percentage change from 1993 to 1997.)

**Table 29**

| <u>State</u>         | <u>Jan. 93</u>    | <u>Jan. 94</u>    | <u>Jan. 95</u>    | <u>Jan. 96</u>    | <u>Jan. 97</u>    | <u>% Change</u> |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Total States:</b> | <b>13,914,881</b> | <b>14,080,833</b> | <b>13,734,505</b> | <b>12,707,147</b> | <b>11,201,751</b> | <b>-19.5%</b>   |
| Alabama              | 141,746           | 135,096           | 121,837           | 108,269           | 91,569            | -35.4%          |
| Alaska               | 34,951            | 37,505            | 37,264            | 35,432            | 36,189            | 3.5%            |
| Arizona              | 194,119           | 202,350           | 195,082           | 171,617           | 151,526           | -21.9%          |
| Arkansas             | 73,982            | 70,563            | 65,325            | 59,223            | 54,751            | -26.0%          |
| <b>California</b>    | <b>2,415,121</b>  | <b>2,621,383</b>  | <b>2,692,202</b>  | <b>2,648,772</b>  | <b>2,474,689</b>  | <b>2.5%</b>     |
| Colorado             | 123,308           | 118,081           | 110,742           | 99,739            | 87,074            | -29.4%          |
| Connecticut          | 160,102           | 164,265           | 170,719           | 161,736           | 155,578           | -2.8%           |
| Delaware             | 27,652            | 29,286            | 26,314            | 23,153            | 23,141            | -16.3%          |
| Dist. of Columbia    | 65,860            | 72,330            | 72,330            | 70,082            | 67,871            | 3.1%            |
| Florida              | 701,842           | 689,135           | 657,313           | 575,553           | 478,329           | -31.8%          |
| Georgia              | 402,228           | 396,736           | 388,913           | 367,656           | 305,732           | -24.0%          |
| Hawaii               | 54,511            | 60,975            | 65,207            | 66,690            | 65,312            | 19.8%           |
| Idaho                | 21,116            | 23,342            | 24,050            | 23,547            | 19,925            | -5.6%           |
| Illinois             | 685,508           | 709,969           | 710,032           | 663,212           | 599,629           | -12.5%          |
| Indiana              | 209,882           | 218,061           | 197,225           | 147,083           | 121,224           | -42.2%          |
| Iowa                 | 100,943           | 110,639           | 103,108           | 91,727            | 78,076            | -22.7%          |
| Kansas               | 87,525            | 87,433            | 81,504            | 70,758            | 57,528            | -34.3%          |
| Kentucky             | 227,879           | 208,710           | 193,722           | 176,601           | 161,150           | -29.3%          |
| Louisiana            | 263,338           | 252,860           | 258,180           | 239,247           | 206,582           | -21.6%          |
| Maine                | 67,836            | 65,006            | 60,973            | 56,319            | 51,031            | -24.8%          |
| Maryland             | 221,338           | 219,863           | 227,887           | 207,800           | 169,723           | -23.3%          |
| Massachusetts        | 332,044           | 311,732           | 286,175           | 242,572           | 207,932           | -37.4%          |
| Michigan             | 686,356           | 672,760           | 612,224           | 535,704           | 460,793           | -32.9%          |
| Minnesota            | 191,526           | 189,615           | 167,949           | 171,916           | 159,855           | -16.5%          |
| Mississippi          | 174,093           | 161,724           | 146,319           | 133,029           | 108,365           | -37.8%          |
| Missouri             | 259,039           | 262,073           | 259,595           | 238,052           | 208,132           | -19.7%          |
| Montana              | 34,848            | 35,415            | 34,313            | 32,557            | 26,294            | -24.5%          |
| Nebraska             | 48,055            | 46,034            | 42,038            | 38,653            | 36,490            | -24.1%          |
| Nevada               | 34,943            | 37,908            | 41,846            | 40,491            | 28,817            | -17.5%          |
| New Hampshire        | 28,972            | 30,386            | 28,671            | 24,519            | 20,627            | -28.8%          |
| New Jersey           | 349,902           | 334,780           | 321,151           | 293,833           | 256,000           | -26.8%          |
| New Mexico           | 94,836            | 101,676           | 105,114           | 102,648           | 89,814            | -5.3%           |
| New York             | 1,179,522         | 1,241,639         | 1,266,350         | 1,200,847         | 1,074,100         | -8.9%           |
| North Carolina       | 331,633           | 334,451           | 317,836           | 282,086           | 252,564           | -23.8%          |
| North Dakota         | 18,774            | 16,785            | 14,920            | 13,652            | 11,904            | -36.6%          |
| Ohio                 | 720,476           | 691,099           | 629,719           | 552,304           | 518,595           | -28.0%          |
| Oklahoma             | 146,454           | 133,152           | 127,336           | 110,498           | 87,144            | -40.5%          |
| Oregon               | 117,656           | 116,390           | 107,610           | 92,182            | 66,919            | -43.1%          |
| Pennsylvania         | 604,701           | 615,581           | 611,215           | 553,148           | 483,625           | -20.0%          |
| Rhode Island         | 61,116            | 62,737            | 62,407            | 60,654            | 54,588            | -10.7%          |
| South Carolina       | 151,026           | 143,883           | 133,567           | 121,703           | 97,146            | -35.7%          |
| South Dakota         | 20,254            | 19,413            | 17,652            | 16,821            | 14,050            | -30.6%          |
| Tennessee            | 320,709           | 302,608           | 281,982           | 265,320           | 194,860           | -39.2%          |
| Texas                | 785,271           | 796,348           | 765,460           | 714,523           | 625,376           | -20.4%          |
| Utah                 | 53,172            | 50,657            | 47,472            | 41,145            | 35,442            | -33.3%          |
| Vermont              | 28,961            | 28,095            | 27,716            | 25,865            | 23,515            | -18.8%          |
| Virginia             | 194,212           | 194,959           | 189,493           | 166,012           | 135,908           | -30.0%          |
| Washington           | 286,258           | 292,608           | 290,940           | 276,018           | 263,792           | -7.8%           |
| West Virginia        | 119,916           | 115,376           | 107,668           | 98,439            | 68,600            | -42.8%          |
| Wisconsin            | 241,098           | 230,621           | 214,404           | 184,209           | 123,758           | -48.7%          |
| Wyoming              | 18,271            | 16,740            | 15,434            | 13,531            | 10,117            | -44.6%          |

a/ Source: <http://www.igc.apc.org:80/handsnet2/welfare.reform/Articles/art.860683325.html>

Information Services Bureau, May 1997.

## Welfare (AFDC) Recipient Caseloads by State a/, b/

(Sorted in decending order by % of Change)

Table 29a

| <u>State</u>         | <u>Jan. 93</u>    | <u>Jan. 94</u>    | <u>Jan. 95</u>    | <u>Jan. 96</u>    | <u>Jan. 97</u>    | <u>% Change</u> |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Total States:</b> | <b>13,914,881</b> | <b>14,080,833</b> | <b>13,734,505</b> | <b>12,707,147</b> | <b>11,201,751</b> | <b>-19.5%</b>   |
| Hawaii               | 54,511            | 60,975            | 65,207            | 66,690            | 65,312            | 19.8%           |
| Alaska               | 34,951            | 37,505            | 37,264            | 35,432            | 36,189            | 3.5%            |
| Dist. of Columbia    | 65,860            | 72,330            | 72,330            | 70,082            | 67,871            | 3.1%            |
| <b>California</b>    | <b>2,415,121</b>  | <b>2,621,383</b>  | <b>2,692,202</b>  | <b>2,648,772</b>  | <b>2,474,689</b>  | <b>2.5%</b>     |
| Connecticut          | 160,102           | 164,265           | 170,719           | 161,736           | 155,578           | -2.8%           |
| New Mexico           | 94,836            | 101,676           | 105,114           | 102,648           | 89,814            | -5.3%           |
| Idaho                | 21,116            | 23,342            | 24,050            | 23,547            | 19,925            | -5.6%           |
| Washington           | 286,258           | 292,608           | 290,940           | 276,018           | 263,792           | -7.8%           |
| New York             | 1,179,522         | 1,241,639         | 1,266,350         | 1,200,847         | 1,074,100         | -8.9%           |
| Rhode Island         | 61,116            | 62,737            | 62,407            | 60,654            | 54,588            | -10.7%          |
| Illinois             | 685,508           | 709,969           | 710,032           | 663,212           | 599,629           | -12.5%          |
| Delaware             | 27,652            | 29,286            | 26,314            | 23,153            | 23,141            | -16.3%          |
| Minnesota            | 191,526           | 189,615           | 167,949           | 171,916           | 159,855           | -16.5%          |
| Nevada               | 34,943            | 37,908            | 41,846            | 40,491            | 28,817            | -17.5%          |
| Vermont              | 28,961            | 28,095            | 27,716            | 25,865            | 23,515            | -18.8%          |
| Missouri             | 259,039           | 262,073           | 259,595           | 238,052           | 208,132           | -19.7%          |
| Pennsylvania         | 604,701           | 615,581           | 611,215           | 553,148           | 483,625           | -20.0%          |
| Texas                | 785,271           | 796,348           | 765,460           | 714,523           | 625,376           | -20.4%          |
| Louisiana            | 263,338           | 252,860           | 258,180           | 239,247           | 206,582           | -21.6%          |
| Arizona              | 194,119           | 202,350           | 195,082           | 171,617           | 151,526           | -21.9%          |
| Iowa                 | 100,943           | 110,639           | 103,108           | 91,727            | 78,076            | -22.7%          |
| Maryland             | 221,338           | 219,863           | 227,887           | 207,800           | 169,723           | -23.3%          |
| North Carolina       | 331,633           | 334,451           | 317,836           | 282,086           | 252,564           | -23.8%          |
| Georgia              | 402,228           | 396,736           | 388,913           | 367,656           | 305,732           | -24.0%          |
| Nebraska             | 48,055            | 46,034            | 42,038            | 38,653            | 36,490            | -24.1%          |
| Montana              | 34,848            | 35,415            | 34,313            | 32,557            | 26,294            | -24.5%          |
| Maine                | 67,836            | 65,006            | 60,973            | 56,319            | 51,031            | -24.8%          |
| Arkansas             | 73,982            | 70,563            | 65,325            | 59,223            | 54,751            | -26.0%          |
| New Jersey           | 349,902           | 334,780           | 321,151           | 293,833           | 256,000           | -26.8%          |
| Ohio                 | 720,476           | 691,099           | 629,719           | 552,304           | 518,595           | -28.0%          |
| New Hampshire        | 28,972            | 30,386            | 28,671            | 24,519            | 20,627            | -28.8%          |
| Kentucky             | 227,879           | 208,710           | 193,722           | 176,601           | 161,150           | -29.3%          |
| Colorado             | 123,308           | 118,081           | 110,742           | 99,739            | 87,074            | -29.4%          |
| Virginia             | 194,212           | 194,959           | 189,493           | 166,012           | 135,908           | -30.0%          |
| South Dakota         | 20,254            | 19,413            | 17,652            | 16,821            | 14,050            | -30.6%          |
| Florida              | 701,842           | 689,135           | 657,313           | 575,553           | 478,329           | -31.8%          |
| Michigan             | 686,356           | 672,760           | 612,224           | 535,704           | 460,793           | -32.9%          |
| Utah                 | 53,172            | 50,657            | 47,472            | 41,145            | 35,442            | -33.3%          |
| Kansas               | 87,525            | 87,433            | 81,504            | 70,758            | 57,528            | -34.3%          |
| Alabama              | 141,746           | 135,096           | 121,837           | 108,269           | 91,569            | -35.4%          |
| South Carolina       | 151,026           | 143,883           | 133,567           | 121,703           | 97,146            | -35.7%          |
| North Dakota         | 18,774            | 16,785            | 14,920            | 13,652            | 11,904            | -36.6%          |
| Massachusetts        | 332,044           | 311,732           | 286,175           | 242,572           | 207,932           | -37.4%          |
| Mississippi          | 174,093           | 161,724           | 146,319           | 133,029           | 108,365           | -37.8%          |
| Tennessee            | 320,709           | 302,608           | 281,982           | 265,320           | 194,860           | -39.2%          |
| Oklahoma             | 146,454           | 133,152           | 127,336           | 110,498           | 87,144            | -40.5%          |
| Indiana              | 209,882           | 218,061           | 197,225           | 147,083           | 121,224           | -42.2%          |
| West Virginia        | 119,916           | 115,376           | 107,668           | 98,439            | 68,600            | -42.8%          |
| Oregon               | 117,656           | 116,390           | 107,610           | 92,182            | 66,919            | -43.1%          |
| Wyoming              | 18,271            | 16,740            | 15,434            | 13,531            | 10,117            | -44.6%          |
| Wisconsin            | 241,098           | 230,621           | 214,404           | 184,209           | 123,758           | -48.7%          |

a/ Source: <http://www.igc.apc.org:80/handsnet2/welfare.reform/Articles/art.860683325.html>

b/ State welfare recipient caseloads from January 1993 through January 1997, according to the Federal Department of Health and Human Services. The last column shows the percentage change from 1993 to 1997.

Information Services Bureau, May 1997.

**CALIFORNIA PUBLIC K-12 ENROLLMENT  
PROJECTIONS BY ETHNICITY  
1996 SERIES**

**Table 30**

The Demographic Research Unit, Department of Finance, prepared the following projections of total graded public K-12 enrollment and high school graduates by ethnicity in response to requests from the segments of higher education and planners studying issues related to K-12 education and postsecondary education.

Highlights:

Projected change between 1995 and 2005 in total graded enrollment in California public schools:

|                         |     |                 |      |
|-------------------------|-----|-----------------|------|
| <b>American Indian</b>  |     | <b>Black</b>    |      |
| 15,482                  | 33% | 23,159          | 5%   |
| <b>Hispanic</b>         |     | <b>White</b>    |      |
| 1,125,159               | 54% | -336,120        | -15% |
| <b>Asian</b>            |     | <b>Filipino</b> |      |
| 122,878                 | 28% | 28,581          | 22%  |
| <b>Pacific Islander</b> |     | <b>Total</b>    |      |
| 7,669                   | 25% | 986,807         | 18%  |

Projected change in the number of high school graduates between the last actual number graduated in June 1995 and the projected number for June 2006:

|                         |     |                 |     |
|-------------------------|-----|-----------------|-----|
| <b>American Indian</b>  |     | <b>Black</b>    |     |
| 963                     | 43% | 7,180           | 38% |
| <b>Hispanic</b>         |     | <b>White</b>    |     |
| 45,662                  | 60% | 4,838           | 4%  |
| <b>Asian</b>            |     | <b>Filipino</b> |     |
| 11,894                  | 44% | 2,658           | 31% |
| <b>Pacific Islander</b> |     | <b>Total</b>    |     |
| 713                     | 52% | 73,908          | 29% |

Considerations in interpreting the projections:

- \* Projections of American Indian, Asian, Filipino, and Pacific Islander are based on a common category of births, since births projections are not available for individual categories.
- \* Historical enrollment data show inconsistencies which suggest some reporting problems.
- \* Changing patterns of migration, fertility, and school attendance may alter grade-progression ratios

## **Addendum**

*This addendum provides a list of CDSS data sources for the various charts used in this publication. For information regarding any chart in this publication, contact the California Department of Social Services, Information Services Bureau at (916) 653-4180.*

| <b><u>Table No.</u></b>   | <b><u>Data Source</u></b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b>                  | <i>U. S. Department of Health and Human Services<br/>Administration for Children and Families<br/>Office of Family Assistance (OFA/DPE)<br/>AFDC Information and Measurement Bureau (AIMB)<br/>370 L'Enfant Promenade, SW<br/>Washington, D. C. 20447-0001</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>2</b>                  | <i>California Department of Social Services<br/>Information Services Bureau<br/>744 P Street, M. S. 12-81<br/>Sacramento, CA. 95814</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>3, 4 and 4a</b>        | <i>California Department of Social Services<br/>Estimates Bureau<br/>744 P Street M. S. 8-90<br/>Sacramento, CA. 95814</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>5, 5a, 5b AND 5c</b>   | <i>California Department of Social Services<br/>Information Services Bureau<br/>744 P Street, M. S. 12-81<br/>Sacramento, CA. 95814</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>6, 6a, 6b and 7</b>    | <b>Population Data:</b><br><i>U. S. Department of Commerce<br/>Census Bureau (Populations Estimates)</i><br><br><b>Welfare Data:</b><br><i>U. S. Department of Health and Human Services<br/>Administration for Children and Families<br/>Office of Family Assistance (OFA/DPE)<br/>AFDC Information and Measurement Bureau (AIMB)<br/>370 L'Enfant Promenade, SW<br/>Washington, D. C. 20447-0001</i><br><br><b>Population Information:</b><br><i>California Department of Finance<br/>State Census Data Center<br/>915 L Street, Lower Level<br/>Sacramento, CA. 95814</i><br><br><b>Welfare Data:</b><br><i>California Department of Social Services<br/>Information Services Bureau<br/>744 P Street, M. S. 12-81<br/>Sacramento, CA. 95814</i> |
| <b>8 through 8f and 9</b> | <b>Welfare Data:</b><br><i>California Department of Social Services<br/>Information Services Bureau<br/>744 P Street, M. S. 12-81<br/>Sacramento, CA. 95814</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

**Addendum (Page 2)**

| <b><u>Table No.</u></b>           | <b><u>Data Source</u></b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>10-10d, 11 and 11a</b>         | <i>U. S. Department of Health and Human Services<br/>Administration for Children and Families<br/>Office of Family Assistance (OFA/DPE)<br/>AFDC Information and Measurement Bureau (AIMB)<br/>370 L'Enfant Promenade, SW<br/>Washington, D. C. 20447-0001</i><br><br><b>Population Information:</b><br><i>U. S. Department of Commerce<br/>Census Bureau (Population Estimates)</i> |
| <b>12 through 17-1 &amp; 17-2</b> | <i>California Department of Social Services<br/>Information Services Bureau<br/>744 P Street, M. S. 12-81<br/>Sacramento, CA. 95814</i><br><br><b>Population Information:</b><br><i>California Department of Finance<br/>State Census Data Center<br/>915 L Street, Lower Level<br/>Sacramento, CA. 95814</i>                                                                        |
| <b>18</b>                         | <i>California Department of Social Services<br/>Information Services Bureau<br/>744 P Street, M. S. 12-81<br/>Sacramento, CA. 95814</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>19, 19a and 19b</b>            | <b>Population Information:</b><br><i>U. S. Department of Commerce<br/>Census Bureau (Population Estimates)</i><br><br><b>Food Stamp Data:</b><br><i>United States Department of Agriculture<br/>Food Stamp Program<br/>State Activity Report<br/>Federal Fiscal Year 1992 through 1996</i>                                                                                           |
| <b>20, 20a and 21</b>             | <b>Population Information:</b><br><i>California Department of Finance<br/>Demographic Research Unit<br/>915 L Street, Lower Level<br/>Sacramento, CA. 95814</i><br><br><b>Food Stamp Data:</b><br><i>California Department of Social Services<br/>Information Services Bureau<br/>744 P Street, M. S. 12-81<br/>Sacramento, CA. 95814</i>                                            |

**Addendum (Page 3)**

| <b><u>Table No.</u></b>          | <b><u>Data Source</u></b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 22 and 22a                       | <b>Food Stamp Data:</b><br>United States Department of Agriculture<br>Food Stamp Program<br>State Activity Report<br>Federal Fiscal Year 1992 through 1996                                                                                                                      |
| 23, 23a<br>through 23d<br>and 24 | California Department of Social Services<br>Information Services Bureau<br>744 P Street, M. S. 12-81<br>Sacramento, CA. 95814                                                                                                                                                   |
| 25 and 26                        | Social Security Administration<br>Office of Supplemental Income<br>3-R-1 Operations Building<br>6401 Security Boulevard<br>Baltimore, Maryland 21235                                                                                                                            |
| 27                               | California Department of Social Services<br>Estimates Bureau<br>744 P Street M. S. 8-90<br>Sacramento, CA. 95814                                                                                                                                                                |
| 28                               | California Department of Social Services<br>Information Services Bureau<br>744 P Street, M. S. 12-81<br>Sacramento, CA. 95814                                                                                                                                                   |
| 29                               | U. S. Department of Health and Human Services<br>Administration for Children and Families<br>Office of Family Assistance (OFA/DPE)<br>AFDC Information and Measurement Bureau (AIMB)<br>370 L'Enfant Promenade, SW<br>Washington, D. C. 20447-0001<br><b>(via the Internet)</b> |
| 30                               | California Department of Finance<br>Demographic Research Unit<br>915 L Street, Lower Level<br>Sacramento, CA. 95814<br><b>(via the Internet)</b>                                                                                                                                |

***California Department of Social Services***

*Eloise Anderson, Director*

***Administration Division***

*Jarvio A. Grevious, Deputy Director*

***Financial Planning Branch***

*Douglas D. Park, Chief*

***Information Services Bureau***

*Jo Weber, Chief*

*Report developed by*

*Levy J. St. Mary*

*Associate Governmental Program Analyst*

*Phone: (916) 653-5170*

*or Internet: [lst\\_mary@dss.ca.gov](mailto:lst_mary@dss.ca.gov)*